

# TRAFFIC CATALOGUE

September 2014

# PUBLICATIONS



TRAFFIC, the wildlife trade monitoring network, is the leading non-governmental organization working globally on trade in wild animals and plants in the context of both biodiversity conservation and sustainable development. It is a strategic alliance of WWF and IUCN.

TRAFFIC was established in 1976 and has developed into a global network, research-driven and action-oriented, committed to delivering innovative and practical conservation solutions based on the latest information

## Mission Statement

TRAFFIC, the wildlife trade monitoring network, works to ensure that trade in wild plants and animals is not a threat to the conservation of nature.

## TRAFFIC's Vision

TRAFFIC's vision is of a world in which trade in wild plants and animals is managed at sustainable levels without damaging the integrity of ecological systems and in such a manner that it makes a significant contribution to human needs, supports local and national economies and helps to motivate commitments to the conservation of wild species and their habitats.

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Outputs published, co-published, authored or co-authored by TRAFFIC

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**TRAFFIC**  
the wildlife trade monitoring network

# PUBLICATIONS BY SPECIES



the birds declared as captive-bred are in fact sourced from the wild. This has grave implications for maintaining healthy populations of birds in the wild.

## Imperilled Custodians of the Night: A Study on Illegal Trade, Trapping and Use of Owls in India

(PDF, 7.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds12.pdf)

*Abrar Ahmed.*

*September 2010. 76pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 243 4*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

TRAFFIC's investigations recorded 15 owl species in trade including Spotted Owlet, Barn Owl, Rock-Eagle Owl, Jungle Owlet, Collared Scops-owl, Brown Fish-owl, Dusky Eagle-owl, Mottled Wood-owl, Asian Barred Owlet, Collared Owlet, Brown Wood-owl, Oriental Scops-owl, Spot-bellied Eagle-owl, Tawny Fish-owl and the Eastern Grass-owl. The investigations into the owl trade were conducted during nationwide studies of the bird trade undertaken between 1992-2000 with additional information gathered between 2001 and 2008.



## The Illegal Trade in Wild Birds for Food Through South-east and Central Europe

(600 KB).

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds2.pdf)

*November 2008. 6pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe.*

The hunting and smuggling of song birds for food is an issue of serious conservation concern in Europe, but one which, to date, has received insufficient attention. It involves highly organized criminal activity in South-east and Central Europe: hunters are illegally shooting birds and smuggling them to northern Italy and Malta, where they are consumed as a delicacy.

## BIRDS

### The Export and Re-export of CITES-Listed Birds from the Solomon Islands

(1.1MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds17.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds17.pdf)

*Chris. R. Shepherd, Carrie. J. Stengel,  
Vincent Nijman*

*July 2012. 21pp.*

*ISBN 978 983 3393 35 0*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia.*

Re-exports of birds from the Solomon Islands by Singapore and Malaysia. The vast majority, if not all

### Commonly Traded South African Indigenous Birds

(Scanned PDF, 3.8 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds16.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds16.pdf)

*Claire Patterson.*

*May 2001. 81pp.*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa - South Africa.*



In an overview study of South Africa's indigenous bird trade, the South African office of TRAFFIC identified the species and volumes of birds reported in trade during the period 1995 to 2000. The study included an examination of existing legislation as well as its effectiveness in controlling the bird trade as measured by recorded confiscations and prosecutions.

### Fraudulence in Indian Live Bird Trade: An Identification Monograph for Control of Illegal Trade

(Scanned PDF, 3.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds11.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds11.pdf)

*Abrar Ahmed.*

*September 1999. 24pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India.*

The Ministry of Environment and Forests (MOEF), Government of India, contacted TRAFFIC India to prepare an identification poster and a booklet for the benefit of the enforcement staff and public at large. This booklet is a result of that assignment.

### The Impact of Nest Collection on the Edible-nest Swiftlet *Collocalia fuciphaga* in the Andaman & Nicobar Islands

(Scanned PDF, 3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds8.pdf)

*1998. 41pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

*in collaboration with R. Sankaran.*

A survey of the Andaman Islands assesses the status of the swiftlets there and reinforces the conclusion that the Edible-nest Swiftlet is endangered, critically so, from an excessive and uncontrolled nest collection regime.

### Live Bird Trade in Northern India

(Scanned full report - warning 24 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds10.pdf)

*September 1997. 104pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India.*

In 1991, trade in live birds in India was totally banned. TRAFFIC India undertook a countrywide survey of the bird trade in India and examined the ramifications of the legal ban. This report, which looks at the live bird trade in Northern India, is a part of the detailed countrywide study.



## Trade in CITES-Listed Birds to and from New Zealand

(Scanned PDF, 3.4 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds14.pdf)

*Edited by: J. Holden*

*April 1997. 30pp.*

*ISBN 0 95870 081 8.*

*ISBN 978 0 95870 081 8.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania*

## Parrot Smuggling Across the Texas-Mexico Border

(PDF, 1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds3.pdf)

*José Goggi, Debra Rose,*

*Gina De Ferrari, Leonora Sheeline.*

*June 1996. 31pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America.*

## Impact Assessment of Nest Collection on the Edible-nest Swiftlet in the Nicobar Islands

(Scanned PDF, 1.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds7.pdf)

*R. Sankaran.*

*1995. 26pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India.*

## South Africa's Trade in African Grey Parrots

(Scanned PDF, 1.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds9.pdf)

*Teresa A. Mulliken.*

*April 1995. 30pp.*

*ISBN 0 95840 251 5*

*ISBN 978 0 95840 251 4*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa*

This trade study was prompted by the findings of the CITES Significant Trade project and TRAFFIC's own research, the latter of which indicated that African Grey Parrots were imported into South Africa in greater numbers than any other CITES-listed bird species. Research for this study focused on reviewing provincial legislation and trade controls.

## International Trade in Swiftlet Nests with Special Reference to Hong Kong

(Scanned PDF, 1.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds6.pdf)

*Amy S.M. Lau, David S. Melville.*

*April 1994. 35pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 030 3.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 030 0*

A marked decline in some swiftlet populations has been attributed to the harvesting of their nests which are prized in Chinese cuisine and traditional medicines. Documentation is provided on the history and volume of the trade

Species in Danger Series.

## Sold for a Song. The Trade in Southeast Asian Non-CITES Birds

(Scanned PDF, 3.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds5.pdf)

*Stephen V. Nash.*

*January 1994. 84pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 022 2.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 022 5*

This report presents the findings of a two year study, showing that trade is widespread in rare; little known species; and those fully protected under national legislation.

Species in Danger Series.

## Status and Management of Psittacines in Northeastern Honduras

*David A. Wiedenfeld Ph.D.*

*January 1993. (Revised 31 December 1993).*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

A report in collaboration with the CITES Secretariat and Corporación Hondureña de Desarrollo Forestal, COHDEFOR.

Out of print

## Perceptions, Conservation and Management of Wild Birds in Trade

(Scanned PDF, 10.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_birds4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_birds4.pdf)

*Edited by: Jorgen B. Thomse,*

*Stephen R. Edwards, Teresa A. Mulliken.*

*January 1992. 165pp.*

*ISBN 0 94761 355 2.*

*ISBN 978 0 94761 355 6.*

An overview of the global trade and the commerce within the key exporting countries: Argentina, Guyana, Indonesia, Senegal and Tanzania.

Species in Danger Series

### 1991 Psittacine Captive Breeding Survey: A Survey of Private Aviculture in the United States

July 1992. 70pp

Published by: TRAFFIC North America

### 1990 Psittacine Captive Breeding Survey

Catherine M. Allen, Kurt A. Johnson.

April 1991. 27pp

Published by:

TRAFFIC North America

Spiral bound photocopy only (231)

### Parrots in the Netherlands: Trade and Breeding

Arnold van Kreveld.

1990. 78pp

Published by: TRAFFIC Europe

### Neotropical Psittacines in Trade

April 1990. 25pp.

Published by:

TRAFFIC North America

Out of print

### Exportaciones de Psittaciformes de la República Argentina (AÑO 1987)

(Export of Psittaciformes from the Republic of Argentina)

Adrián Azpiroz, Juan S. Villalba-Macías.

August 1989. 21pp.

Edition: Spanish

Published by: TRAFFIC South America

### Psittacine Imports In The Netherlands 1982-1984. Report no.3

Dr. Minouk van der Plas-Haarsma,

Dr. M. van den Berg.

1986. 52 pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC Europe

### Evaluation of the Psittacine Importation Process in the United States

Alexandra M. Dixon.

April 1986. 41pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC North America

Out of print

### The Japanese Psittacine Trade. 1981-1982

Emily Roet, Tom Milliken.

July 1985. 119pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia – Japan.

## FISH

(See also Fisheries Publications by topic)

## CHONDRICHTHYTES

## Sharks, Rays & Chimaeras

### Into the Deep: Implementing CITES Measures for Commercially-Valuable Sharks and Manta Rays

(PDF, 1.8 MB)

[www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries15.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries15.pdf)

Victoria Mundy-Taylor, Vicki Crook

June 2013. 106pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 357 8

Published by: TRAFFIC

This study was commissioned by the European Commission and written in the wake of the shark and manta ray species being listed within the Appendices of CITES (the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora) at a meeting held in Bangkok, Thailand, in March 2013

### The Future of Sharks: a Review of Action and Inaction

(PDF, 1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries11.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries11.pdf)

Mary Lack, Glenn Sant

May 2011. 44pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC International and the PEW Environment Group

This report assesses the nature and extent of management measures in place for sharks by the Top 20 “shark catchers” identified from shark catch data provided to the FAO.

### Trade in Sturgeon Caviar in Bulgaria and Romania: Overview of Reported Trade in Caviar, 1998-2008

(334KB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish47.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish47.pdf)

May 2011

Katalin Kecse-Nagy

ISBN 978 2 930490 14 4

Published by: **TRAFFIC Europe**

A TRAFFIC report for WWF Austria, Budapest, Hungary

## **Trends in Global Shark Catch and Recent Developments in Management**

(PDF, 800 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish34.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish34.pdf)

Mary Lack, Glenn Sant

May 2009. 29pp.

Published by: **TRAFFIC International**

Briefing paper presented at the World Oceans Conference, Manado, Indonesia providing an analysis of trends in shark catch.

## **Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Shark Catch: A Review of Current Knowledge and Action**

(1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish30.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish30.pdf)

M. Lack, G. Sant

April 2008. 57pp.

Published by:

Department of the Environment, Water,  
Heritage & the Arts and **TRAFFIC**, Canberra

As the world's demand for sharks continues to grow, shark populations are plummeting. The Asian market for shark fin is the key driver of shark fishing globally and is fuelling illegal fishing and high levels of legitimate shark fishing of questionable sustainability. This report describes the impact of illegal fishing as an unacceptable additional threat to the survival of populations of sharks.

## **Confronting Shark Conservation Head On!**

(528 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish4.pdf)

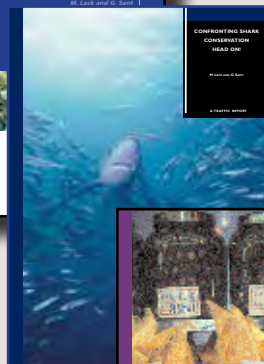
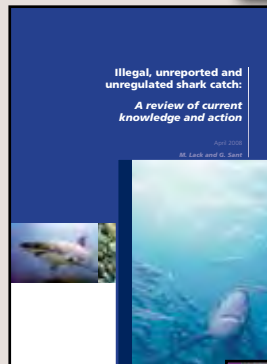
M. Lack, G. Sant

December 2006. 29pp.

ISBN 1 85850 225 X.

ISBN 978 1 85850 225 0.

This paper identifies the main players in the catch and trade of shark products, examines the progress of these States/entities and RFMOs in implementing the International Plan of Action IPOA-Sharks and makes recommendations for the adoption of best practice approaches to shark conservation and management.





## Conservation of Spiny Dogfish *Squalus acanthias*: A Role for CITES?

(628 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish5.pdf)

*Mary Lack.*

*November 2006. 34pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 226 8*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 226 7*

This report examines the characteristics of the fisheries for and trade in Spiny Dogfish and, based on those characteristics, assesses the issues surrounding the implementation of an Appendix II listing and the benefits a listing may provide to the conservation of the species.

## World Shark Catch, Production & Trade 1990 - 2003

(372 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish22.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish22.pdf)

*M. Lack, G. Sant.*

*April 2006. 29pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania.*

*Commissioned by: Australian Government's Department of the Environment and Heritage.*

This report examines trends in the catch, production and trade of sharks and shark products. In the main the analysis focuses on the period between 1990 and 2003. The analysis is based on data obtained from the FAO's Fishstat Plus databases; Capture production 1950-2003; and Commodities Production and Trade 1976- 2003 (FAO Fisheries Department, 2000)

## Shark Product Trade in Hong Kong and Mainland China and Implementation of the CITES Shark Listings

(2.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish16.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish16.pdf)

*S. Clarke.*

*September 2004. 53pp.*

*ISBN 9 62861 976 4.*

*ISBN 978 962861 976 4*

*Edition: English and Chinese*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

This report examines regulatory and monitoring systems in mainland China and Hong Kong for implementing the recent listing of three shark species in Appendices of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES).



## Management and Trade of Whale Sharks in Taiwan

(512 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish9.pdf)

*Vincent Y. Chen, Marcus J. Phipps.*

*September 2002. 25pp.*

*ISBN 9 5986 282 6.*

*ISBN 978 9 57986 282 0*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia - Taipei.*

The Whale Shark *Rhincodon typus* is the largest fish on earth. It is a large, plankton-feeding, highly migratory shark distributed widely in tropical and warm temperate seas. A proposal to list the species in Appendix II of CITES was defeated in 2000 despite achieving a simple majority in favour, TRAFFIC East Asia-Taipei carried out market and trade surveys of Whale Shark meat in 14 countries and cities around Taiwan.

## Gentle Giants of the Sea: India's Whale Shark Fishery

(Scanned PDF, 3.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish35.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish35.pdf)

*Fahmeeda Hanfee.*

*January 2001. 38pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India and WWF-India*

A report on trade in Whale Shark off the Gujarat coast. In the absence of any detailed studies, lack of information, awareness, and to highlight the current and potential threat from unregulated target fishing, TRAFFIC India took up a year long field survey as part of a follow-up study of its earlier Shark study (Hanfee, F. 1997). The objective of the current study was to document the extent and composition of trade in Whale Shark (*Rhincodon typus*) along the coast of Gujarat.

