

PRIMATE CONSERVATION

The Journal of the IUCN SSC Primate Specialist Group

Number 35

2021



Primate Conservation is produced and circulated courtesy of the Margot Marsh Biodiversity Foundation and Re:wild, Austin, Texas, USA.

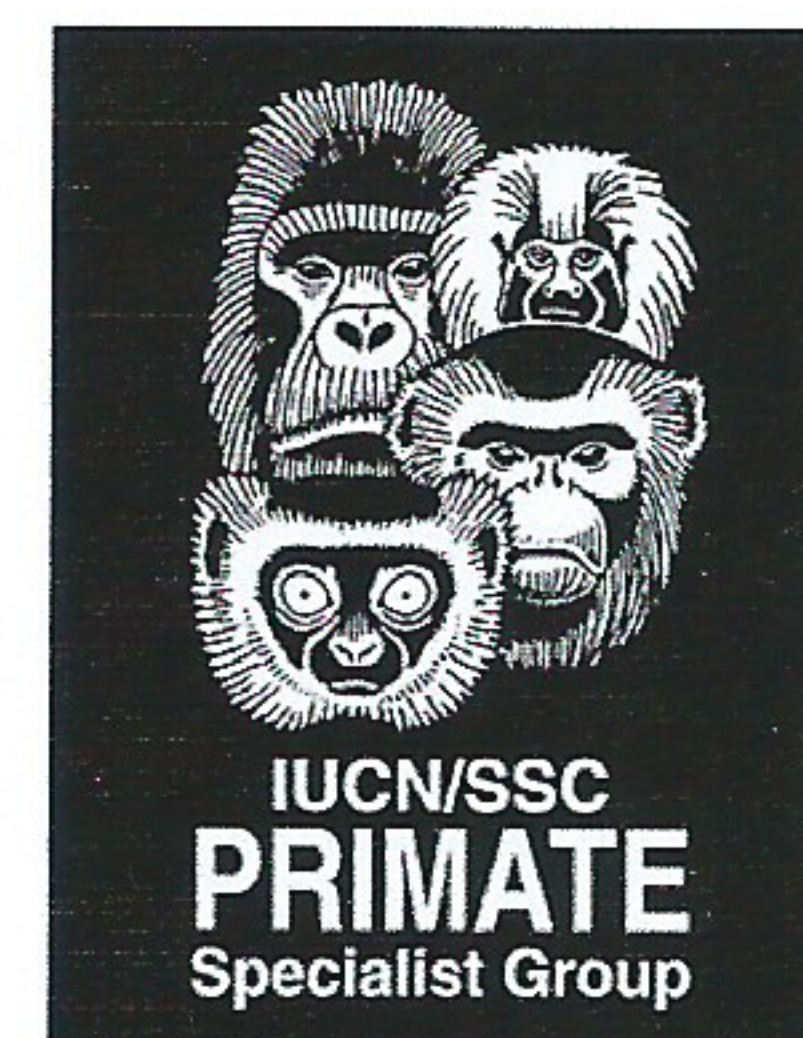


Primate Conservation
The journal of the IUCN SSC Primate Specialist Group

Re:wild
P. O. Box 129, Austin, TX 78767, USA

ISSN 0898-6207

Abbreviation: *Primate Conserv.*



Editors

Russell A. Mittermeier, Chief Conservation Officer, Re:wild, Austin, TX, USA
Anthony B. Rylands, Primate Conservation Director, Re:wild, Austin, TX, USA

Layout: Paula Katharina W. L. Rylands.

IUCN SSC Primate Specialist Group logo courtesy of Stephen D. Nash, 2002.

Front cover: Subadult female murequi, *Brachyteles hypoxanthus* (Wied, 1820), called Ella, at the Mata do Sossego, municipality of Simonésia, Minas Gerais, Brazil. See Tabacow *et al.*, pp.21-35. Photograph courtesy of Theo Anderson.

This issue of *Primate Conservation* was kindly sponsored by the Margot Marsh Biodiversity Foundation, Virginia, USA.



