INDEX

Ackerly, Spafford, 115, 116
affective disorders, 167–168
African Americans, 216, 230,
245–246, 248–249
Ager, Emma, 111
air pressure research, 69–70
alcohol use and abuse, 49, 120,
138, 265–266
American Association/Society
of Neuropathologists, 79, 215
American Board of Psychiatry
and Neurology, 84–86, 216
American Field Service Scholar-ship, 48
American Journal of Neurology, 136
American Journal of Psychiatry,
114, 230
American Medical Association
(AMA): annual meetings,
122–123, 201; journal of, 114,
248, 293; Nervous and Men-
tal Diseases section, 79–80; on
psychosurgery, 139; W. F. ’s
exhibits at conventions,
122–123; W. W. Keen’s par-
ticipation, 16, 81
American Neurological Associ-
ation/Society, 71, 108
American Psychiatric Associa-
tion (APA): annual confer-
ences, 194, 213, 213, 299;
early lobotomy criticism, 135;
foundin, 72; nomencla-
ture of psychiatric diseases,
78; psychosurgery on chil-
dren, 306; Rush’s recognition
by, 18; on state institution
overcrowding, 179
amygdalectomy, 213
anesthesia, 145–148, 185–186,
192, 196, 209, 242
angiography, cerebral, 87, 95,
97, 227
animal testing, 51, 200–201
Ankers, James, 211–212
anti-psychiatric movement,
305–306
anti-psychotic drugs, 226, 253,
254, 255
antiseptics, use of, 28
anxiety, role of frontal lobes in,
14
Archives of Criminal Psychody-
namics, 61
Archives of Neurology and Psy-
chiatry, 70–71, 107, 230
Army Medical Museum, 56
Arnold, William, 241
artwork, 81, 231–232, 301
Associated Press, 168, 240
Association for Research in Ner-
vous and Mental Disease, 210
Association of Medical Superin-
tendents of American Institu-
tions for the Insane, 19
asylums, 60, 73. See also state-
rurn mental institutions
Atascadero State Hospital, 266,
267, 299
Athens State Hospital, 251, 271
Ator, Henry, 144, 198
autopsies, 47, 51–52, 62, 68, 74, 303
awards and honors: Davidson
Prize, 160; Horsley Prize,
167; lack of satisfaction with,
303; Lisbon Academy of Sci-
ces, 223; pursuit of Nobel
Prize, 227; from University
of Pennsylvania, 303
Barton, Daniel, 122
Battie, William, 125
Beam, Alex, 254
beards, 49, 259
Becky (chimp), 90, 96–97
Bennett, Abram, 131, 242, 266
Berman, David, 189
Bini, Lucio, 130
biometrical evaluation, 67–68
Blanton, Tom, 58
Bleckwenn, William, 69
board certification, 84–86
body measurements, and corre-
lation with mental disease,
67–68
The Book of It (Groddeck),
70–71
books. See published works
Borden, Lizzie, 21
Boston Traveller, 232
bowssening, 128
brain: cerebral angiography, 87,
95, 198–99, 227; early surgeries
on, 103–105; mapping func-
tions of, 16–17; of schizo-
phrenic patients, 68; yeast
infections of, 47
brain tumors, 29, 96
Breggin, Peter, 305–306
Brickner, Richard, 96, 119
Brier, Archibald J., 10
British Medical Journal, 231
Broca, Paul, 16
Brown University, 27
Bryn Mawr College, 63
Buchstein, Harold, 180
Bullard, Dexter, 13, 86, 135–136
Burchhardt, Gottlieb, 16–17,
20, 104
Burr, Charles W., 39
California: Herrick Memorial
Hospital, 210, 242–243, 252,
266, 291–293; medical board
examination, 259; private
practice, 266, 282, 297, 303;
state hospitals, 266–267, 271;
W. F. ‘s love of, 257; W. F. ’s
move to, 258–259, 261
Camarillo State Hospital, 308
Camp Dix, 40–41
Canadian Medical Association
Journal, 281
INDEX