## Indagine Sul Commercio Degli Elasmobranchi: La Situazione in Italia

*Alberto Laurenti, Massimiliano Rocco.*

*April 1998. 61pp.*

*Edition: Italian*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## Shark Fisheries and Trade in the Americas Volume 1: North America

(Scanned PDF, 10 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish45.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish45.pdf)

*Debra A. Rose.*

*March 1998. 143pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

## Managing Shark Fisheries: Opportunities for International Conservation

(scanned PDF, 6.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish42.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish42.pdf)

*Michael L. Weber, Sonja V. Fordham.*

*March 1997. 61pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 115 6.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 115 4.*

This report, a joint project of the Center for Marine Conservation and TRAFFIC International, regarding existing international agreements that may promote the conservation of sharks. The report analyses several existing international fisheries regimes, and identifies gaps in the conservation of sharks. Gaps are of two general types - geographical and functional gaps. A comparison of the range of key species of sharks with the jurisdiction of existing fisheries management regimes reveals large gaps in some areas.

Species in Danger Series

## The Trade in Sharks and Shark Products in the Western Indian and Southeast Atlantic Oceans. Trade Review

(PDF, 7.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish27.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish27.pdf)

*Edited by: Nina T. Marshall, Rob Barnett.*

*1997. 132pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 126 1*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 126 0*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa – Kenya.*

## Shark Fisheries and Trade in Europe

(Executive summary, 196 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish15.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish15.pdf)

(Scanned full report PDF, 4.5 MB)

*Elizabeth H. Fleming, Philippe A. Papageorgiou.*

*1997. 78pp.*

*ISBN 9 07524 303 0*

*ISBN 978 9 07524 303 1*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## Shark Fisheries and Trade in Taiwan.

(Scanned PDF, 3.1 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish43.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish43.pdf)

*George C.T. Chen, Kwang-Ming Liu,*

*Shoou-Jean Juong, Marcus Phipps.*

*July 1997. 57pp.*

*Edition: English and Chinese*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

This report consists of three principal sections, the

first dealing with Taiwan's shark fisheries; the second examining markets and trade in shark products; and the third section containing conclusions and recommendations.

### **Trade in Sharks and Shark Products in India: A Preliminary Survey**

(Scanned PDF, 4 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish41.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish41.pdf)

*Fahmeeda Hanfee.*

*May 1997. 50pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

### **The World Trade in Sharks: A Compendium of TRAFFIC's Regional Studies**

*1996. 1-456pp.*

Volume I

### **The World Trade in Sharks: A Compendium of TRAFFIC's Regional Studies**

*1996. 457-945pp.*

Volume II

### **Shark Fisheries and the Trade in Sharks and Shark Products of Southeast Asia**

(Scanned PDF, 4.5 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish37.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish37.pdf)

*Edited by: Chen Hin Keong.*

*October 1996. 38pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

### **The Oceania Region's Harvest, Trade and Management of Sharks and Other Cartilaginous Fish: An Overview**

*Edited by: Glenn Sant, Elizabeth Hayes.*

*December 1996. 70pp.*

*ISBN 0 95870 080 X*

*ISBN 978 0 95870 080 1*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania*

### **An Overview of World Trade in Sharks and Other Cartilaginous Fishes**

(Scanned PDF 5.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish36.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish36.pdf)

*Debra A. Rose*

*December 1996. 106pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 114 8.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 114 7.*

This report presents an overview of the findings of regional TRAFFIC studies in Europe, India, East and southern Africa, Southeast Asia, East Asia, Oceania and North and South America. It highlights the fisheries, shark products in trade, and the processing, preparation and use of these products in domestic and international markets. It also discusses the management and conservation implications of this trade

Species in Danger Series

## **ACIPENSERIFORMES Sturgeons**

### **Illegal Caviar Trade in Bulgaria and Romania: Results of a Market Survey on Trade in Caviar from Sturgeons (Acipenseridae)**

[www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries14.pdf)

*Jutta Jahrl*

*2013. 50pp*

*Published by: WWF Austria and TRAFFIC*

The project involved local surveyors visiting selected shops, restaurants, markets, street vendors and sturgeon farms in different parts of the two countries in order to buy caviar. The findings of the survey suggest that illegal fishing of sturgeons and illegal trade in caviar continues in both Romania and Bulgaria.

### **An Assessment of the Implementation of Caviar Labelling and Licensing Provisions in the European Union**

[http://ec.europa.eu/environment/cites/pdf/studies/caviar\\_labelling.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/environment/cites/pdf/studies/caviar_labelling.pdf)

*M. Engler, A. Knapp*

*2008*

A report to the European Commission

### **Trade in Sturgeon Caviar in Bulgaria and Romania: Overview of Reported Trade in Caviar, 1998-2008**

(350KB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish47.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish47.pdf)

*Katalin Kecse-Nagy*

*May 2011. 17pp.*

*ISBN 978 2 930490 14 4*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe-Budapest, Hungary*

The aim of this briefing is to provide an overview of legal trade patterns of caviar of Acipenseriformes from

Bulgaria and Romania for the period 1998 to 2008 and to gather information of detected cases of illegal trade in sturgeon caviar where these two countries were implicated

## Report for the European Commission, Brussels, Belgium

[http://ec.europa.eu/environment/cites/reports\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/environment/cites/reports_en.htm)

2008.

*Published by: UNEP-WCMC, Cambridge*

Analysis of EC Trade in Caviar by Species and Tracking of Caviar Permits within the UNEP-WCMC Caviar Database.

A report to the European Commission. Part II

## Analysis of EC Trade in Caviar by Species and Tracking of Caviar Permits within the UNEP-WCMC Caviar Database.

2008.

*Published by: UNEP-WCMC*

A report to the European Commission. UNEP-WCMC, Cambridge.

## Siberia's Black Gold: Harvest and Trade in Amur River Sturgeons in the Russian Federation

(501 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish26.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish26.pdf)

*Alexey Vaisman, Pavel Fomenko.*

*February 2006. 31pp*

*ISBN 978 2 930490 05 2.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe.*

A study of the population status of Kaluga and Amur Sturgeons, evaluating the legal and illegal harvest of these species and assessing efforts to prevent illegal sturgeon fishing in the Amur River basin.

## Caviar and Conservation: Status, Management, and Trade of North American Sturgeon and Paddlefish

(1.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish3.pdf)

*Douglas F. Williamson.*

*May 2003. 240pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America.*

If the Caspian Sea fisheries continue to decline and industry attention shifts to North America as an alternative, what might the future hold for U.S. and



Canadian populations of sturgeon and paddlefish?  
This report addresses several aspects of that question,  
focusing on the preparedness of U.S. and Canadian  
management bodies and current trends in legal and  
illegal trade.

## Sturgeon Catch and Trade in the Russian part of the Caspian Sea

(scanned PDF, 1.5 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish39.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish39.pdf)

*Alexey Vaisman.*

*December 1997. 21pp.*

*Edition: English.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe – Russia.*

## Sturgeons of the Caspian Sea and the International Trade in Caviar.

(scanned PDF, 6.3 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish40.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish40.pdf)

*Compiled by: T. De Meulenaer, C. Raymakers.*

*October 1996. 71pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 113 X.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 113 0*

This report presents the findings from investigations of sturgeon fisheries, and information from caviar importers in consuming countries, sturgeon specialists and fisheries agencies. The exploitation of Caspian sturgeons is assessed, as is Caspian caviar production, its regulation or lack thereof, and its impact upon the number of Sturgeons remaining. International trade is also analysed.

Species in Danger series

## PERCIFORMES

## Wrasse, tunas, toothfishes

## Continuing CCAMLR's Fight Against IUU Fishing for Toothfish

(1.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish31.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish31.pdf)

*Mary Lack*

*November 2008. 50pp.*

*Published by: WWF Australia and TRAFFIC*

Despite the introduction of a range of monitoring, control and surveillance (MCS) measures, most notably the introduction of a Catch Documentation Scheme (CDS) for *Dissostichus* spp., IUU catch remains a concern

## With an Eye to the Future: Addressing Failures in the Global Management of Bigeye Tuna

(1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries6.pdf)

*Mary Lack.*

*November 2007. 61pp*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC International & WWF Australia.*

The best scientific advice available indicates that the Eastern Pacific Ocean (EPO) stock of Bigeye Tuna is overfished, that overfishing is occurring and that all stocks are, at a minimum, fully exploited. There is no scope to increase catch of Bigeye Tuna without putting the stocks at risk. The analysis in this report has found that management of Bigeye Tuna has been far from swift and effective to date.

## The Use of Trade-Related Measures in the Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT)

(64 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish19.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish19.pdf)

*Glenn Sant, Mary Lack.*

*December 2006. 9pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania*

Presented to the meeting of the CCSBT Compliance Committee in Miyazaki, Japan. Oct 2006

## Uncharted Waters: Implementation Issues and Potential Benefits of Listing Toothfish in Appendix II of CITES

(3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish20.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish20.pdf)

*Anna Willock.*

*April 2002. 36pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 191 1.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 191 8*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC International and TRAFFIC Oceania.*

## Antarctic Toothfish: An Analysis of Management, Catch and Trade

(536 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish2.pdf)

*M. Lack*

*October 2001. 27 pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania*



## **Fishing for Solutions: Can the Live Trade in Wild Groupers and Wrasses from Southeast Asia be Managed. Trade Review**

(Executive summary, 180 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish7.pdf)

*Nokome Bentley.*

*1999. 100pp.*

*ISBN 9 83992 463 X.*

*ISBN 978 9 83992 463 3*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This report aims to describe the trends, patterns and diversity of the live food reef fish industry in Southeast Asia. This analysis is then used to identify appropriate management interventions at various points in the trade to ensure the sustainability of the fishery.

## **Slipping the Net: Spain's Compliance with ICCAT Recommendations for Swordfish and Bluefin Tuna**

(356 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish17.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish17.pdf)

*Caroline Raymakers, Jacqui Lynham.*

*November 1999. 58pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 170 9.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 170 3*

This report presents the findings from investigations of Swordfish and Northern Bluefin Tuna fisheries carried out on Spanish landing sites in Mediterranean and Atlantic. It also points out the implementation and enforcement gaps remaining in ICCAT and EU conservation and fishing regulations, and recommends needed actions.

Species in Danger Series

## **A Review of the Southern Bluefin Tuna Fishery: Implications for Ecologically Sustainable Management**

(Executive summary, 164 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish1.pdf)

*Elizabeth E. Hayes.*

*July 1997. 34pp.*

*ISBN 0 95870 082 6*

*ISBN 978 0 95870 082 5*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania*

Spiral bound photocopy only (218)

## **Bluefin Tuna. An Examination of the International Trade with an Emphasis on the Japanese Market.**

(scanned PDF, 3.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish44.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish44.pdf)

*Andrea L. Gaski*

*October 1993. 71pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 016 8.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 016 4*

An analysis of the data on catch figures for bluefin tuna and an examination of trade in this fish for international markets.

## **SYNGNATHIFORMES Pipefishes, seahorses**

### **The international Trade in Seahorses**

(Scanned PDF, 10.9 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish33.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish33.pdf)

*Amanda C.J. Vincent.*

*June 1996. 160pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 098 2.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 098 0*

The global trade in seahorses involves more than 20 million seahorses and 32 countries and territories each year. This report provides an overview of the trade, with an emphasis on China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, the Philippines, Taiwan, and Vietnam. It presents information on fishing methods, trade routes, volumes and values of the seahorses in trade, the key players and the issues of concern.

Species in Danger Series

## **OTHER TAXA Cod, orange roughy, salmon**

### **Trade in Anguilla Species, with a Focus on Recent Trade in European Eel *A. Anguilla***

(647KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish38.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish38.pdf)

*Vicki Crook*

*June 2010. 51pp.*

*ISBN 9782930490120*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC Europe for the European Commission*

This report assessed the most recent data available from the principal sources covering trade in the European Eel, using different data sources. Data from FAO were used to identify global eel production, trade



patterns and to estimate European Eel exports from non-EU range States. EUROSTAT provided information specifically on EU exports and imports and intra-Community trade.

## Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Pacific Salmon Fishing at Kamchatka

(PDF, 3.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish32.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish32.pdf)

*N.A. Dronova, V.A. Spiridonov*

*October 2008. 52pp.*

*ISBN 978 587317 522 2*

*Published by:*

*WWF Russia and TRAFFIC Europe*

This brochure presents an analysis of different forms of poaching, figures on illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) salmon catch and proposed measures to decrease IUU catch. Useful information on Kamchatka salmon catch, its main producers and buyers, and fish products chain of custody is provided.



## The Great Salmon Run: Competition Between Wild and Farmed Salmon

(1.5 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish25.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish25.pdf)

*Gunnar Knapp, Cathy A. Roheim,*

*James L. Anderson.*

*January 2007. 301pp.*

*ISBN 0 89164 175 0.*

*ISBN 978 0 89164 175 9.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This report examines economic and policy issues related to wild and farmed salmon in North America. These issues have received a great deal of attention in recent years, reflecting the environmental, economic and cultural importance of salmon to Americans – and the fact that salmon issues span many important policy debates ranging from environmental protection to trade policy.

For full report, contact TRAFFIC North America office.

<http://www.worldwildlife.org/trade/salmonreport.cfm>



## Managing Risk and Uncertainty in Deep-Sea Fisheries: Lessons from Orange Roughy

(2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish10.pdf)

*M. Lack, K. Short, A. Willock.*

*2003. 73 pp.*

*ISBN 1 87594 156 8.*

ISBN 978 1 87594 156 8

Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania and the  
WWF Endangered Seas Programme

## Eels: Their Harvest and Trade in Europe and Asia

(1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish6.pdf)

*Stephane Ringuet, Fumihito Muto,  
Caroline Raymakers.*

2003. 73pp.

*Edition: English and Japanese*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia – Japan.*

First published in the TRAFFIC Bulletin, Vol.19, no.2,  
November 2002.

## La Pesca y el Comercio de Bacalao de Profundidad Dissostichus eleginoides en América del sur: una Perspectiva Regional

(Fisheries Activities and Trade of Patagonian Toothfish in South America: A Regional Perspective)

(English summary & full Spanish report, 2.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish8.pdf)

*Edited by: Ana Sancho Andrade,  
Bernardo Ortiz-von Halle, Nicolas Cuvi.*

December 2002. 178pp.

ISBN 9 97842 721 X.

ISBN 978 9 97842 721 7.

*Published by: TRAFFIC South America*

## The Hong Kong Trade in Live Reef Fish for Food

(Executive summary, 124 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish18.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish18.pdf)

*Patrick P.F. Lau Rob Parry-Jones.*

June 1999. 65pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

## Ornamental Fish Trade in the Netherlands

*Tonnie Woeltjes.*

1995. 48pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## Annotated List of Ornamental Fish Species to be Found in Trade in the Netherlands 1992-1994.

*Tonnie Woeltjes.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

# INVERTEBRATES

## A Survey of the Rhinoceros Beetle and Stag Beetle Market in Japan

(PDF 2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_invertebrates7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_invertebrates7.pdf)

*Stephanie Theile. Shoko Kameoka, Hisako Kiyono.*

2003. 75pp.