Contents

Neotropical Region

Pelage Variation and an Update on the Geographic Distribution of the Black-tailed Marmoset <i>Mico melanurus</i>	1
Almério Câmara Gusmão, Carlos Augusto Tuyama, Odair Diogo da Silva, Thatiane Martins da Costa, Stephen D. Nash, Christine Steiner São Bernardo, Gustavo Rodrigues Canale, José de Sousa e Silva Júnior, Stephen F. Ferrari, Adrian A. Barnett and Manoel dos Santos Filho	
An Update on the Distribution and Abundance of the Endemic and Threatened Olalla's Titi Monkey (<i>Plecturocebus olallae</i>)	12
Jesus Martinez and Robert B. Wallace	
Demographic Effects of the Translocation of a Female Northern Muriqui (<i>Brachyteles hypoxanthus</i>) in an Atlantic Forest Fragment in Minas Gerais, Brazil	20
Fernanda P. Tabacow, Marcello S. Nery, Fabiano R. Melo, Anderson I. G. Ferreira, Gisele Lessa and Karen B. Strier	
Effect of Seasonality on the Feeding Behavior of Martins' Bare-faced Tamarin <i>Saguinus martinsi martinsi</i> (Primates: Callitrichidae) in the Brazilian Amazon.....	35
Letícia Pereira Silva, Leandro Moreira Santana and Fabiano Rodrigues de Melo	
Paraguayan Primatology: Past, Present and Future	44
Paul Smith, Sergio D. Ríos and Rebecca L. Smith	
On the Geographic Distribution of the Bald Uakaris (<i>Cacajao calvus</i> ssp.) in Brazilian Amazonia	66
Felipe E. Silva, Lísley P. Lemos, André L. Ravetta, Fabio Röhe, Ricardo Sampaio, Caetano L. B. Franco, Pedro M.R.S. Santos, Marcelo Ismar Santana, João Valsecchi do Amaral, Whaldener Endo, Torbjørn Haugaasen, Carlos A. Peres and Jean P. Boubli	
Challenges to IUCN Guideline Implementation in the Rehabilitation and Release of Trafficked Primates in Peru.....	84
Siena Mitman, Marieke Rosenbaum, Raul Bello, Cambrey Knapp, Felicia Nutter and Patricia Mendoza	
Citizen Science for Monitoring Primates in the Brazilian Atlantic Forest: Preliminary Results from a Critical Conservation Tool	100
Marcello S. Nery, Roberto P. Pereira, Fernanda P. Tabacow, Fabiano R. de Melo, Sérgio L. Mendes and Karen B. Strier	

Madagascar

Habituation of Greater Bamboo Lemurs (*Prolemur simus*) in the Vatovavy forest, Madagascar113

Ando N. Rakotonanahary, Nicole V. Andriaholinirina, Solofonirina Rasoloharijaona,
Jean F. Rajaonarison, Ryan A. Hagenson, Timothy M. Sefczek, Cynthia L. Frasier and
Edward E. Louis Jr

Anthropogenic Disturbances and Deforestation of Northern Sportive Lemur (*Lepilemur septentrionalis*) Habitat at Montagne des Français, Madagascar.....121

Mary P. Dinsmore, Karen B. Strier and Edward E. Louis Jr.

Africa

Guidelines for the Rehabilitation, Release, and Post-release Assessment of Chacma Baboons (*Papio ursinus*) for Reinforcement.....135

Rachel Fuller, Bob Venter, Lynne Venter, Jeremia Venter and Sofia K. Blue

Shedding Light on the Trade in Nocturnal Galagos152

Magdalena S. Svensson, Thais Q. Morcatty, Vincent Nijman and Chris R. Shepherd

Asia

Conservation Status and Potential Distribution of the Bengal Slow Loris *Nycticebus bengalensis* in Northeast India164

Honnnavalli N. Kumara, Santhanakrishnan Babu, Megha Nitte and P. V. Karunakaran

Citizen Science Program for Critically Endangered Primates: A Case Study from Singapore.....174

Andie Ang, Sabrina Jabbar, Vilma D’Rozario and Jayasri Lakshminarayanan

An Ethnoprimateological Approach to Mitigating Sri Lanka’s Human-Monkey Conflicts.....184

R. Rudran, S. J. Cabral de Mel, A. Sumanapala, R. K. de Mel and K. K. T. I. Mahindaratna

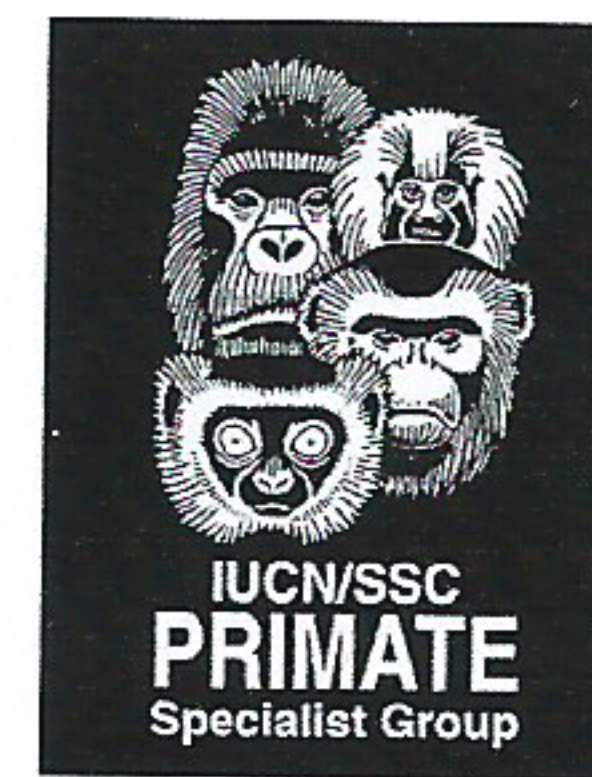
The Eastern Hoolock Gibbon *Hoolock leuconedys* Population in Assam, India, is on the Verge of Extinction194