cannula, 143, 219
carbon dioxide treatment, 69, 266
cartier, Gladys, 212
casualty hospital, 190
catatonic patients, 69
Catholicism, 64, 66, 136, 207
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 287–288
Central State Hospital (Milledgeville, Georgia), 60, 245
cerebral angiography, 87, 95, 98–99, 227
cerletti, ugo, 130
Charcot, Jean-Marie, 19, 48, 125
Charles thomas, 163, 229
Chase v. Groff, 307
Cherico State hospital, 245
Chesnut Lodge hospital, 348–349
Chicago Neurological Society, 137
children, lobotomies on, 174–176, 267, 306
chimps, lobotomy research, 96–97
“china doll phenomenon,” 145
chlorpromazine, 226, 253, 254, 255
Christmas cards, 267, 279
Cid, sobral, 102, 103
civil War, 27–28
clark, Samuel, 130
cleveland, david, 231
cleveland, Grover, 29
Columbia-Greystone Project, 218
Columbia university, 63, 214
Communism, 285–288
Community-based psychiatry, 268
Consent, of patients, 109, 307–308
Corria, Ramirez, 106
Cosgrove, G. Rees, 310, 311
Criminal patients, 306, 307–308
Curare, 131, 242
Cushing, Harvey, 88, 90, 164
Dandy, Walter, 96, 105
Dannecker, harry a., 169–170
Daveler, Theodore, 29
Davidoff, Leo, 288
Davidson Prize, 160
Davis, Loyal, 137
Dax, Eric, 166
Daybreak (Slaughter), 255–256
D.C. General Hospital, 80
deaths, of patients, 171–172, 279–280
delaware state hospitals, 271
delay, jean, 226
demonstrations. See presentations and demonstrations
Depression, Great, 78
depression, treatment of: leucotomy, 10, 102, 111, 113; lobotomy, 120–121, 168, 281; transorbital lobotomy, 187, 193, 197
Dervian, Patricia, 244–245
Di cisco, frank, 290
Dictaphone use, 162, 251
Doctors’ General Hospital, 291
Dogliotti, A. M., 182
driving skills, 36, 158, 300
Ducoste, Maurice, 182
Dulles, Allen, 42
Eakins, Thomas, 28
education: early, 23; in Europe, 48–53; Georgetown graduate studies, 75; internship, 44–47; Mayo Clinic, 93; residency at University Hospital, 47; University of Chicago summer school, 37–38, 39; University of Pennsylvania medical school, 38–39, 41–43; Yale undergraduate, 33–37
Einstein, Albert, 223
el Camino hospital, 268–269, 270
electroconvulsive anesthesia, 185–186, 192, 196, 209
electroshock therapy, 130–133, 236, 242, 266, 269, 290
Elephants, research on, 51–52, 54
Elliot, Edith Farmer, 241
England, 219–222, 225
Esquirol, Jean-Etienne, 125
Ethics: in Germany, 224; medical community’s debates over, 117, 135–136; Moniz’s leucotomies, 102–103; in Soviet Union, 224; W. F.’s views, 124, 135, 225
exercise, 155
eyeglasses, loss of at Yellowstone, 177
fan mail, 232–233
Fantuzzi, Robert, 301
Frazier, Charles H., 45–46, 89
Freeman, Corinne Keen: after Walter Sr.’s death, 44; ancestors, 21; birth of W. F., 20; childhood of, 21; courtship and marriage, 20; death of, 81–82; parenting style, 25–26; in Paris, 49; Washington D.C. trip, 56
Freeman, Dot, 24, 63
Freeman, franklin: baptism, 66; birth of, 65; camping trips, 158; on father’s devotion to lobotomy, 162, 291; on father’s extramarital affairs, 208; on father’s Nobel Prize quest, 227; on Frances Farmer, 241; on grandfather Keen, 81; Keen’s death, 205; military service, 176; personality of, 160; poems written for, 155–156; at transorbital lobotomy demonstrations, 210, 242; on transorbital lobotomy patients, 198
Freeman, Keen, 93, 154, 157, 160, 201–208
Freeman, Lorne: baptism, 66; birth of, 65; boyfriends, 157; death of, 312; father as “Henry Ford of Psychiatry,” 248; Keen’s death, 204, 205; at Stanford, 157, 176–177; summer in Paris, 93; support of father, 300; Yellowstone trip, 110
Freeman, Marjorie Franklin: alcohol use, 161, 265–266, 294–295; amputation of leg, 303; California move, 264–265; camping trips, 158; death of, 303; educational background, 62–63; engagement and marriage, 63–64; as grandmother, 295; hip injuries, 159, 295; job with U.S. Tariff Commission, 62,
Freeman, Walter Jackson:
birth of, 93;
Freeman, Randy: baptism, 66;
Freeman, Paul: baptism, 66;
Freeman, Norman, 23, 24, 162, 81–82; response to critics, 81–82;
Freeman, Morris De Camp, 23
Freeman, Walter Jackson, Sr. (father), 20, 22, 24–25, 36, 43–44, 157
Freeman, Walter (son): autopsy table incident, 67; baptism, 66; birth of, 65; childhood trips, 158; on father, 66, 262, 268; Keen’s death, 205, 207; military service, 176; on mother, 66, 207; personality of, 160
French, Lyle, 244
Freud, Sigmund, 39, 54, 61, 72–73, 126–127, 270, 296
Freeman, Walter (son): friendships, 23
frontal lobes, role of, 90, 95–96, 100, 183, 310
Fulton, John Farquhar: on first lobotomy, 15; intervention in Saturday Evening Post incident, 168; on mental disease, 128; on Moniz’s leucotomy inspiration, 97–98; on Moniz’s work, 108; Psychosurgery support, 166; support of W. F./Watts, 119; in Sweden at start of WWII, 153; on transorbital lobotomy, 199–200; Watts’s friendship with, 89–90
functionalsurgery, 310 fundraising, lack of success at, 119
Gage, Phineas, 103
Gallinger Hospital, 80, 178, 275
gastroenterology, 39
Georgetown University, 73–74, 75
George Washington University:
after WWII, 178, 215;
archival collection, 68; founding of, 83; MS treatment center, 88; neurological laboratory, 83; W. F.’s classroom methods, 92; W. F.’s departure, 258, 260; W. F.’s job with, 74–75, 215, 257; in W. F.’s will, 258; during WWII, 154
George Washington University Hospital, 7, 91, 122, 194, 275–276
Georgia state hospitals, 60, 245
Germany, 151–153, 223–224
Gettysburg, Battle of, 28
Gill, Richard, 131
Godlee, Rickman, 29
Goodwin, George, 40
Gorgas, William, 31
Goodwar, J. D., 31
Grandchildren, trip with, 299
Grant, Francis, 217
Groddeck, Georg, 70–71
Groh, Bob, 153, 154
gyrectomy, 219
Haas, Frank, 238–239
Hall, Winthrop, 57
Hammatt, Alice Hood, 7–14, 111
Hammatt, Theodore Dudley, 9
Hanshew, Ella, 139–140
Harrison, Bella, 212, 213
Harvard University, 214
Hassid, Josef, 278
Hastings State Hospital, 244
Hawaii, lobotomies done on criminals, 289
health issues: in California, 264; childhood, 21; in college, 35–36, 38; during European studies, 50; gastrointestinal problems, 154–155; later years, 292, 295–296, 303–304; nervous breakdowns, 77–78; stroke, 245
Henley, Oreta, 150–151
Hennessy, Paul K., 120, 269
Henry, Tom, 115–116
Herrick Memorial Hospital, 210, 242–243, 252, 266, 291–293
hiking, 263–264, 292, 296
Hirose, Sadao, 221, 281–282, 302, 304
homes and apartments: Californi–nia, 259, 264; Washington D.C., 57, 64, 65, 260
Horsley, E. Victor, 16
Horsley Prize, 167
Hrdlicka, Ales, 57
Huey, Denis “King,” 267
Hunt, Thelma, 165
Huntington State Hospital, 247
hypochondriacs, 120
hysteria, 125–126
IBM equipment, 251–252
ice pick, 183
Incas, 57, 103
indexes, writing of, 76
infantile behavior, 93, 149
informed consent, of patients, 109, 307–308
insulin shock therapy, 113, 129, 131–132
insurance claims, 191–192
intelligence, 148–149, 211