*Edition: English and Japanese*

ISBN 4 90254 800 3

ISBN 978 4 90254 800 6

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia - Japan.*

This report examines the market for exotic species and the establishment of new breeding techniques that has led to the growth in the number of breeders.

## Stormy Seas for Marine Invertebrates: Trade in Sea Cucumbers, Sea Shells and Lobsters in Kenya, Tanzania and Mozambique

(Scanned PDF, 3.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_invertebrates4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_invertebrates4.pdf)

*Edited by:*

*Nina Marshall, S.A.H. Milledge, P.S. Afonso.*

2001. 70pp.

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa -Kenya.*

TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa undertook a review of the trade in lobsters, sea cucumbers and seashells in Kenya, Tanzania and Mozambique in 1997 and 1998, with the overall aim of improving the future management, conservation and regulation of these marine resources, in order to ensure that utilisation proceeds on a sustainable and legal basis.

## Queen Conch Fisheries and Their Management in the Caribbean

(Scanned PDF, 800 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_invertebrates5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_invertebrates5.pdf)

*Stephanie Theile.*

December 2001. 95pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

The Queen Conch *Strombus gigas*, an edible marine gastropod, is one of the most important fishery resources in the Caribbean. This study examines the current status of the Queen Conch fishery in the region and to provide an overview of the various measures in place to manage and regulate the harvest and trade in Queen Conch products.

## Review of Trade in Live Corals from Indonesia

(scanned PDF, 6 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_invertebrates8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_invertebrates8.pdf)

*Caroline Raymakers.*

*August 2001. 32pp plus appendixes.*

*Study co-funded by: TRAFFIC Europe and the European Commission.*

In the 1990's, with the development of air cargo and the increasing interest of the public for the "newly discovered underwater fantasy", international trade in live corals rapidly increased and expanded in response to the demand

## Evaluation of the Trade of Sea Cucumber *Isostichopus fuscus* (Echinodermata: Holothuroidea) in the Galapagos Islands During 1999

*July 2000. 19pp*

*Edition: English and Spanish*

*Published by: TRAFFIC South America.*

## Flügel hinter Glas: Der Insektenhandel in Deutschland unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Schmetterlinge (*Lepidoptera*)

(1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species/reports/traffic\\_species\\_invertebrates1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species/reports/traffic_species_invertebrates1.pdf)

*Peter Schütz.*

*May 2000. 62pp.*

*Edition: German*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe.*

## Marine Invertebrates of the South Pacific: An Examination of the Trade

(Scanned full report, 6.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_invertebrates6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_invertebrates6.pdf)

*Glenn Sant.*

*October 1995. 81pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 082 6.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 082 6.*

This report examines the international trade in Trochus, pearl oyster, bêche-de-mer and giant clam of the South Pacific. It documents a lack of effective measures to ensure sustainable harvest of these near-shore marine resources, and recommends needed actions.

Species in Danger series.

## The Shell Trade in Florida: Status, Trade and Legislation

*R. Tucker Abbott.*

*October 1980. 85pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

Contact: TRAFFIC North America

## MAMMALS

(See also Medicinal Publications by topic)

## CETACEA

## Whales, dolphins

### A Survey of the Commercial Trade in Whale Meat Products in Japan

(310 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals3.pdf)

*Akiko Ishihara, Junichi Yoshii.*

*2003. 66pp.*

*Edition: English and Japanese*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia – Japan.*

This report examines the current status of commercial trade in whale products within Japan. In particular, analysis of trends in consumption (both volumes and prices) and of long-time stocks of whale products is carried out in some detail.

### Monitoring Progress in Norway's Development of a DNA Register as part of its Domestic Management System for Whale Meat, Investigating Local Whale Meat Trade, and Investigating Reports of Illegal Trade in Blubber

(388 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals5.pdf)

*Caroline Raymakers.*

*July 2001. 26pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

This study looks at the progress made by the Norwegian authorities in setting-up a DNA register and attempt to verify its efficiency. Other aspects of Norwegian control of whaling and marketing of related products are described.

### A Survey of Whale Meat Markets along South Korea's Coast



(104 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals4.pdf)

*Sue Kang, Marcus Phipps.*

*July 2000. 13pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia - Japan*

## Whale Meat Trade in East Asia: A Review of the Markets in 1997

(Summary, 180 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals6.pdf)

*Judy Mills, Akiko Ishihara, Isao Sakaguchi,*

*Sue Kang, Rob Parry-Jones, Marcus Phipps.*

*May 1997. 26pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 125 3*

Presenting the results of TRAFFIC's 1997 surveys of whale meat markets in Japan, South Korea, Hong Kong and Taiwan. The most serious problems identified with regard to illegal catch and trade in whales were in Japan and South Korea. These surveys were undertaken in preparation for the tenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), which took place in June 1997.

CITES 1997 Series

## PHOLIDOTA Pangolins

### A Preliminary Assessment of Sunda Pangolin Trade in Sabah

(PDF 500KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals59.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals59.pdf)

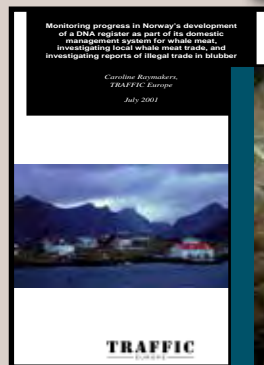
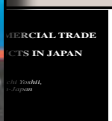
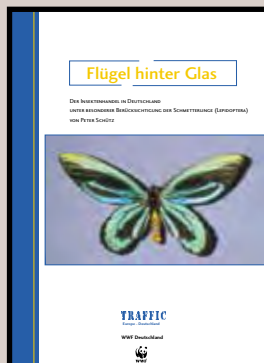
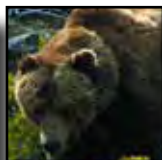
*Sandrine Patel, Noorainie Awang Awak*

*2010. 38pp.*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 330 5*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This report analyses logbooks seized following a raid by Sabah Wildlife Department in 2009 on a syndicate's pangolin trafficking premises in Kota Kinabalu, the capital city of the Malaysian State of Sabah in north Borneo. The logbooks reveal that 22 200 pangolins were killed and 834.4 kg of pangolin scales were supplied to the syndicate between May 2007 and January 2009



## CARNIVORA

(Bears, cats etc.)

## Bears

### Brought to Bear: An Analysis of Seizures across Asia. (2000–2011).

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals78.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals78.pdf)

*Elizabeth A. Burgess, Sarah S. Stoner,*

*Kaitlyn-Elizabeth Foley*

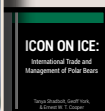
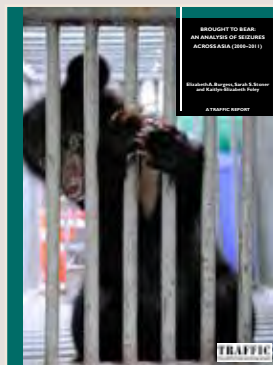
*2014. 44pp*

*ISBN: 978-983-3393-40-4*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC, Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia*

This report highlights the multiplicity of how bears are being exploited for trade across Asia. The trade



encompasses all four endemic species of bears found across Asia: Asiatic Black Bear *Ursus thibetanus*, Sun Bear *Helarctos malayanus*, Sloth Bear *Melursus ursinus*, and Brown Bear *Ursus arctos*.

## Icon on Ice: International Trade and Management of Polar Bears

(PDF)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals69.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals69.pdf)

Tanya Shadbolt, Geoff York, Ernest W. T. Cooper.

October 2012. 169pp.

ISBN 978 0 9693730 6 3

Published by:

TRAFFIC North America and WWF-Canada

This report deals exclusively with the international trade of polar bear parts and derivatives and provides insight into current international trade and the potential impacts the trade might have on the conservation of the species.

## Pills, Powders, Vials and Flakes: The Bear Bile Trade in Asia

(989 KB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals65.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals65.pdf)

Kaitlyn-Elizabeth Foley, Carrie J. Stengel, Chris R. Shepherd

May 2011. 67pp.

ISBN 978 983 3393 33 6

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

The majority of the trade in bear bile is illegal, violating national laws in most countries/territories and legislation concerning imports and exports in all of them. An analysis of the origin of bear bile products found during the course of this survey makes it clear that import and export regulations are commonly floated.

## Bear Necessities: An Analysis of Brown Bear Management and Trade in Selected Range States and the European Union's Role in the Trophy Trade

(4.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals8.pdf)

Amelie Knapp.

2006. 76pp.

ISBN 2 96005 052 5

ISBN 978 2 96005 052 3

Published by: TRAFFIC Europe

Using CITES trade data for 1975-2003, this report

analyses the international trade in Brown Bear trophies and the role the EU plays in this trade. The report also presents information on the status and distribution of Brown Bears in nine range States, threats to the species and management and conservation measures.

## **Bear Gall Bladder Trade in Japan**

(3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals7.pdf)

*Akiko Ishihara.*

*2005. 98pp*

*Edition: Japanese and English*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia-Japan.*

## **In the Black: Status, Management and Trade of the American Black Bear (*Ursus americanus*) in North America**

(2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals9.pdf)

*Douglas F. Williamson.*

*April 2002. 161pp.*

*ISBN 0 89164 165 3*

*ISBN 978 0 89164 165 0*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America & WWF-US.*

## **Trade in Musk and Bear Bile in India**

(Scanned PDF, 1.4MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals54.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals54.pdf)

*Field Investigator: Sunil Subba.*

*Facilitators: Dr. Ravikant Avasthe,*

*Soumen Dey.*

*July 2000. 41pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

A TRAFFIC India Study in the areas of Sikkim, Darjeeling Gorkha Hill Council and Arunachal Pradesh

## **The Status of Bears in Europe and Russia**

*Karin Berkhoudt.*

*December 1999. 159pp.*

*Edition: English*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## **A Review of State Bear Trade Laws: U.S. State Statutes and Regulations Regarding the American Black Bear (*Ursus americanus*)**

(Scanned PDF, 5 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals62.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals62.pdf)

*Douglas F. Williamson*

*April 1999. 171pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America.*

This report provides a quick reference for interested parties to review the current legal framework used to regulate the take and trade of black bears in the United States; and, to facilitate a more comprehensive review and discussion of ways to make state laws governing the sale of bear parts,

## **The Bear Facts: The East Asian Market for Bear Gall Bladder**

(Summary, 104 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals10.pdf)

*J.A. Mills, Simba Chan, Akiko Ishihara.*

*July 1995. 41pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 071 0*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 071 3*

Discussions in this report address bear farming in China; Hong Kong's gall bladder registration scheme; biological implications of the legal trade in bear gall bladder in Japan; and Taiwan's efforts to monitor its domestic market for bear gall bladder. Recommendations are given to better understand, monitor and control the trade

Species in Danger series.

## **Status, Management and Commercialization of the American Black Bear (*Ursus americanus*)**

*Catherine McCracken, Debra A. Rose,*

*Kurt A. Johnson.*

*January 1995. 132pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

Contact: TRAFFIC North America

## **The Asian Trade in Bears and Bear Parts**

(Scanned PDF, 4.4 MB)

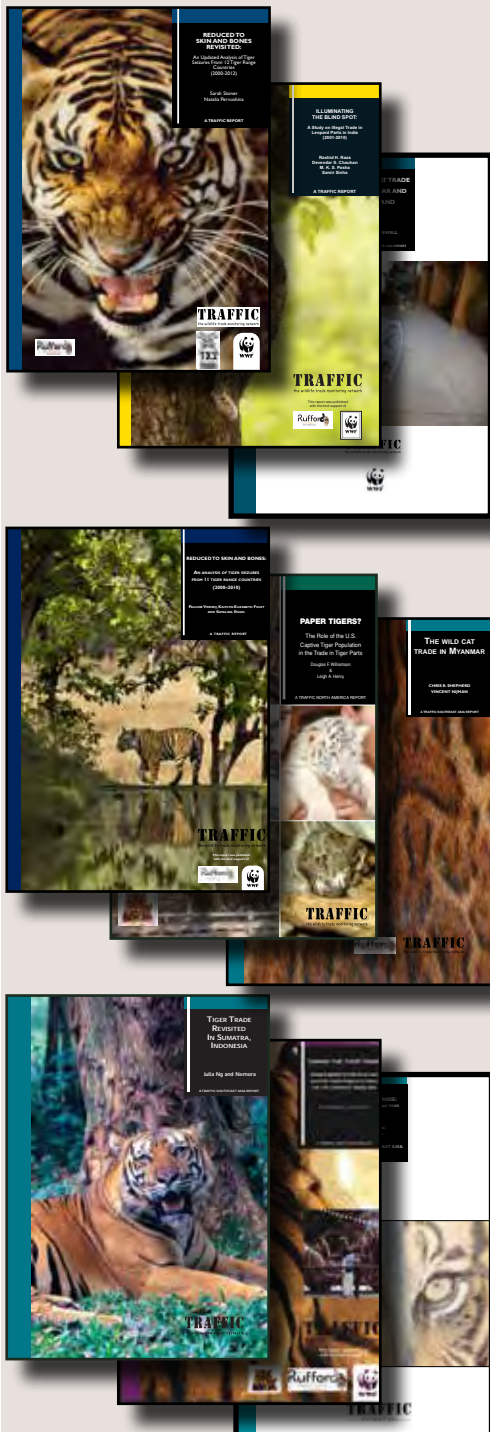
[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals52.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals52.pdf)

*Judy A. Mills, Christopher Servheen.*

*1991. 113pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This report is the first systematic overview of the trade in bears and bear parts in Asia. Eleven Asian countries were examined to better understand the scope of the trade, the incentives that drive it and potential ways of easing the pressure it now places on the world's eight bear species.



## Cats

### Reduced to Skin and Bones Revisited: An Updated Analysis of Tiger Seizures from 12 Tiger Range Countries (2000-2012)

(PDF, 4.5 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals73.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals73.pdf)

*Sarah Stoner, Natalia Pervushina*

*March 2013. 43pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

The purpose of this report is to provide an updated situational analysis of the current illegal Tiger *Panthera tigris* trade and to gain an improved understanding of one of the greatest threats to the Tiger's survival. This report finds that parts of at least 1425 Tigers had been seized across all but one of the 13 Tiger range countries between 2000 and 2012.

### Illuminating the Blind Spot: A Study on Illegal Trade in Leopard Parts in India (2001-2010)

(PDF)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals68.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals68.pdf)

*Rashid H. Raza, Devendar S. Chauhan,*

*M.K.S. Pasha, Samir Sinha*

*August 2012. 38pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 254 0*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

TRAFFIC undertook a study on the illegal trade in Leopard parts in India with an aim to provide indicators of the severity of the trade and to identify regions where effective and enhanced enforcement measures will help to have a significant impact on curbing this trade.