Dilip Chetry, Mridupaban Phukan, Sitaram Chetry, Bankim Baruah, Jyotish Ranjan Deka,
Arup Kumar Das, Rekha Chetry and P. C. Bhattacharjee

Conservation of Long-tailed Macaques: Implications of the Updated IUCN Status and the CoVID-19 Pandemic201

Malene F. Hansen, Mike Gill, Ventie A. Nawangsari, Karmele L. Sanchez, Susan M. Cheyne,
Vincent Nijman and Agustin Fuentes

IUCN SSC Primate Specialist Group 2017–2021



Chair, Russell A. Mittermeier, Re:wild, Austin, TX, USA

Deputy Chairs, Anthony B. Rylands, Re:wild, Austin, TX, USA; Christoph Schwitzer, Dublin Zoo, Ireland; Kim E. Reuter, Lemur Love, San Diego, CA, USA; Leandro Jerusalinsky, Centro Nacional de Pesquisa e Conservação de Primatas Brasileiros, ICMBio, João Pessoa, Brazil

Executive Secretary

Ella M. Outlaw, Re:wild, Austin, TX, USA

Vice Chairs, Section on Great Apes

Dirck Byler, Re:wild, Austin, TX, USA. Serge Wich, Liverpool John Moores University, Liverpool, UK; Ekwoge Abwe, Re:wild-Ebo Forest Research Project, Cameroon; Jatna Supriatna, Department of Biology, University of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia. **Deputy Vice Chair:** Rebecca Kormos, Berkeley, CA, USA

Vice-Chair, Section on Small Apes

Susan M. Cheyne, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, UK & Borneo Nature Foundation, Central Kalimantan, Indonesia

Vice-Chairs, Section on Human-Primate Interactions

Siân Waters, Department of Anthropology, Durham University, UK & Barbary Macaque Awareness and Conservation, Tétouan, Morocco; Malene Friis Hansen, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, UK

Regional Vice Chairs – Neotropics

Mesoamerica

Liliana Cortés-Ortiz, Museum of Zoology and Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA

Northern Andean Countries

Erwin Palacios, Conservación Internacional Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia; Eckhard W. Heymann, Deutsches Primatenzentrum, Göttingen, Germany; Fanny M. Cornejo, Stony Brook University, New York, USA; Stella de la Torre, Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Quito, Ecuador; Diana C. Guzmán Caro, Conservation Bridges Foundation, Bogotá, Colombia

Brazil and the Guianas

M. Cecília M. Kierulff, Instituto Pri-Matas, Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais, Brazil; Fabiano Rodrigues de Melo, Departamento de Engenharia Florestal, Universidade Federal de Viçosa, MG, Brazil; Maurício Talebi, Universidade Federal de São Paulo, Diadema, São Paulo, Brazil; Leandro Jerusalinsky, Centro Nacional de Pesquisa e Conservação de Primatas Brasileiros, ICMBio, João Pessoa, Brazil

Southern Cone – Argentina, Bolivia, Paraguay, Uruguay

Martin Kowalewski, Estación Biológica Corrientes (EBCo), Museo Argentino de Ciencias Naturales BR, Corrientes, Argentina

Regional Vice Chairs – Africa

Rachel Ashegbofe Ikemeh, SW/Niger Delta Forest Project, Nigeria; Inza Koné, Centre Suisse de Recherches Scientifiques, Côte d'Ivoire; David Osei, West African Primate Conservation Action (WAPCA), Ghana; Janette Wallis, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, USA; Takeshi Furuichi, Primate Research Institute, Kyoto University, Inuyama, Japan

Regional Vice Chairs – Madagascar

Christoph Schwitzer, Dublin Zoo, Dublin, Ireland; Jonah Ratsimbazafy, Groupe d'étude et de recherche sur les primates (Gerp), Antananarivo, Madagascar; Steig Johnson, University of Calgary, Calgary, Canada

Regional Vice Chairs – Asia

China

Baoguo Li, Northwest University, Xi'an, China

South-east Asia / Indochina

Jatna Supriatna, University of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia; Christian Roos, Deutsches Primatenzentrum, Göttingen, Germany; Benjamin M. Rawson, World Wildlife Fund, Hanoi, Vietnam; Ramesh Boonratana, Mahidol University International College, Nakhon Pathom, Thailand; Le Khac Quyet, Wildlife Consultant, Hanoi, Vietnam; Duc Hoang Minh, Southern Institute of Ecology (SIE), Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam; Herbert H. Covert, University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO, USA

South Asia

Sanjay Molur, Wildlife Information Liaison Development, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India; Dilip Chetry, Gibbon Conservation Centre, Assam, India

Red List Authority Coordinators

Kim E. Reuter, Lemur Love, San Diego, CA, USA; Sanjay Molur, Wildlife Information Liaison Development, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India; Christoph Schwitzer, Dublin Zoo, Dublin, Ireland; Liz Williamson, Stirling University, Stirling, Scotland, UK (Great Apes)

Back cover: The Indri, *Indri indri* (Gmelin, 1788), largest of the extant lemurs. Photograph by Russell A. Mittermeier, January 2005.