63, 161; Keen’s death, 204, 205, 207, 208; marriage difficulties, 162, 264, 294–295; Medical Society of the District of Columbia auxiliary president, 216; on meeting W. F., 62; in nursing home, 295, 302; personality of, 63; pregnancy and childbirth, 64, 65, 120; travel of, 94, 151, 152
Freeman, Morris De Camp, 23
Freeman, Norman, 23, 24, 162, 172, 270
Freeman, Paul: baptism, 66; childhood trips and experiences, 158, 206; Keen’s death, 205; at Langley Porter presentation, 267; on mother, 294–295; on parents’ marriage difficulties, 264; personality of, 160; on Randy’s death, 298–299; at Stanford, 176; at transorbital lobotomy demonstrations, 210, 242, 243; visits to father’s grave site, 311–312
Freeman, Randy: birth of, 93; childhood experiences, 154, 157; death of, 298–299; health issues, 295; Keen’s death, 205, 207; personality of, 160, 202
Freeman, Richard, 23, 24
Freeman, Walter Jackson: admiration of grandfather, 121; appearance of, 49, 83–84; birth of, 20; Burckhardt’s influence over, 20; career decision, 36–37; childhood of, 21–27; contemporary view of, 311; courtship and marriage to Marjorie, 62–64; courtship of M. James, 47–48, 49, 54, 55; death of, 304; fame of, 231–232; friendships of, 23; grave site, 311; Keen’s death, 207–209; life phases, 284; patients on, 310–311; personal flaws and failures, 254, 284–285; personality and disposition of, 15, 26, 39, 91–92; political identification, 151–152; portraits of, 231–232, 301; private practice income, 154; relationships with children, 66; relationships with siblings, 23–24; relationship with father, 24–25, 36, 43–44; relationship with grandfather, 31–32; relationship with mother, 25, 26, 81–82; response to critics, 137–138; surgical credentials, 121–122; on Washington summers, 160
Freeman, Walter Jackson, Sr. (father), 20, 22, 24–25, 36, 43–44, 157
Freeman, Walter (son): autopsysurgery, 210, 242–243, 252, 266, 291–293
hiking, 263–264, 292, 296
Hirose, Sadao, 221, 281–282, 302, 304
homes and apartments: California, 259, 264; Washington D.C., 57, 64, 65, 260
Horsley, E. Victor, 16
Horsley Prize, 167
Hrdlicka, Ales, 57
Huey, Denis “King,” 267
Hunt, Thelma, 165
Huntington State Hospital, 247
hypochondriacs, 120
hysteria, 125–126
IBM equipment, 251–252
ice pick, 183
Incas, 57, 103
indexes, writing of, 76
infantile behavior, 93, 149
informed consent, of patients, 109, 307–308
insulin shock therapy, 113, 129, 131–132
insurance claims, 191–192
intelligence, 148–149, 211