### The Big Cat Trade in Myanmar and Thailand

(PDF, 1.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals61.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals61.pdf)

*Adam H. Oswell*

*November 2010. 32pp.*

*ISBN 9789833393312*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

Between January 2001 and June 2010 a total of 493 big cat parts were observed at markets during covert investigations in Myanmar and Thailand. Live big cats were also observed and recorded, including all four species of big cats that occur in Myanmar and Thailand (Tiger, *Panthera tigris*; Leopard, *Panthera pardus*; Clouded Leopard, *Neofelis nebulosa*; Snow Leopard, *Uncia uncia*) and one non-indigenous species (Asiatic Lion, *Panthera leo persica*).



## Reduced to Skin and Bones: An Analysis of Tiger Seizures from 11 Tiger Range Countries (2000-2010)

(PDF, 4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals60.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals60.pdf)

*Pauline Verheij, Kaitlyn-Elizabeth Foley,  
Katalina Engel*

*2010. 42pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 244 1*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

This report shows that from January 2000 to April 2010, parts of between 1,069 and 1,220 Tigers were seized in 11 of the 13 tiger range countries - or an average of 104 to 119 animals per year. Of the 11, India, China and Nepal ranked highest in the number of tiger part seizures, the report states, with India by far the highest number of Tiger part seizures at 276, representing between 469 and 533 Tigers. China, with 40, had the second highest number of seizures, or 116-124 Tigers, and Nepal reported 39 seizures, or 113-130 Tigers.

## Generic Guidelines for Preparation of Security Plan for Tiger Reserves

*MKS Pasha, (TRAFFIC India)*

*2009. 28pp*

*Published by: National Tiger Conservation  
Authority 2009 (Statutory body under the Ministry  
of Environment & Forests, Govt. of India)*

A document evaluating threats to Tiger reserves, to improve security for Tigers and other species.

## Paper Tigers? The Role of the U.S. Captive Tiger Population in the Trade in Tiger Parts

(1.9 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals39.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals39.pdf)

*Douglas F. Williamson, Leigh A. Henry*  
*July 2008. 52pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America.*

A report examining the regulations concerning the keeping and breeding of Tigers in captivity in the U.S.A.

## The Wild Cat Trade in Myanmar

(PDF, 1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals40.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals40.pdf)

*Chris R. Shepherd, Vincent Nijman*  
*June 2008. 16pp.*

*ISBN 9833393152*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

Skin and bones, canines and claws from almost 1,200 wild cats were observed in Myanmar's wildlife markets during 12 surveys undertaken by TRAFFIC, the wildlife trade monitoring network. They included parts of at least 107 Tigers and all eight cat species native to Myanmar.

## Tiger Trade Revisited in Sumatra, Indonesia

(1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals37.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals37.pdf)

*Julia Ng, Nemora*

*December 2007. 24pp.*

*Edition: English and Bahasa*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 309 1*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

TRAFFIC revisited the markets of Sumatra in 2006 to conduct Tiger trade surveys, four years after the last TRAFFIC survey from 1999-2002 (Shepherd and Magnus, 2004). In 2006 surveys were conducted over a seven month period in 28 cities/towns in seven Sumatran provinces and nine seaports. A total of 326 retail outlets were surveyed which were goldsmiths, souvenir and Traditional Chinese Medicine shops, and antiques and precious stones vendors.

## Taming the Tiger Trade: China's Markets for Wild and Captive Tiger Products Since the 1993 Domestic Trade Ban

(2.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals16.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals16.pdf)

*Kristin Nowell, Xu Ling.*

*March 2007. 64pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 228 4.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

TRAFFIC's findings in this report provide strong evidence that China's trade ban has been effective at reducing the market for Tiger products, particularly traditional medicines. Still, illegal trade remains a threat. China's progress in Tiger conservation, especially Tiger trade, would almost certainly be undone if China's market for Tiger products were re-opened.

## Nowhere to Hide: The Trade in Sumatran Tiger

(2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals15.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals15.pdf)

*Chris R. Shepherd, Nolan Magnus.*  
*March 2004. 98pp.*

*ISBN 9 83992 466 4.*

*ISBN 978 9 83992 466 4*



*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

The Sumatran Tiger is listed as Critically Endangered, (the highest category of threat), on the IUCN 2003 Red List of Threatened Animals. The findings of this report show the structure and extent of the trade in Sumatran tiger bone and other tiger parts, which is essential in guiding future work and in highlighting the importance of increased enforcement.

## **Fading Footprints: The Killing and Trade of Snow Leopards**

(1.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals12.pdf)

*Stephanie Theille.*

*August 2003. 72pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 201 2*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 201 4*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

Snow Leopards, in a genus of their own, are endangered big cats. Surveys of trade in Snow Leopards were conducted in Mongolia and Pakistan, and information was collected by consultants in India and the Russian Federation during 2002. The results clearly show that Snow Leopards and their parts are traded in all range States, with the possible exception of Bhutan. In the large majority of cases, this trade is illegal.



## **Far from a Cure: The Tiger Trade Revisited**

(1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals13.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals13.pdf)

*Kristin Nowell.*

*March 2000. 100pp.*

*Edition: English and Chinese*

*ISBN 1 85850 173 3*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 173 4*

This report examines the tiger trade in the late 1990s. In particular, it looks at the extent illegal trade in tiger bone can still be considered the leading threat to the tiger's survival in addition to the trade in skins and other tiger parts. The report urges range states to enforce trade bans and improve anti-poaching measures among other recommendations.

Species in Danger Series

## **While Supplies Last: The Sale of Tiger and Other Endangered Species Medicines in North America, 1996-1997**

(Scanned PDF, 3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species\\_mammals18\\_scanned\\_full\\_report.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species_mammals18_scanned_full_report.pdf)

*Edited by: Andrea L. Gaski.*

*January 1998. 57pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

TRAFFIC North America investigated the display and sale of endangered species products in two Canadian and five US cities beginning in late 1996 through fall of 1997.

## **Tiger Progress? The Response to CITES Resolution Conf. 9.13**

(Summary, 144 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals17.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals17.pdf)

*Susan A. Mainka.*

*May 1997. 82pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 129 6.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 129 1*

This report examines the response to the resolution adopted by the Conference of the Parties to CITES in 1994. The resolution called upon Parties to take a variety of actions to help save the world's remaining tigers from extinction. The report examines the response to the resolution from 29 select countries and territories, for which information was available. The response to the resolution was found to be incomplete, with few countries honouring their commitment to the actions agreed.

CITES 1997 Series

## Killed for a Cure: A Review of the Worldwide Trade in Tiger Bone

(Scanned PDF, 2.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals14.pdf)

*Judy A. Mills, Peter Jackson.*

*August 1994. 52pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 049 4.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 049 2*

*Published by: TRAFFIC*

A focus on the use of Tiger bone as a medicinal, this review compiles what is known of the status of Tiger populations, the uses and value of Tiger bone, the extent to which it is traded globally, and offers recommendations for Tiger conservation

Species in Danger series.

## Cats in Captivity. Report no.1

*Drs. A.M.Frederikse.*

*1986. 44pp*

*Edition: Dutch*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## PROBOSCIDEA Elephants

### Polishing off the Ivory Trade: Surveys of Thailand's Ivory Market

[www.traffic.org/storage/Thailand-market-survey-report.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/storage/Thailand-market-survey-report.pdf)

*Naomi Doak*

*2014. 15pp*

*ISBN*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

Thailand has one of the world's largest unregulated ivory markets and is consistently highlighted as one of the most problematic countries in the illegal ivory trade. Recent surveys of retail outlets across key locations in Bangkok have revealed a disturbing increase both in the number of retail outlets offering ivory as well as the quantity of ivory available.

### An Assessment of the Live Elephant Trade in Thailand

<http://www.traffic.org/storage/Elephant-trade.pdf>

*Vincent Nijman*

*2014. 38pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 363 9*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*





TRAFFIC investigated the trade in elephants in Thailand to document the extent to which elephants are being illegally captured in the wild to supply the tourism industry in the country, and to quantify the links between the trade in live elephants between Myanmar and Thailand.

## Developpement d'un Systeme de Gestion des Stocks d'Ivoire au Gabon: Propositions de Standards Minimums

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals77.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals77.pdf)

*Stéphane Ringuet, Jean-François Lagrot*  
2013. 66pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 369 1

*Published by: CITES Secretariat*  
*Prepared by: TRAFFIC*

## Elephants in the Dust: The African Elephant Crisis: A Rapid Response Assessment

(PDF)

<http://www.grida.no/news/press/5417.aspx>

*Edited by: Christian Nellermann,  
Rannveig Knutsdatter Formo, Julian Blanc,  
Diane Skinner, Tom Milliken, Tom De Meulenaer*  
2013. 77pp

ISBN 978 82 7701 111 0

*Published by: UNEP, CITES, IUCN, TRAFFIC*

The African elephant, the largest remaining land mammal on the planet, is facing the greatest crisis in decades. This Rapid Response Assessment provides an overview of the current state of the African elephant alongside recommendations for action to ensure its protection.

## Audit des Stocks Gouvernementaux d'Ivoire au Gabon: Rapport d'Etape 26 Mars - 6 Avril 2012

(PDF, 2,7 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/Gabon-ivory-audit-report.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/Gabon-ivory-audit-report.pdf)

*Stéphane Ringuet*  
June 2012. 79pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 253 3

*Edition: French*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Central Africa*

déroulement des missions de terrain pour l'inventaire et l'audit des stocks d'ivoire méthodologiques pour la conduite de l'audit des stocks d'ivoire que durant

## **Manuel ETIS: outil de protection de l'éléphant au Cameroun ... L'objectif de ce manuel est donc de présenter, le programme ETIS et le rapport de saisie ETIS.**

[www.traffic.org/genera-pdfs/ETIS-manuel-Cameroun.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/genera-pdfs/ETIS-manuel-Cameroun.pdf)

*Germain Ngandjui, Stéphane Ringuet*

*2010. 21pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 242 7*

*Edition: French*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Central Africa*

## **The Elephant and Ivory Trade in Thailand**

(800 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals50.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals50.pdf)

*Daniel Stiles.*

*June 2009*

*ISBN 978 9833393206.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

TRAFFIC recorded the number and types of ivory items seen for sale across Thailand between December 2006 and February 2008.

## **An Assessment of the Illegal Ivory Trade in Viet Nam**

(500 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals42.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals42.pdf)

*Daniel Stiles*

*December 2008*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 319 0*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

Since 1999 TRAFFIC has been carrying out country surveys of trade in ivory, along with trade in live elephants in some cases. TRAFFIC carried out an investigation of Viet Nam's role in elephant and elephant product trade in 2000. In 2008, TRAFFIC set out to compile existing and new information on the trade specifically in elephant ivory in Viet Nam in consultation with relevant experts and stakeholders.

## **Elephant and Ivory Trade in Myanmar**

(1.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals41.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals41.pdf)

*Chris Shepherd, Vincent Nijman*

*November 2008. 32pp.*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 316 9*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

A report which details how around 250 live elephants have been smuggled out of Myanmar over the last

decade. Meanwhile, blatant illegal ivory trade continues in Myanmar, with surveys of 14 markets and three border markets in Thailand and China finding 9000 pieces of ivory and 16 whole tusks for sale.

## **No Peace for Elephants: Unregulated Domestic Ivory Markets in Angola and Mozambique**

(1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals26.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals26.pdf)

*Tom Milliken, Alistair Pole, Abias Huongo.*

*Edited by: Tom Milliken.*

*April 2006.*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa.*

This study marks a first attempt to conduct a spot check and assess the ivory trade in Luanda, Angola and Maputo, Mozambique. TRAFFIC researchers visited retail outlets, craft markets and open-air curio markets to collect information on the amount of ivory available for sale, ivory prices and sources, and other trade dynamics.

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.11.

## **No Oasis: Egyptian Ivory Trade in 2005**

(1.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals25.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals25.pdf)

*Esmond Martin, Tom Milliken.*

*June 2005. 23pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 208 X.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 208 3*

A comprehensive survey of the ivory trade in Egypt, focused upon the cities of Cairo, Luxor, Aswan, Hurghada and Sharm el-Sheikh, was undertaken in March and April 2005.

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.10.

## **Tackling the Ivories: The Status of the US Trade in Elephant and Hippo Ivory**

(1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals28.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals28.pdf)

*Douglas F. Williamson.*

*September 2004. 54pp.*

*ISBN 0 89164 174 2.*

*ISBN 978 0 89164 174 2.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

Between January and mid April 2004, TRAFFIC researched and analyzed the contemporary role of the USA in the international trade of elephant and hippo ivory.

## More Ivory than Elephants: Domestic Ivory Markets in Three West African Countries

(English with French summary, 924 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals24.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals24.pdf)

*Marianne Courouble, Francis Hurst,  
Tom Milliken.*

*December 2003. 65pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 203 9*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 203 8*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa.*

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.8.

## ETIS Training Manual

*Edited by: Meng Xianlin, Wan Ziming Yu,  
Dawei Zhong Hai.*

*December 2003. 147pp.*

*Published by:*

*CITES Management Authority of the  
People's Republic of China and TRAFFIC  
East Asia.*

Contact: TRAFFIC East Asia.

## An Assessment of the Domestic Ivory Carving Industry and Trade Controls in India

(680 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals20.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals20.pdf)

*February 2003. 32pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 199 7.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 199 4*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC India.*

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.7.

## Japan's Trade in Ivory after the Tenth Conference of the Parties to CITES

(540 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals23.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals23.pdf)

*Hisako Kiyono.*

*September 2002. 21pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 198 9*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 198 7*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC East Asia-Japan.*

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.6.

## The Trade of Elephants and Elephant Parts in Myanmar

(500 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals29.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals29.pdf)

*Chris R. Shepherd.*

*August 2002. 16pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 197 0*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 197 0*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia.*

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.5.

## An Investigation of the Ivory Market in Taiwan

(476 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals22.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals22.pdf)

*Joyce Wu, Marcus Phipps.*

*August 2002. 23pp.*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC East Asia-Taipei.*

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.4.

## An Assessment of China's Management of Trade in Elephants and Elephant Products

(832 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals19.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals19.pdf)

*Caitlin O'Connell-Rodwell, Rob Parry-Jones.*

*July 2002. 55pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 195 4.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 195 6*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC East Asia.*

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.3.

## An Assessment of the Illegal Trade in Elephants and Elephant Products in Viet Nam

(768 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals21.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals21.pdf)

*July 2002. 29pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 194 6.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 194 9*

*Prepared by: The Viet Nam Ecological  
Association, TRAFFIC Southeast Asia-Indochina  
office, Forest Protection Department of the  
Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development.*

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.2.

## Still in Business: The Ivory Trade in Asia, Seven Years after the CITES Ban

(Summary, 100 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals27.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals27.pdf)

*Edited by: Stephen V. Nash.*

*April 1997. 82pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 124 5*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 124 6.*

This report provides a review of current Asian ivory trade, examining the recent information from China, Hong Kong, Japan, Macau, Singapore, South Korea, Thailand and Taiwan. The main volume of trade is no longer in



intricate works of art, but in signature seals (known as hankos in Japanese) used to transact everyday business in some parts of Asia. The report shows that Asia's ivory industry is still in business, seven years after the international ban.

CITES 1997 Series

## Four Years After the CITES Ban: Illegal Killing of Elephants, Ivory Trade and Stockpile

*H.T. Dublin, T. Milliken, R.F.W. Barnes.*

*January 1995. 110pp*

*Published by:*

*IUCN/SSC African Elephant Specialist Group.*

## The Impact of the Ivory Ban on Poaching and Ivory Trade in Cameroon

*Tom De Meulenaer.*

*July 1994. 33pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## Recent US Imports of Certain Products from the African Elephant.

*Jorgen B. Thomsen.*

*August 1987. 25pp.*

A report to the Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment, Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee, US House of Representatives.

## PERISSODACTYLA

(Horses, rhinos etc)

## Rhinos

## The South Africa - Viet Nam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus: A Deadly Combination of Institutional Lapses, Corrupt Wildlife Industry Professionals and Asian Crime Syndicates

(PDF, 3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals66.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals66.pdf)

*Tom Milliken, Jo Shaw*

*With contributions from:*

*Richard H. Emslie, Russell D. Taylor,*

*Chris Turton*

*August 2012. 173pp*

*ISBN 978 0 9584025 8 3*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

A comprehensive new report into the rhino poaching crisis in South Africa documents how poor compliance over rhino horn stockpile management, loopholes in sport hunting policy, and surging demand for horn in Viet Nam created ideal conditions for the involvement of sophisticated criminal networks, leading to a dramatic escalation in poaching in southern Africa

## Assessment of Rhino Horn as a Traditional Medicine

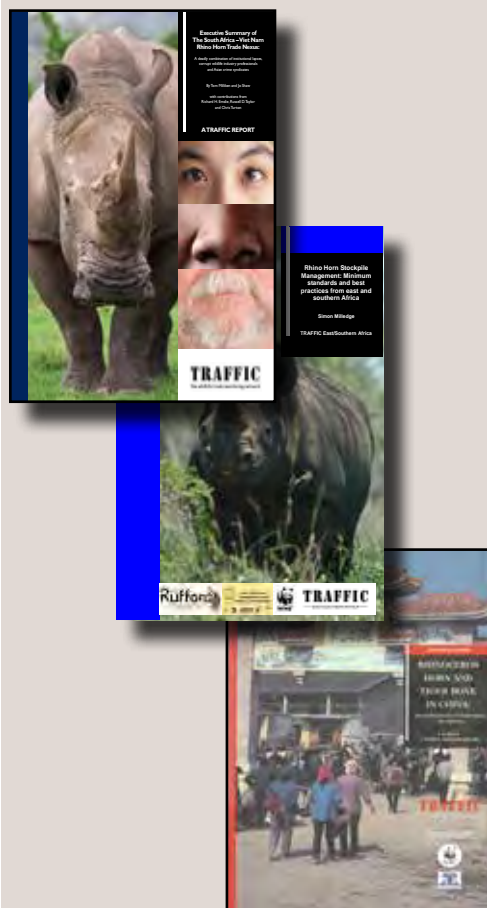
(PDF 2.09 MB)

<http://www.cites.org/eng/com/SC/62/E62-47-02-A.pdf>

*Kristin Nowell*

*July 2012*

A report prepared for the CITES Secretariat by Kristin Nowell on behalf of TRAFFIC.





### **Rhino Horn Stockpile Management: Minimum Standards and Best Practices from East and Southern Africa**

(1.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals31.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals31.pdf)

*Simon Milledge.*

*May 2005. 28pp.*

*ISBN 0 95840 258 2.*

*ISBN 978 0 95840 258 3*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa*

This document presents recommended practices for rhino horn stockpile management and is based upon best examples of management currently employed throughout East and Southern Africa.

### **Rhino Progress? The Response to CITES Resolution Conf. 9.14**

(Summary, 104 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals32.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals32.pdf)

*Susan A. Mainka.*

*June 1997. 27pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 130 X.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 130 7*

This report examines the response by 14 rhinoceros states and 18 consumer countries and territories to this resolution, adopted in 1994 by the Parties to CITES. Many of the activities recommended in this resolution are under way, however funding to support rhinoceros conservation is still in severe shortfall. Only five of the consumer countries and territories surveyed have provided assistance with rhinoceros conservation activities since 1994.

CITES 1997 Series

### **On A Knife's Edge: The Rhinoceros Horn Trade in Yemen**

(Summary, 192 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals30.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals30.pdf)

*Esmond Bradley Martin, Lucy Vigne,*

*Crawford Allan.*

*May 1997. 48pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 127 X.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 127 7.*

This report examines the continuing use of rhinoceros horn in the production of jambiya in Yemen. The report documents the results of TRAFFIC and WWF fieldwork data collected on the trade in rhinoceros horn in Yemen from 1978-1996. It focuses on the centuries-old trade in horn of Black Rhinoceros *Diceros bicornis* and White Rhinoceros *Ceratotherium simum* from Africa to Sanaa, Yemen's capital.

CITES 1997 Series

### **Rhinoceros Horn and Tiger Bone in China: An Investigation of Trade since the 1993 Ban**

(Scanned PDF)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals64.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals64.pdf)

*J. A. Mills.*

*April 1997. 49pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 128 8.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 128 4.*

In China, domestic trade in both tiger and rhinoceros products has been banned since 1993 and the maximum penalty for illicit trade is death. However, in this report TRAFFIC documents that Tiger and rhinoceros-based and traditional Chinese medicines (TCM) continue to be available.

Species in Danger series.

### **Under siege: Poaching and Protection of Greater One-horned Rhinoceroses in India**

(Scanned PDF, 6.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals46.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals46.pdf)

*Vivek Menon*

*August 1996. 114pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 102 4.*

Documents the results of a study by TRAFFIC India, with the support of WWF India. The study began in 1992, and field updates continued to be received until April 1996. The report presents information on rhinoceros population, poaching and trade in and use of rhinoceros horn.

Species in Danger series.

## Market Under Cover: The Rhinoceros Horn Trade in South Korea

*Judy A. Mills.*

*February 1994. 43pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 024 9*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 024 9*

This report is based on an investigation of the rhino horn trade in South Korea in May and June 1993, shortly after the Government's proclamation of an end to domestic rhino horn trade. The report provides evidence to suggest that such trade persisted at the time of the survey.

Species in Danger series.

## The Decline of the Black Rhino in Zimbabwe: Implications for Future Rhino Conservation

(Scanned PDF, 3.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals43.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals43.pdf)

*Tom Milliken, Kristin Nowell,*

*Jorgen B. Thomsen.*

*June 1993. 76pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 008 7.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 008 9.*

An evaluation of Zimbabwe's Black Rhino conservation strategy in the face of continuous poaching and illegal trade in rhino horn, and an assessment of future options for rhino conservation.

Species in Danger series.

## The World Trade in Rhino Horn: A Review

(Scanned PDF, 2.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals45.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals45.pdf)

*Nigel Leader Williams.*

*September 1992. 40pp.*

*ISBN 0 94761 386 2.*

*ISBN 978 0 94761 386 0*

A summary of the available information on volumes and prices of rhino horn on world markets and an examination of policies to halt the rhino horn trade.

Species in Danger Series

## The Horns of a Dilemma: The Market for Rhino Horn in Taiwan

*Kristin Nowell, Chyi Wei Lien, Pei Chia Jai.*

*February 1992. 44pp.*

*ISBN 0 94761 357 9*

*ISBN 978 0 94761 357 0*

A summary of the status of the domestic market for rhino horn in Taiwan in February 1992, with recommendations

for a strategy to bring consumption of rhino horn under control.

Species in Danger series.

## ARTIODACTYLA Llamas, deer, antelopes

### Saiga Antelope Trade: Global Trends with a Focus on Southeast Asia

(700 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals57.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals57.pdf)

*S v Meibom; A Vaisman; N L S Horng; J Ng, Xu Hongfa.*

*September 2010. 41 pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe, Belgium.*

The aim of this project, which was commissioned by the CITES Secretariat, was to compile up-to-date information on current trade in Saiga products and derivatives, focusing on some key issues.

Available online only

### The Trade in Saiga Antelope Horns and Other Parts.

*Stephanie von Meibom, Alexey Vaisman, S.H. Neo Liang, J. Ng, H. Xu.*

*2010. 54pp.*

*Published by TRAFFIC Europe.*

### No Licence to Kill: The Population and Harvest of Musk Deer and Trade in Musk in the Russian Federation and Mongolia

(2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals35.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals35.pdf)

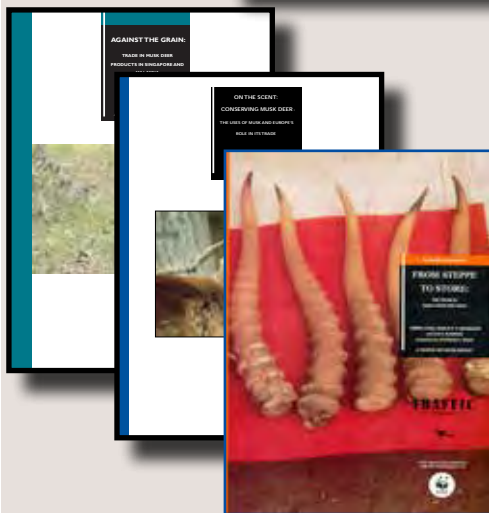
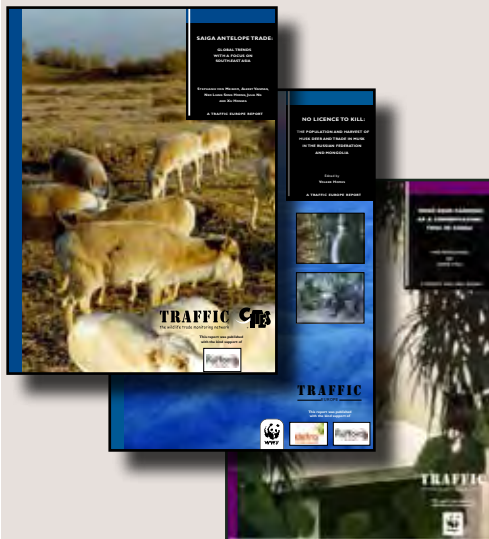
*Edited by: Volker Homes.*

*July 2004. 11pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

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acknowledged. Applications for reproduction should be made in writing to the Copyright Unit, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, St Clements House, 1-16 Colegate, Norwich NR3 1BQ, UK.

## Against the Grain: Trade in Musk Deer Products in Singapore and Malaysia

(780 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals33.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals33.pdf)

Debby Ng, Elizabeth A. Burgess.

April 2004. 32pp.

ISBN 9 83339 301 2.

ISBN 978 9 83339 301 5

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

A study to investigate the demand for musk in Singapore and Malaysia, to document the trends in musk consumption, to identify the sources of musk and to understand their role in the international trade of musk.

## Musk Deer Farming as a Conservation Tool in China

(Scanned English, 3.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals49.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals49.pdf)

Rob Parry-Jones, Joyce Y. Wu.

2001. 36pp.

Edition: English and Chinese

Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia

This study was undertaken to document trends in China's musk consumption, the sources of its musk supplies, and progress in its long-standing efforts to farm musk deer. The aim of undertaking this study was to ascertain the long-term sustainability of China's use of natural musk as medicine.

## Trade in Musk and Bear Bile in India:

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals54.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals54.pdf)

Field Investigator: Sunil Subba.

Facilitators: Dr. Ravikant Avasthe, Soumen Dey.

July 2000. 41pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC India

A TRAFFIC India Study in the areas of Sikkim, Darjeeling Gorkha Hill Council and Arunachal Pradesh

## Shahtoosh: The Nepal Connection

Investigators: Fahmeeda Hanfee,

Praduman Singh, Navin Singh Kahdka.

April 2000. 34pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC India and WWF-India.

Library copy only (16.INDR16)

## **Shawls of Shame: The Shahtoosh Connection**

1999. 8pp.

Published by: **TRAFFIC India and WWF- India.**

Spiral bound photocopy only (159)

## **Fashion Statement Spells Death for Tibetan Antelope**

Judy Mills.

October 1999. 12pp.

Published by:

**TRAFFIC India and TRAFFIC East Asia**

This is a story of beauty turned ugly. A story of an entire species turned fashion victim. A story of murder and subterfuge on the roof of the world.

Spiral bound photocopy only (160)

## **On the Scent: Conserving Musk Deer – The Uses of Musk and Europe's Role in its Trade** (360 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals36.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals36.pdf)

Volker Homes.

July 1999. 57pp.

ISBN 9 09012 795 X.

ISBN 978 9 09012 795 8.

Published by: **TRAFFIC Europe**

The aim of this study is to summarise information on musk deer and musk itself as a background to describing the international musk trade and the demand of musk and to determine the significance of Europe's role in global trade.

## **An Overview of World Trade in Cervid Antler with an Emphasis on the United States and Canada**

(Scanned PDF, 4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals44.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals44.pdf)

Christopher S. Robbins.

August 1997. 98pp.

Published by: **TRAFFIC North America**

The importance of the deer antler trade to traditional Chinese medicine (TCM), the growing knowledge that North American trade is a significant part of the global trade, and a growing commercial deer antler industry in North America prompted TRAFFIC USA to begin a review of antler production and trade in the United States and Canada.

## **From Steppe to Store: The Trade in Saiga Antelope Horn**

Simba Chan, Anatoly V. Maksimuk, Lir V. Zhirnov.

Compiled by: Stephen Nash.

May 1995. 47pp.

ISBN 1 85850 068 0.

ISBN 978 1 85850 068 3.

This report examines the history and present use of Saiga Antelope horn in Chinese medicine, status and commercial harvesting of the antelope in its range states and the trade in Saiga horn in East and Southeast Asia.

Species in Danger Series

## **CHIROPTERA** **Bats**

### **Cultural Significance of Pacific Fruit Bats (Pteropus) to the Chamorro People of Guam: Conservation Implications**

(Scanned PDF, 2.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals53.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals53.pdf)

Leonora Sheeline

July 1991. 78pp

Published by: **TRAFFIC North America.**

Contact: **TRAFFIC North America**







## PLANTS

(See also Medicinal and Forestry 'Publications by topic')

### General

#### Traditional and Wild: Revitalizing Traditions of Sustainable Wild Plant Harvesting in Central Europe

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants25.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants25.pdf)

*Kristina Rodina, Anastasiya Timoshyna, Andreja Smolej, Darijan Krpan, Elena Zupanc, Éva Németh, Gabriela Ruzickova, Gergő Gáspár, József Szántai, Malgorzta Draganik, Péter Radácsi, Stanislav Novák, Szilárd Szegedi*  
2014. 38pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 362 2

*Editions: English, Hungarian, Czech, Slovenian, Polish.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC and WWF Hungary*

This report presents a description of the project 'Traditional and wild: Promoting traditional collection and use of wild plants to reduce social and economic disparities in Central Europe' implemented by nine organizations from Hungary, the Czech Republic, Slovenia, and Poland.