Index

357
International Congress/Conference on Psychosurgery, 222–223, 226, 301, 302
International Congress of Neuropathology, 302
International Congress on Mental Hygiene, 79
International Medical Congress (1890), 16
International Neurological Congresses, 94–98, 151, 225
International Surgical Congress, 50
internship, 44–47
intracranial pressure, 16
investments, financial, 44
Ionesco, Ellen, 187–188
investments, financial, 44
international surgical congresses, 27; letters written on behalf of W. F., 40, 48; at London International Surgical Congress, 50; and press, 31, 115
Israel, 221
James, W. W. Keen, 30
Japan, 221
Johns Hopkins, 214
Johns Hopkins, 214
Johns Hopkins, 214
journal articles, 52, 70–71, 78, 282
Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 231
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 52
Journal of the American Medical Association, 114, 248, 293
Journal of the American Psychiatric Association, 297
Kaczanowski, G., 281
Kaempffert, Waldemar, 168–169
Kaimowitz v. Department of Mental Health, 307–308
Karpman, Ben, 61
Kaufman, Herbert, 234
Keehn, Dora, 31
Keehn, Emma Corinna Borden, 29, 30
Keehn, Florence, 30, 31, 35, 132, 297
Keehn, William Williams: as American Medical Association president, 16; as American Philosophy Society president, 22; ancestors, 21; antiseptic use, 28; appearance of, 30; at Berlin International Medical Congress, 16; Burckhardt’s influence over, 19; Civil War service, 27–28; connections used to secure W. F.’s St. Elizabeths job, 53; death of, 81; education of, 27; grief over wife’s death, 30; honors and awards, 30; income of, 29; influence of, 27; letters written on behalf of W. F., 40, 48; at London International Surgical Congress, 50; and press, 31, 115
Keller, William N., 239, 240
Kenedy, John F., 268
Kenedy, Rosemary, 173–174
Kesey, Ken, 242, 255, 305
Killian periosteal elevator, 144
Kinsey, Alfred, 218
Kirtridge, Frank, 203, 204
Kleist, Karl, 224
Kraepelin, Emil, 16, 126
Kringel, Allen “Kris,” 269
Kyn, Jöran, 21
An Odd Kind of Fame