#### Common Useful Wild Plants in Central Europe

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants24.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants24.pdf)

*Editor: K. Rodina*

2013. 28pp.

*Published by: WWF Hungary and TRAFFIC*

Promoting traditional collection and use of wild plants to reduce social and economic disparities in Central Europe.

Booklet

#### Aspects of Sustainable Wild Plant Collection.

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants21.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants21.pdf)

*Kristina Rodina*

July 2012. 88pp.

*Published by: WWF Hungary and TRAFFIC*

As a part of training materials on plant collection and utilization activities, building up entrepreneurial skills for local population, and employment opportunities

#### A Review of the Trade in Aloe ferox, with a Focus on the Role of the European Union (212 KB)



[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants1.pdf)

*Amélie Knapp.*

*August 2006. 28pp.*

*ISBN 2 96005 055 X.*

*ISBN 978 2 96005 055 4.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

The aim of this study is to describe and quantify the international trade in *A. ferox* since 1994, with a particular focus on the role of the European Union (EU). Trade data analysis carried out in this study aims to support the efforts of the relevant authorities in EU Member States in assessing their current importing and re-exporting practices in the EU.

## **Prickly Trade: Trade and Conservation of Chihuahuan Desert Cacti**

(English, Part 1) <http://www.traffic.org/content806.pdf>

(English, Part 2) <http://www.traffic.org/content807.pdf>

(Spanish) <http://www.traffic.org/content602.pdf>

*Edited by: Christopher S. Robbins.*

*January 2003. 65pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

TRAFFIC North America, on behalf of WWF-US, studied the trade and management of Chihuahuan Desert cacti to determine which species harvested commercially from the wild may be managed and harvested better.

## **South Africa's Trade in Southern African Succulent Plants. Trade Review**

(Scanned PDF, 6.3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants8.pdf)

*David J. Newton Justine Chan.*

*June 1998. 162pp.*

*ISBN 0 95840 254 X*

*ISBN 978 0 95840 254 5*

Despite the common usage of sophisticated propagation techniques, significant numbers of plants continue to be removed from the wild for horticultural use. It is also easy for traders to declare wild-collected plants as artificially propagated to avoid CITES controls. This study aims to investigate this issue focusing on the trade in southern African succulent plant taxa in South Africa.



## **Medicinal Plants**

### **Background Document: Trainings on Plant Collection and Utilization Activities, Building up Entrepreneurial Skills and Employment Opportunities for Local Population in Central Europe.**

(PDF)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants23.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants23.pdf)

<http://traditionalandwild.eu/en/>

*Edited by: K. Rodina*

*January 2013. 83pp.*

*Compiled by: TRAFFIC, WWF Hungary*

This document is developed within the Project "Promoting traditional collection and use of wild plants to reduce social and economic disparities in Central Europe" (Traditional and Wild) implemented through the Central Europe Programme co-financed by the European Regional Development Fund (ERDF).

### **Wild for a Cure: Ground-truthing a Standard for Sustainable Management of Wild Plants in the Field**

(PDF, 700 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants14.pdf)

*Compiled by: Wolfgang Kathe, Britta Pätzold,*

*Danna Leaman, Anastasiya Timoshyna,*

*David Newton, Eanghourt Khou,*

*Giridhar Kinhal, Indu Bikal Sapkota,*

*Mohd. Khalid Sayeed Pasha, Nouhou Ndam,*

*Roland Melisch, Sladjana Bundalo,*

*Susanne Honnef, Thomas Osborn,*

*Ximena Buitrón, Xueyan Liu*

*August 2010. 44pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 241 0*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

This report presents a description of the project "Saving Plants that Save Lives and Livelihoods", implemented by TRAFFIC and its partners WWF, IUCN and others, which addresses a growing demand from the industry, governments, certification bodies, resource managers and donor agencies for specific guidance on sustainable wild plant collection practices.

### **Review of the Status, Harvest, Trade and Management of Seven Asian CITES-listed Medicinal and Aromatic Plant Species**

(1.7 MB)

<http://www.bfn.de/fileadmin/MDb/documents/service/skript227.pdf>

*Teresa Mulliken, Petra Crofton*

*December 2008. 142pp.*

*Published by: Bundesamt für Naturschutz (BfN)*

The present study was led by TRAFFIC, working with the Species Programme of IUCN. Research support was provided by TRAFFIC offices in East Asia and Southeast Asia, IUCN offices in Nepal and Pakistan, and independent consultants. Members of IUCN/SSC Medicinal Plant Specialist Group and other experts generously contributed information. The text of MULLIKEN (2000) and SCHIPPMANN (2001) was used as the starting point for the study, with researchers seeking to augment and update this information through a combination of literature reviews and web-based information searches, expert interviews and compilation and analysis of CITES annual report and Customs data.

### **Medicinal and Aromatic Plants in Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania.**

BfN – Skripten 91

<http://www.bfn.de/fileadmin/MDb/documents/skript91.pdf>

*Wolfgang Kathe, Susanne Honnert, Andreas Heym.*

*2003. 200pp.*

*Published by: Bundesamt für Naturschutz (BfN)*

A study carried out by WWF Deutschland and TRAFFIC Europe – Germany on behalf of the German Federal Agency for Nature Conservation (BfN), Bonn and Vilm on the collection of and trade in medicinal and aromatic plants (MAPs), relevant legislation and the potential of MAP use for financing nature conservation and protected areas.

Order from:

International Academy for Nature Conservation  
Isle of Vilm, 18581 Lauterbach, Germany.

Download: [www.bfn.de/09/090203.htm](http://www.bfn.de/09/090203.htm)

### **Plantas Medicinales de Brasil: Aspectos Generales Sobre Legislación y Comercio (Plantas Medicinais Do Brasil: Aspectos Gerais Sobre Legislação E Comércio)**

(560 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants4.pdf)

*Suelma Ribeiro Silva, Ximena Bultrón,*

*Lúcia Helena de Oliveira, Marcus Vinícius,*

*M. Martins.*

*December 2001. 44pp plus annexes.*

*Edition: Portuguese & Spanish in 1 volume*

*ISBN 978 9 97841 625 9*

*Published by: TRAFFIC South America*

### **Regulation of Collection Transit and Trade of Medicinal Plants and other Non Timber Forest Products in India. A Compendium**

*Ashok K. Jain.*

*October 2000. 529pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India and WWF-India*

*Library copy only (16.INDR18)*

### **Cultivation of Medicinal Plants in India. A Reference Book**

*Dr. Ramesh Chandra Uniyal*

*Dr. Maya Ram Uniyal Pushp Jain.*

*September 2000. 161pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India and WWF India.*

*Spiral bound photocopy only (136)*

### **Europe's Medicinal and Aromatic Plants: Their Use, Trade and Conservation**

(Executive summary, 172 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants3.pdf)

*Dagmar Lange.*

*June 1998. 77pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 144 X.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 144 4.*

This report reviews European trade and documents the results of in-depth studies in eight countries: Albania, Bulgaria, France, Hungary, Spain, Turkey and the UK. It identifies 150 species that could be at risk in one of several countries from over-collection in the wild.

Species in Danger Series

### **American Ginseng: The Root of North America's Medicinal Herb Trade**

(scanned PDF, 6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants13.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants13.pdf)

*Christopher S. Robbins.*

*May 1998. 94pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This report examines the harvest, trade, conservation status, and management of *P. quinquefolius* in North America.

## **The Improvement of CITES Implementation in Taiwan: Establishing an Orchid Nursery Registration System**

1997. 38pp.

Edition: Chinese.

Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia-Taipei.

## **South Africa's Aloe Ferox Plant, Parts and Derivatives Industry**

(Scanned PDF, 2.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants9.pdf)

David J. Newton, Hugo Vaughan.

November 1996. 61pp.

ISBN 0 95840 253 1

ISBN 978 0 95840 253 8

Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa

The A. ferox plant propagation and derivatives industry in South Africa represents a means of income for many people, from farm workers to nurserymen and import/export agents. Data was collected from sources such as nature conservation and CITES authorities. Anecdotal information was gathered and compared with trade data to give an indication of the degree of accuracy or variability of perceptions within the industry.

## **The Gardener's Guide to Plant Conservation**

Nina T. Marshall.

1993. 187pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC North America

Contact: TRAFFIC North America

## **The Wild Plant Trade in Europe**

(Scanned PDF, 2.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants12.pdf)

Compiled & Edited by: Martin Jenkins

With contributions from: Blaise Du Puy,

Maurizio Sajevo, Andrea Cattabriga

October 1993. 67pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC Europe

Results of a TRAFFIC Europe Survey of European Nurseries

## **Wild Plants in Trade**

(Scanned PDF, 1.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants7.pdf)

Martin Jenkins, Sara Oldfield.

1992. 36pp.

ISBN 0 947613 89 7

Published by: TRAFFIC International



The aims of this report were to assess the trade in selected wild-collected plant species in Europe in order to develop appropriate means to improve controls and to increase the general awareness of plant trade issues among government authorities and the general public.

Species in Danger Series

## **Medicinal Plants and Plant Extracts: A Review of their Importation into Europe**

(Scanned PDF, 2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants18.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants18.pdf)

Anna Lewington

May 1993. 37pp.

ISBN 0 94761 399 4

ISBN 978 0 94761 399 0.

An overview of the pharmaceutical trade in wild plant material and recommendations for future conservation action.

Species in Danger Series

## **Medicine from the Wild: An Overview of the U.S. Native Medicinal Plant Trade and its Conservation Implications**

(Scanned PDF, 1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal10.pdf)

Douglas O. Fuller.

1991. 28pp.

## **Bulb Propagation and Trade Study, Phase II**

Sara Oldfield,

(Wildlife Trade Monitoring Unit, WCMC).

July 1989. 106pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC North America

Contact: TRAFFIC North America

## **Trade in Bulbs, Phase I**

A Beverley Lear.

1988. 37pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC North America





A report on behalf of the Wildlife Trade Monitoring Unit, IUCN Conservation Monitoring Centre.

Contact: TRAFFIC North America

## Cyclamen in Trade. Report no.5

*Dr. Minouk van der Plas-Haarsma*

*1987. 57pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## PRIMATES

### An Assessment of Trade in Gibbons and Orang-utans in Sumatra, Indonesia

(700 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals47.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals47.pdf)

*Vincent Nijman*

*April 2009. 45pp.*

*ISBN 9789833393244*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This report presents an assessment of the trade in gibbons and orang-utans in Sumatra, Indonesia, including the islands off Sumatra's west coast (most notably, the Mentawai Islands). Commercial timber extraction, small-scale logging (legal and illegal), conversion of forest to palm oil or wood-pulp plantations, and forest fires along with the concurrent increase in access to formerly remote areas are increasingly threatening the integrity of the remaining forests.

### Hanging in the Balance: An Assessment of Trade in Orang-utans and Gibbons on Kalimantan, Indonesia

(572 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals1.pdf)

*Vincent Nijman.*

*August 2005. 44pp.*

*ISBN 9 83339 303 9.*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 303 9*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This report presents an assessment of the trade in gibbons and orang-utans in Kalimantan, which is part of Indonesia's territory on the island of Borneo.

### In Full Swing: An Assessment of Trade in Orang-utans and Gibbons on Java and Bali, Indonesia

(1.1MB)



[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals2.pdf)

*Vincent Nijman.*

*June 2005. 49pp.*

*ISBN 9 83339 300 4.*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 300 8.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This report presents an assessment of the trade in seven species of gibbon and two species of orang-utan on the island of Java and Bali, the economic, industrial and political centres of the Republic of Indonesia.

## **Non-Human Primates in the Netherlands. A Survey of Import and Export, Ownership and Use.**

(scanned PDF, 3.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals55.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals55.pdf)

*Frans A. Van Der Helm, Ignaas Spruit.*

*1988. 88pp.*

*Provided in collaboration with IPPL (NL)*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

Report no.6

## **The International Primate Trade. Vol.1**

(scanned PDF, 9.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals56.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals56.pdf)

*Edited by: David Mack Russell, A Mittermeier.*

*1984. 185pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

# REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS

## General

### **Keeping an Ear to the Ground: Monitoring the Trade in Earless Monitor Lizards. A Rapid Assessment.**

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles37.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles37.pdf)

*Vincent Nijman, Sarah S. Stoner*

*2014. 17pp*

*ISBN 978 983 3393 41 1*

*Published by: TRAFFIC*

illustrates the international scope of the trade and the need for international enforcement efforts.

### **The Trade in Tokay Geckos *Gekko gecko* in South-east Asia: With a case Study on Novel Medicinal Claims in Peninsular Malaysia**

(1.2 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles35.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles35.pdf)

*Olivier S. Caillabet*

*April 2013. 34pp.*

*ISBN 978 983 3393 36 7*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

Wildlife trade, for use in Traditional Medicine, as pets and for food, poses a significant threat to the conservation of the Tockay Gecko. The aims of this study is to substantiate some of the claims surrounding Novel Medicinal Claims and highlight the trade routes and trade hotspots for targeted enforcement action.

### **Trade in Japanese Endemic Reptiles in China and Recommendations for Species Conservation**

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles33.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles33.pdf)

*Kahoru Kanari, Ling Xu*

*October 2012. 22pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 356 1*

*Published by: TRAFFIC*

This study highlights issues of illegal trade in specimens of Japanese endemic reptile species found for sale in pet shops and markets in Hong Kong and mainland China, as well as Chinese-language online trade websites.

### **The Trade in South-East Asian Python Skins**

<http://www.intracen.org/The-Trade-in-South-East-Asian-Python-Skin/>

*A. Kassterine, R. Arbeid, O. Caillabet, D. Natusch*

*2012. 55pp.*

*Published by: International Trade Centre,*

*Boa & Python Specialist Group and TRAFFIC*

The report makes a set of recommendations which is intended to support the CITES process, in particular discussions at its Conference of Parties in March 2013 in Bangkok

Joint technical paper.

### **Trade in Malagasy Reptiles and Amphibians in Thailand**

(PDF, 1.1 MB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles30.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles30.pdf)

*Matthew Todd.*

*2011 30pp.*

*ISBN 9789833393 329.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

### **Wildlife Trade from ASEAN to the EU: Issues with the Trade in Captive-bred**

**Reptiles from Indonesia**

(350 KB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles26.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles26.pdf)*Vincent Nijman, Chris R Shepherd.**December 2009. 22pp.**ISBN 9789833393299.**Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

This report examines the trade in reptiles exported to the EU that are declared as captive-bred and the numbers of reptiles that breeding facilities in Indonesia are actually producing, or have the capacity to produce.