(OCD), 111, 140, 311

psychosurgery stigma, 308–309

Norway, psychosurgery stigma, 241, 282

Ohio state hospitals, 251

Palo Alto Hospital, 268

Panama Canal, 31

Palo Alto, 261, 266

Pain, treatment for, 194–195, 228

Pain, treatment for, 194–195, 228

Pain, treatment for, 194–195, 228

Paralysis, 140–141; schizophrenia, 150–151; selection process, 245; sexual behavior of, 216–217; contributions of, 71; suicide rates of, 294; threats from, 66–67, 172–173; transorbital lobotomy, 187–188, 189, 198–199, 212, 277; view of and responsibility to, 61, 71, 180

Partridge, Maurice, 220–221

Paris, study at La Salpêtrière, 92–93

Penfield, Wilder, 96, 138–139, 219

Pennsylvania Hospital, 18–19, 44–45

Peninsula, Ivan, 94

Petersen, Magnus, 181

Peyton, William, 219

Philadelphia, 18, 21–22, 27

Philadelphia General Hospital, 43

Philadelphia Neurological Society, 215

Philadelphia Press, 31

Philosophy School of Anatomy, 28

Phipps Psychiatric Clinic, 86

photographs, of patients, 43, 54–55, 68, 111, 251, 272

photography, as hobby, 26, 34, 54–55, 68, 111, 251, 272

photography, as hobby, 26, 34, 54–55, 68, 111, 251, 272

Pimenta, Mattias, 106

Pimienta, Mattias, 106

poetry, 155–156, 171, 207–208, 260, 269, 270

political beliefs, 151–152, 285

Pomerat, Charles, 286–287

Pool, J. Lawrence, 201, 217–218

Poole, Otto, 237

Poppen, James, 219, 233

Portugal, travel to, 223, 226

Portugal, travel to, 223, 226

P improvations and demonstrations: at AMA conventions, 80; in England, 221–222, 225; enjoyment of, 243; in France, 225–226; to Georgetown University students, 74; infantile behaviors of dementia, 93; last at International Conference on Psychosurgery, 302; on psychiatric family dynasties to APA, 299; receptivity of audience, 137; showmanship during, 92–93, 137; to Southern Medical Association, 114–119; on suicide of psychiatrists, 294; on transorbital lobotomies, 209–210, 245

press: air pressure research coverage, 70; lobotomy coverage, 168–169, 233–234; Psychological debate, 125–128, 134–135, 308–309; board certification process, 84–86; as management of despair, 512; Philadelphia as birthplace of, 18; post–WWII views, 176

psychiatric institutions, 60–61, 78. See also state-run mental institutions

psychiatric surgery, 310. See also psychosurgery

The Psychiatrist (Freeman), 50, 296–297

psychiatrists: film portrayals (1960s), 290; role of, 71; transorbital lobotomy procedures, 209, 210; W. F.’s research, 293–294

psychiatry: from asylums into mainstream, 73; biological vs. psychological debate, 125–128, 134–135, 308–309; board certification process, 84–86; as management of despair, 512; Philadelphia as birthplace of, 18; post–WWII views, 176


psychologically based vs. biologically based psychiatry, 125–128, 134, 308–309

psychometric testing, 105

psychosis, 127, 164

psychosurgery: AMA statement on, 139; American practice, 217–219; first use of term, 102; international congress on, 222–223, 226; legal issues, 306–308; movement against, 305–306; new forms of, 291, 309–311; new names for, 310; number performed, 179, 214, 306; side effects and compli-
cations, 210–211. See also specific surgeries

Psychosurgery (Freeman and Watts), 163–168, 228

Psychosurgery in the Treatment of Mental Diseases and Intractable Pain (Freeman and Watts), 228–231

psychotherapy, 216. See also psychoanalysis

published works: on anatomy of nervous system, 52; on nervous breakdowns, 78; Neuropathology, 75–77; patient follow-up reports, 280; The Psychiatrist, 50, 296–297; Psychoanalysis, 163–168; Psychosurgery in the Treatment of Mental Diseases and Intractable Pain, 228–231; review of The Book of the It, 70–71; on unusual topics, 282

Puusepp, Ludwig, 52

radical lobotomy, 145

Reaser, Edward F., 247

relatives, of patients, 221, 272, 274, 275, 279

religion, 50, 64, 66, 136, 138, 246, 293, 300

residency, 47–53

“rest cure” therapy, 19

Rezai, Ali, 311

Riel, Johann, 125

Rittenhouse Square, 21–22

Rizzatti, Emilio, 105

Roberts, Linwood, 111–112

Robinson, Mary Francis, 230

Rochester State Hospital, 181

Rome, study with Mingazzini, 51–52

Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 29

Rush, Benjamin, 18, 44

Rylander, Gösta, 210–211, 285–286, 302

Sai, G., 105

Sakel, Manfred, 129

Salpêtrière, La, 48, 50–51, 70

Santa Clara County Hospital, 266

Santa Clara Medical Society, 266

Sargant, William, 105, 135, 138, 246

Saturday Evening Post, 168–169, 233–234

Scarff, Ted, 219

schizophrenia: biological components of, 309; biometrical studies, 68; causes of, 77; electroshock therapy, 131, 132; insulin shock therapy, 113, 129; leucotomy technique, 113; lobotomies, 120, 137, 138, 145, 149–151, 168, 174–175, 237, 277–278, 281; Metrazol convulsion therapy, 129; psychoanalysis treatment, 308; in state-run hospitals, 236–237, 281; transorbital lobotomy, 197, 212–213, 237–238, 247, 271; visual hallucinations, 212

Schoenfeld, Herbert H., 72, 86

Schrader, Paul, 40, 180–181, 236

Scoville, William, 219


Shutts, David, 101, 141, 216, 217, 225, 241, 243, 260

Silver, Violet, 277

Singer, Harold, 136

Slaughter, Frank G., 255–256

Singer, Harold, 136

Singer, Harold, 136

Slaughter, Frank G., 255–256

sleep issues, 39, 78

Smiley, Robert, 253

Smith, Ashley J., 219

snoring habit, 263

social contributions, of patients, 71

sodium amytal, 69, 266

sodium cyanide, 69

South Dakota State Hospital, 206, 238–239

Southern Medical Association, 114–119, 190, 280

Southwestern State Hospital, 247

Soviet Union, 224, 286, 288

Spanish influenza outbreak, 41

Spatz, Hugo, 152

Spencer State Hospital, 248

Spiegel, E. A., 219

Spiller, William G., 267

stereotaxic surgery, 219

sterile procedure, 28, 186

Stitt, Edward Rhodes, 73

Stix, Henry Stack, 233

Suppressed, 286

Surgeons General Library, 56

surgery: shock during, 116–117; sterile procedure, 28, 186; W. F.’s lack of interest in, 46; W. F.’s performance of, 121–122

Surgery, Gynecology and Obstetrics, 231

surgical instruments: cannula, 143, 219; leucotome, 10, 11–12, 101, 106, 108, 144, 188; transorbital lobotomy, 198