**Conservation, Status and Impact of Trade on the Oriental Rat Snake *Ptyas mucosa* in Java, Indonesia**

(PDF, 1.9 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles25.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles25.pdf)*Mark Auliya**March 2010. 39pp.**ISBN 978 983 3393 28 2**Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

Concern over the effects of trade, notably in Indonesia, and a decline in export volumes at the end of the 1980s, led to the listing of the Oriental Rat Snake in Appendix II of CITES in 1990. After 12 years the ban was lifted in 2005. The present study relates to the non-detriment finding (NDF) process conducted by TRAFFIC Southeast Asia. Morphometric and reproductive data were gathered, and attempts were made to clarify trade structure and routes, to collate views on population status and to assess management practice.

**Collection, Trade, and Regulation of Reptiles and Amphibians of the Chihuahuan Desert Ecoregion**

(1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles1.pdf)*Lee A. Fitzgerald, Charles W. Painter, Adrian Reuter, Craig Hoover.**August 2004. 76pp plus appendices.**ISBN 0 89164 170 X.**ISBN 978 0 89164 170 4.**Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This report obtains and has compiled information on the collection of and trade in reptiles inhabiting the Chihuahuan Desert ecoregion.

**Hot Trade in Cool Creatures: A Review of the Live Reptile Trade in the European Union in the 1990s with a Focus on Germany**

(1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles2.pdf)*Mark Auliya.**2003. 105pp.**ISBN 2 96005 059 2.**ISBN 978 2 96005 059 2.**Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

An overview for the market of live reptiles in the EU in the 1990s, by compiling data on legal and illegal trade, analysing trends, including supply and demand and other aspects, such as trade routes, main countries of export, species in trade, and prices.

**Operational Manual for Inspections of Closed-Cycle Captive Breeding Operations: Crocodiles & Pythons***Robert W.G. Jenkins**2002. 16pp.**Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia - Indochina, TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

Roles and responsibilities, definitions and inspection procedures for closed-cycle captive breeding operations.

**The US Role in the International Live Reptile Trade: Amazon Tree Boas to Zululand Dwarf Chameleons**

(Summary 428 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles3.pdf)*Craig Hoover.**September 1998. 59pp.**Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This report presents the findings of an analysis of global trade data and a review of the trade in approximately 100 reptile species

**International Trade in Reptile Skins: A Review and Analysis of the Main Consumer Markets, 1983 1991**

(scanned PDF, 4.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles28.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles28.pdf)*Martin Jenkins, Steven Broad.**August 1994. 68pp.**ISBN 185850 047 8.**ISBN 978 185850 047 8.*

This report describes and evaluates the international trade in reptile skins. A review of the main taxa in trade is followed by an analysis of the main consumer markets, the problem of illegal trade, and a discussion of the conservation implications and future of the trade.

Species in Danger Series

## AMPHIBIANS

### Collection, Trade and Protection of European Herpetofauna.

*Drs.Th.H.van Koolwijk.*

*1987. 101pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

Report no.4

## CROCODYLIA

### Crocodiles

### The Call of the Wild: Captive Crocodilian Production and the Shaping of Conservation Incentives

(438.33 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles11.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles11.pdf)

*James MacGregor.*

*June 2006. 49pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 220 9.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 220 5.*

A report documenting links between crocodilian conservation and the economics of trade in crocodilians, including reference to sales of crocodilian meat and their enhancement of the profitability of crocodilian farms.

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.12.

### Las Re-exportaciones Argentinas de Productos de la Fauna Silvestre de Origen Paraguayo: Comercio Ilegal de Cueros de Caiman Yacare

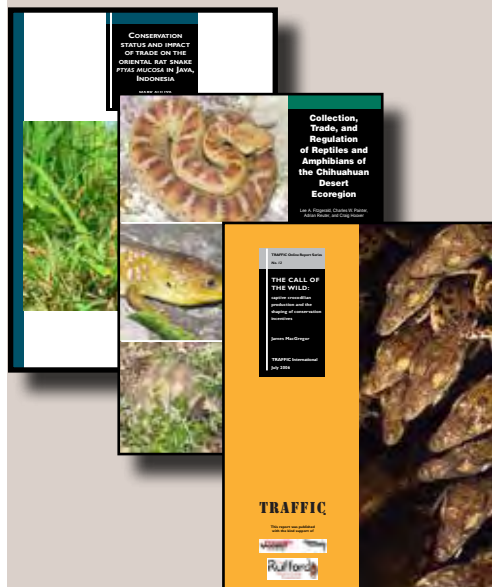
(Re-exportation from Argentina of Wild Fauna Products of Paraguayan Origin: Illegal Trade in Caiman yacare Skins).

*Tomas Waller.*

*19pp*

*Edition: Spanish*

*Published by: TRAFFIC South America.*



## TESTUDINES

### Turtles

### Seizures of Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles in Thailand 2008-2013

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles38.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles38.pdf)

*Serene CL Chug*

*September 2014. 30pp.*

*ISBN 938 3393 42 8*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC, Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia*

This report examines seizures of tortoises and freshwater turtles that have taken place between January 2008 and December 2013 to uncover trends of species in trade, smuggling methods and routes used.

### Escalating Black Spotted Turtle *Geoclemys hamiltonii* Trade in Asia: A Study of Seizures

(1.1MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles36.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles36.pdf)

*Serene CL Chng*

*2014. 18pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC*

Seizure data indicate that shipments of the Black Spotted Turtle from Bangladesh, India and Pakistan



transit through South-east Asian hubs such as Bangkok, Thailand and are destined for East Asia, in particular Hong Kong.

## Market Forces: An Examination of Marine Turtle Trade in China and Japan.

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles34.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles34.pdf)

*T. Lam, Ling Xu, S. Takahashi, E.A. Burgess, 2011. 48pp.*

ISBN 962 86197 8 0

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

This study aimed to compile information comprehensively from seizure records and market surveys in China and Japan. This report draws attention to the Coral Triangle as being the target for poaching marine turtles, and the scale of trade places significant pressure on marine turtle populations in the Sulu-Sulawesi Marine Ecoregion.



## The Trade in Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles in Jakarta Revisited

(PDF, 900 KB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles31.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles31.pdf)

*Carrie J. Stengel, Chris R. Shepherd, Oliver S. Caillabet*

*August 2011. 24pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

Since publication of Shepherd and Nijman's 2007 report, Indonesia has strengthened laws and increased enforcement effort. These increased efforts appear to have had little impact as all of the CITES Appendix I and many of the Appendix II-listed species observed in 2010 lack proper import documentation.



## An Assessment of the Marine Turtle Trade in Viet Nam

(PDF, 500 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles23.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles23.pdf)

*Daniel Stiles*

*April 2009. 34pp.*

ISBN 978 9 83339 325 1

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This report, launched to mark World Turtle Day found that large marine turtles are now virtually absent from Vietnam's waters except for Green Turtles around the Con Dao Islands National Park.

## Status, Trade Dynamics and Management of the Southeast Asian Box Turtle in Indonesia

(PDF, 2.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles19.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles19.pdf)

*Sabine Schoppe*

*February 2009. 90pp.*

*ISBN 978 98333 932 13*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

TRAFFIC Southeast Asia identified the Southeast Asian Box Turtle as a heavily traded species to be used as a case study for science-based management, which could serve as a model for other CITES Appendix II species in trade. This study aims to assess the legislation in place to regulate trade in freshwater turtles and tortoises and to identify past and current harvest and trade levels.

## Science in CITES: The Biology and Ecology of the Southeast Asian Box Turtle *Cuora amboinensis* and its Uses and Trade in Malaysia

(2.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles18.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles18.pdf)

*Sabine Schoppe.*

*November 2008. 56pp.*

*ISBN 978 98333 931 83*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia.*

The Malayan Box Turtle is a subspecies of the widespread Southeast Asian Box, which is considered the commonest freshwater turtle in South-East Asia, but despite this, and even its tolerance of manmade artificial habitats, the species is in peril due to over-exploitation.

## Pet Freshwater Turtle and Tortoise Trade in Chatuchak Market, Bangkok, Thailand

(1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles13.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles13.pdf)

*Chris R. Shepherd, Vincent Nijman*

*April 2008. 16pp.*

*ISBN: 978 9 83339 307 7*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

The Chatuchak or Weekend Market in Bangkok is an important hub for the sale of freshwater turtles and tortoises, many of which are prohibited from trade. Buyers from other parts of Asia, especially from Japan, Malaysia and Singapore, are known to purchase large numbers of turtles from the dealers in Chatuchak Market for retail in their respective countries. Much of the importing and exporting of freshwater turtles and tortoises to and from the Chatuchak Market is believed to be conducted illegally in contravention of CITES-related laws.

## An Overview of the Regulation of the Freshwater Turtle and Tortoise Pet Trade in Jakarta, Indonesia

(Tinjauan terhadap peraturan perdagangan kura-kura air tawar sebagai satwa peliharaan di Jakarta, Indonesia)

(3.8 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles12.pdf)

*Chris R. Shepherd, Vincent Nijman.*

*January 2008. 62pp.*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 308 4.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

In an attempt to gain a greater insight into the drivers behind wildlife trade and to increase our understanding of how to regulate this trade, this survey provides an overview of the management and control of wildlife harvesting in Indonesia.

## Turning the Tide: Exploitation, Trade and Management of Marine Turtles in the Lesser Antilles, Central America, Colombia and Venezuela

(5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles10.pdf)

*Amie Bräutigam, Karen L. Eckert.*

*June 2007. 534pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 223 3.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 223 6*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

*Commissioned by: The CITES Secretariat.*

This comprehensive review of exploitation, trade and management of marine turtles in the Wider Caribbean Region (WCR) highlights findings related to the legal framework for marine turtle management, patterns of domestic exploitation and use and international trade, and a variety of core management issues, including population monitoring, fishery controls and law enforcement.

## Tourists, Turtles and Trinkets: a look at the Trade in Marine Turtle Products in the Dominican Republic and Colombia: A Report from the Field

(1.15 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles9.pdf)

*Adrian Reuter, Crawford Allan.*

*July 2006. 12pp.*

In March 2006 TRAFFIC investigated the trade in marine turtle products, with a focus on Hawksbill Turtle shell





items, in the Dominican Republic and Columbia, which have become popular tourist destinations. Results show that trade and availability of marine turtle items in these Caribbean countries is an issue of concern, and might indicate ongoing illegal take and trade in marine turtles.

## The Trade of the Roti Island Snake-necked Turtle *Chelodina mccordi*

(1.03 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles8.pdf)

Chris R. Shepherd, Bonggi Ibarrondo.

February 2006. 41pp.

ISBN 9 83339 304 7

ISBN 978 9 83339 304 6

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

The Roti Island Snake-necked Turtle *Chelodina mccordi* is a small, long-necked turtle, found only in the wetlands of the small island of Roti, in eastern Indonesia. Described as a new species in 1994, international demand for it has intensified to the point where the species has become all but extinct in the wild.



## Japan's Trade in Live Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles as Pets

(Summary, 264 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles5.pdf)

Shoko Kameoka, Hisako Kiyono.

March 2005. 43pp

Edition:

Japanese. (Executive Summary in English)

Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia.

## The Trade in Marine Turtle Products in Viet Nam

(636 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles7.pdf)

2004. 48pp

Prepared for:

Marine Turtle Conservation & Management Team.

Produced by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia-Indochina.

Five of the world's seven marine turtle species, the Hawkesbill *Eretmochelys imbricate*, Green *Chelonia mydas*, Loggerhead *Caretta caretta*, Olive Ridley *Lepidochelys olivacea* and Leatherback *Dermochelys coriacea* Turtles, are found in the waters of Viet Nam. All five face the threat of extinction. This report illustrates the extent of the illegal trade in marine turtles and marine turtle products throughout Viet Nam.



## **Demand Driven: The Trade of Indian Star Tortoises *Geochelone elegans* in Peninsular Malaysia**

(676 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles4.pdf)

*Chris R. Sheperd, Elizabeth A. Burgess,  
Maple Loo.*

*July 2004. 11pp.*

*ISBN 9 83992 468 0.*

*ISBN 978 9 83992 468 8.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This report highlights concerns pertaining to inadequacies within Malaysia's legislation that do not allow for proper management and conservation of the Indian Star Tortoise.

## **Shelled Out? A Snapshot of Bekko Trade in Selected Locations in Southeast Asia**

(1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles6.pdf)

*Peter Paul van Dijk, Chris Shepherd.*

*March 2004. 29pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

The Hawksbill Turtle *Eretmochelys imbricata*, is listed in Appendix I of CITES, the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora. Therefore, its shell products, known as bekko, are banned from international commercial trade by CITES. TRAFFIC Southeast Asia carried out surveys in two traditionally key countries involved in the bekko trade, Indonesia and Viet Nam, to establish the status of trade and stockpiles of bekko in selected locations.

## **Swimming Against the Tide: Recent Surveys of Exploitation, Trade and Management of Marine Turtles in the Northern Caribbean**

(Scanned PDF, 12.9 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles21.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles21.pdf)

*Elizabeth H. Fleming.*

*April 2001. 161pp.*

*ISBN 0 89164 161 0*

*ISBN 978 0 89164 161 2.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This review, which combined desk research and field surveys, was undertaken to gather and synthesize information about harvest of marine turtles, use of and trade in their products, and the effectiveness these activities may be having on marine turtle populations.

## **Ranching and Breeding of Horsfield Tortoise in Uzbekistan**

(scanned PDF, 5.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles29.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles29.pdf)

*Stephanie Theille.*

*October 2000. 41pp.*

*Edition: English*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe.*

## **Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Trade and Utilisation in Peninsular Malaysia. Trade Review**

(Scanned PDF, 2.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles20.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles20.pdf)

*Dionysius S. K. Sharma.*

*1999. 39pp.*

*ISBN 9 83992 461 3*

*ISBN 978 9 83992 461 9*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia.*

A trade review, including information on turtles taken for meat.

## **A WWF-India Field Guide to Freshwater Turtles and Tortoises of India**

*Fahmeeda Hanfee.*

*October 1999. 27pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India and WWF India.*

Spiral bound photocopy only (154)

## **Investigations into Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Trade in Vietnam**

*Le Dien Duc, Steven Broad.*

*1995. 34pp.*

*Published by: NWF/IUCN/WWF Programme for  
Endangered Species in Asia*

*in collaboration with TRAFFIC Southeast Asia.*

Contact: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

## **Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles: The Trade in Southeast Asia**

*Martin D. Jenkins.*

*July 1995. 48pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 070 2*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 070 6*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia.*

In recent years the trade in tortoises and freshwater turtles of Southeast Asia has escalated and changed dramatically to meet international demand. This report documents the change, examining the status, distribution and exploitation of 41 species in seven Southeast Asian countries.