Sweden, visit during start of WWII, 153

Taylor, Alonzo Englebert, 38

Texas state hospitals, 244

thalamus, 164–165, 183, 310

Thomas, Charles, 163, 229

Thorazine, 253

Thorne, Lewis, 290

Thorotrast, 87, 95, 98, 113

Time magazine, 70, 115, 289

Todd, Clofer, 42

torpectomy, 201, 218

Stalin, Josef, 286

state-run mental institutions: in California, 266–267, 271; in Delaware, 271; in Georgia, 60, 245; in Iowa, 245; lobotomies performed in, 180–181; in Minnesota, 180, 181, 244; in Ohio, 251, 271; overcrowding in, 178; population in (1955–1970), 290; psychiatric drug use, 253; schizophrenic patients, 236–237; shock therapy treatment, 236; in South Dakota, 238–239; in Texas, 244; transorbital lobotomies performed in, 191, 237, 238–252, 267, 270–271; in Virginia, 246–247; in Washington, 239–241; in West Virginia, 247–250

St. Louis County Hospital, 180

St. Elizabeths Hospital: Black

Thomas, Charles, 163, 229

Texas state hospitals, 244

thalamus, 164–165, 183, 310

Thomas, Charles, 163, 229

Thorazine, 253

Thorne, Lewis, 290

Thorotrast, 87, 95, 98, 113

Time magazine, 70, 115, 289

Todd, Clofer, 42

torpectomy, 201, 218
travel: for business, 162; Caribbean cruise with grandfather, 31–32; childhood vacations, 24, 56; to Europe, 47–53, 94–95, 151–153, 222–223; family road trips, 93–94, 109–110, 158–160, 201–206; to Germany before WWII, 151–153; on ocean liner, 77–78; patient follow-ups, 205, 297–300; Sierras, 263, 292; Yellowstone National Park, 109, 177

Traverse City State Hospital, 252

Travis, Beauregard, 275–276
trephining, 103

University Hospital (Philadelphia), 44–47

University of Chicago, 37–38, 39, 40

University of Pennsylvania, 38–39, 41–43, 55, 89, 303

University of Wisconsin, 69

U.S. Army Hospital for Disease of the Nervous System, 27–28


U.S. Naval Medical School, 73

U.S. Patent Office, 57

U.S. Tariff Commission, 62, 63

U.S. Veterans Administration, 217

Utah, electroshock therapy regulation, 290

vacations. See travel

Vacaville State Prison, 306

Valenstein, Elliot S., 209, 213, 244

Velasco-Suarez, Manuel, 300, 303

Venice, 52–53

ventriculography, 86–87, 95

veterans hospitals, 217, 245–246

Vienna, 53, 54

Viets, Henry, 119

Virgie (governess), 65–66

Virginia state hospitals, 246–247

von Jauregg, Julius Wagner Ritter, 58–59, 227

von Meduna, Ladislas, 129–130

W. B. Saunders Company, 76, 163

Wallace, Irving, 234–235

Walter Reed Army Hospital, 215

Washington, John, 237

Washington D.C., 56–57, 71–72

Washington Evening Star, 115, 258

Washington Sanatorium, 190

Washington Zoo, 62

Waters, R. M., 69


Wayne County General Hospital, 274–275, 289

Wernersville State Hospital, 244

Wernicke, Carl, 16, 125

Western State Hospital, 92–93, 159, 239–241

West Virginia Lobotomy Project, 248, 249

West Virginia state hospitals, 247–250

White, William Alanson, 53, 57–58, 61, 123–124, 150

Whitmore, Eugene R., 73, 75

Williams, Jonathan, 186, 190–191, 213

Williams, Rose, 181

Willmar State Hospital, 180

Winkelman, N. W., 45

women, 171, 290–291

Worcester State Hospital, 275

World Congress of Psychiatry, 281

World War I, 34, 37, 40

World War II, 151–154, 157, 160, 161, 166, 167, 177

Wortis, Joseph, 116–117

Wright, Millard F., 289–290

Wright, Wilford, 87

writing style, 76

Wycis, H. T., 219

Wyoming State Hospital, 250

Yale University, 33–37, 89–90, 214

Yankton, South Dakota, 206, 238–239

yeast infections of brain, 47

Yellowstone National Park, 109, 177

Yosemite National Park, 202–204, 281–282

Zabriskie, Edwin, 210