## Turtle Trade in India: A Study of Freshwater Turtles

(Scanned PDF, 2.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles24.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles24.pdf)

*B.C. Choudhury, S. Bhupathy.*

*October 1993. 50pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India.*

## Imports of and Trade in Sea Turtles Products in France

*Gwénola Le Serrec.*

*1987. 18pp.*

*Edition: French*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## The Japanese Sea Turtle Trade 1970-1986

(scanned PDF, 6.4 MB).

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles32.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles32.pdf)

*Tom Milliken, Hideomi Tokunaga*

*1987. 176pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia - Japan*

## The Sea Turtle: An Animal of Divisible Parts, International Trade in Sea Turtle Products

(Scanned PDF, 4.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles22.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles22.pdf)

*David Mack, Nicole Duplaix, Sue Wells.*

*November 1979. 86pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*



## PUBLICATIONS BY TOPIC

### Enforcement

### Protecting Species: How WWF and TRAFFIC Help Combat Over-exploitation of Priority Species

*WWF/TRAFFIC*

*2013. 71pp.*

*ISBN: 978 2 940443 37 6*

*Published by: WWF International*

This document outlines why and how WWF and TRAFFIC work together, alongside each other and in partnership with others to protect endangered species from over-exploitation and illegal trade.

### The Handbook of Management and Law Enforcement of Endangered Wildlife Trade

*November 2010. 164pp.*

*Edition: Chinese*

*ISBN 978 962861 978 8*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia China*

### Le Commerce Illégal et la vente d'espèces CITES en Belgique: Ivoire d'éléphant et autres spécimens

(988 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_enforce3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic_pub_enforce3.pdf)

*Amelie Knapp, Alexandre Affre.*

*May 2007. 78pp*

*Edition: French edition*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe.*

### Wildlife Trade Law: A UK Enforcer's Factfile

(PDF, 1.7 MB)

*Stephanie Pendry, Carol Inskipp,*

*Crawford Allan*

*2006 151pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

This factfile is intended mainly for police and Customs officers in the UK and provides an overview of the trade in those species protected under the provisions of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES).

### Enforcement of Wildlife Trade Controls in EU Member States: Country Profiles

(348 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_enforce1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic_pub_enforce1.pdf)

*Edited by: Rob Parry-Jones, Amelie Knapp.  
2006. 140pp.*

*Compiled by: TRAFFIC on behalf of Defra*

EU Wildlife Trade Enforcement Co-ordination  
Workshop, 25–27 October 2005, Latimer Conference  
Centre, Buckinghamshire, UK.

## **By Hook or by Crook: A Reference Manual on Illegal Wildlife Trade and Prosecutions in the United Kingdom**

(500 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_enforce4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic_pub_enforce4.pdf)

*Jane Holden.*

*1998. 128pp.*

*ISBN 1 90193 002 5.*

*ISBN 978 1 90193 002 3.*

*Published by: The Royal Society for the  
Protection of Birds, WWF UK and TRAFFIC*

## **The Feasibility of Using Canines to Detect Wildlife Contraband**

(Scanned PDF, 4.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_enforce8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic_pub_enforce8.pdf)

*1997 26pp.*

*Rob Parry-Jones.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia.*

## **Wildlife Conservation Law Enforcement Handbook**

*Edited by: Vincent Y. Chen.*

*June 1997. 51pp.*

*Edition: Chinese*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

## **The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Division of Law Enforcement: A Review of the Program Primarily Responsible for Enforcing CITES**

*Craig Hoover, Terry Tarr*

*March 1997. 34pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

## **The Implementation and Enforcement of CITES in the European Union**

(Scanned PDF, 1.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_enforce7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic_pub_enforce7.pdf)

*Elizabeth H. Fleming.*

*January 1995 (updated). 31pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## **Wildlife Trade: A Handbook for Enforcement Staff**

(Scanned PDF, 5MB)

[www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_enforce10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/enforcement-reports/traffic_pub_enforce10.pdf)

*Vivek Menon, Raj Panjwani, Pranav Capila,  
Aarti Sharma, Madhumita Ghosh.*

*August 1994. 42pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

## **CITES and the Regulation of Wildlife Trade for European Circuses**

*Elizabeth H. Fleming.*

*1994. 40pp.*

*ISBN 978 9 07524 301 4*

*Published by TRAFFIC Europe*

NB: This investigation (1992) was performed prior to the adoption of Council Regulation (EC) No. 338/97, and is therefore no longer relevant.

## **The Smuggling of Endangered Wildlife Across the Taiwan Strait**

*July 1991. 24pp.*

*ISBN 0 94761 332 3.*

*ISBN 978 0 94761 332 7*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International &  
TRAFFIC North America.*

The result of an investigation to identify species illicitly traded across the Strait from mainland China to the island of Taiwan.

## **Fisheries**

(See also Fish publications by species)

## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

### **An Overview of Shark Utilisation in the Coral Triangle Region.**

(503 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries12.pdf)

*Mary Lack, Glenn Sant*

*September 2012. 46pp plus annexes.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC and WWF*

An overview of shark catch and trade is focussed on the six Coral Triangle countries (Indonesia, Malaysia, Papua New Guinea (PNG), the Philippines, Solomon Islands and Timor Leste) and the neighbouring countries of Vietnam and Fiji.



## The Case for a Catch Documentation Scheme in the Western and Central Pacific

(1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries8.pdf)

*Mary Lack*

2008. 19pp.

*Published by: WWF South Pacific Programme and TRAFFIC International.*

The Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission (WCPFC) has been discussing the introduction of a documentation scheme for Bigeye Tuna *Thunnus obesus* since 2005. Since then the views of members have polarized around whether the documentation scheme should apply to all fish caught and traded (a CDS) or only to traded product (a TDS).

## Catching On? Trade-Related Measures as a Fisheries Management Tool

(692 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries1.pdf)

*Mary Lack.*

February 2007. 49pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 227 6.

This report examines the experience of regional fisheries management organizations (RFMOs) with the use of trade-related measures. There has been a marked increase in the use of trade-related measures by RFMOs over the last decade. This has been driven by: the deteriorating status of many fish stocks; uncertainty as to the actual levels of fishing mortality on these stocks; and the undermining of conservation and management measures by illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) fishing.

## Conservation Implications of Allocation under the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission

(1.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries2.pdf)

*A. Willock, A.I. Cartwright.*

2006. 23pp.

*Published by: WWF Australia, TRAFFIC Oceania.*

## Follow the Leader: Learning from Experience and Best Practice in Regional Fisheries Management Organizations

(1.3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries3.pdf)

*A Willock, M Lack.*



May 2006. 56pp.

Published by:

WWF International and TRAFFIC International

This report examines the experiences of RFMOs with respect to the broader expectations of the global community, as reflected in legal instruments and internationally-agreed standards and protocols

### **First Choice or Fallback? An Examination of Issues Relating to the Application of Appendix III of CITES to Marine Species**

(2.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen6.pdf)

*Anna Willock, Markus Bürgener,  
Ana Sancho.*

December 2004. 45pp.

ISBN 1 85850 207 1.

ISBN 978 1 85850 207 6.

Published by: TRAFFIC International

This study looks at the appropriateness of Appendix III of CITES (the Convention on International Trade in Wild Species of Fauna and Flora) as a tool for conserving marine species

### **Regional Fisheries Organizations and the World Trade Organization: Compatibility or Conflict?**

(792 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries4.pdf)

*Richard G. Tarasofsky.*

September 2003. 36pp.

ISBN 1 85850 202 0.

ISBN 978 1 85850 202 1

Published by: TRAFFIC International

This report assesses the RFO/WTO relationship by identifying the types of trade measures used or potentially used by RFOs and assessing the potential for conflict between RFOs and WTO rules.

### **Sustainable Use of Large Migratory Fish in the Southern and Indian Oceans: Gaps in the International Legal Framework**

*Martin Tsamenyi, Felicity Woodhill.*

October 1999. 53pp.

ISBN 0 86418 615 0

ISBN 978 0 86418 615 7

Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania

## **GENERAL (FISH RELATED)**

### **Understanding China's Fish Trade and Traceability Systems**

(PDF, 3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries9.pdf)

*Shelley Clarke*

February 2009. 98pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 239 7

Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia

This study has aimed to compile information comprehensively from a wide variety of sources in a fair and consistent manner around two major themes. The first describes the historical development and current structure and operation of China's fish re-processing trade. The second theme documents current systems for fish traceability in China to understand where there may be weaknesses which allow infiltration of illegally sourced fish.

### **Trading Tails: Linkages Between Russian Salmon Fisheries and East Asian Markets**

(1.8 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries7.pdf)

*Shelley Clarke*

November 2007. 120pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 230 4.

Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia.

This study is a component of a larger project to conserve Russian salmon being conducted by WWF, the global environmental conservation organization, under a grant from the Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation. This study's main technical objective is to describe in detail the trade of Russian salmon through East Asian markets. The overarching aim is to identify means of encouraging demand for legally sourced products and discouraging IUU fishing in the Russian Federation.

Available online only

### **Trawling in the Mist: Industrial Fisheries in the Russian Part of the Bering Sea**

(1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_fisheries5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/fisheries-reports/traffic_pub_fisheries5.pdf)

*Alexey Vaisman.*

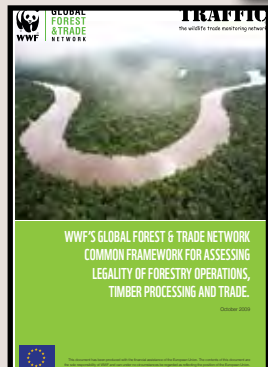
August 2001. 88pp.

Edition: English and Russian

ISBN 1 85850 188 1

ISBN 978 1 85850 188 8

This report presents the findings of the study on industrial fisheries in the Russian part of the Bering Sea region,



with a focus on activities off the Kamchatka peninsula. The study reveals that Kamchatka's fishing sector is in a crisis situation characterised by a sharp drop in production potential, and a deteriorating financial return that encourages the illegal harvesting of marine biological resources. Based on the findings of this study, strategies and recommendations to address unsustainable and illegal harvest and trade in marine resources were developed.

Species in Danger Series

## The Trade in Sharks and Shark Products in the Western Indian and Southeast Atlantic Oceans. Trade Review

(PDF 782 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish27.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish27.pdf)

*Edited by: Nina T. Marshall, Rob Barnett.*

1997. 132pp.

ISBN 1 85850 126 1

ISBN 978 1 85850 126 0

*Published by:*

TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa – Kenya.

## Forestry

### An Analysis of Trade in Five CITES-listed Taxa

(PDF 782 KB) [http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry31.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry31.pdf)

*Sarah Ferriss*

2014

*Published by*

TRAFFIC and Chatham House (London, UK).

This paper, prepared for a workshop at Chatham House on 12–13 December 2013, analyses trade in five timber-producing taxa listed in the appendices to CITES. It provides an overview of the trade in these taxa during the last decade – both globally and into the European Union (EU) – as well as a snapshot of illegal trade.

### Análise de Sinergias entre a Aplicação das Leis, Governança e o Comércio Forestal e iniciativas afins no Brasil, Colômbia, Equador y Peru

(Portuguese edition: PDF, 3 MB)

[www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry30.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry30.pdf)

Spanish edition: PDF, 3 MB)

[www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry29.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry29.pdf)

*José Miguel Orozco Muñoz,*

*Blady Nhaydú Bohórquez C.*

2013. 87pp

ISBN 978 1 85850 361 5

Edition: Portuguese and Spanish

Published by: TRAFFIC International

O objetivo do presente estudo é desenvolver a análise de sinergias entre a aplicação das leis, a governança e o comércio florestal (componentes do Plano de Ação FLEGT da União Europeia PA-FLEGT) e iniciativas afins, tais como marcos de política nacionais, REDD+, Lei Lacey, Tratados de Livre Comércio e outros no Brasil, Colômbia, Equador e Peru.

## Evaluation and Scoping of EU Timber Importers from South America

(PDF, 11 MB)

[www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry27.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry27.pdf)

R. Oliver.

2013. 66pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 358 5

Published by: TRAFFIC

This report contributes to monitoring the impact and effectiveness of European Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade (FLEGT)-related policy measures in South America.

## Exporting in a Shifting Legal Landscape

(1.40MB)

[http://awsassets.panda.org/downloads/gftn\\_exporttrainingguide\\_lo.pdf](http://awsassets.panda.org/downloads/gftn_exporttrainingguide_lo.pdf)

George White, Chen Hin Keong

January 2013. 44pp.

Edition: English, Malaysian, Chinese, Vietnamese and Indonesian

Published by: WWF Global Forest & Trade Network (GFTN) and TRAFFIC

GFTN's guide to legal exports, Exporting in a Shifting Legal Landscape, is aimed at companies that currently export, or intend to export, forest products to the US market. It is designed to allow companies to assess their own performance and offers advice on how they can meet the needs of their customers in the US—who are required to know that the forest products they import have been legally harvested and traded.

## Trade in *Dalbergia nigra* and the European Union

(PDF, 1.8 MB)

[www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry26.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry26.pdf)

Victoria Taylor, Katalin Kecse-Nagy,  
Thomas Osborn

June 2012. 24pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 355 4

Published by: TRAFFIC

Native to the eastern parts of Brazil, the Brazilian Rosewood *Dalbergia nigra* is one species of a genus comprising more than 100 species. The wood of *D. nigra* is very valuable and highly priced, being used for luxury furniture, in cabinet making, cutlery handles, etc. It is also highly sought after for the manufacture of musical instruments.

## Catálogo de Productos Maderables y Empresas Certificadas en el Ecuador: un Apoyo para las Compras Públicas Responsables

Alfredo Carrasco Valdivieso, FSC,

Carla Cárdenas and Emilia Crespo, FSC Ecuador

Edited by: Ana Puyol, TRAFFIC South America

Edition: Spanish

Published by:

FSC CEFOVE and TRAFFIC South America

## The Trade and Use of Agarwood (*Oudh*) in the United Arab Emirates

(710KB)

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants16.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants16.pdf)

Marina Antonopoulou, James Compton,

Lisa S. Perry, Razan Al-Mubarak

October 2010. 55pp.

ISBN 978 9 83339 326 8

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

Commissioned by: CITES Secretariat

Known in Arabic as oudh, agarwood is an important part of life in the UAE for Emiratis as well as Arabic culture in general. The uses of the resinous wood include medicinal, religious and cultural purposes. No agarwood-producing species is known to grow west of India and yet it has been a traded item within Arab-speaking commerce for over 2000 years, being sourced from both India and further east into South-east Asia.

## Enhancing Customs Collaboration to Combat the Trade in Illegal Timber

(PDF)

<http://www.responsibleasia.org/?p=986>

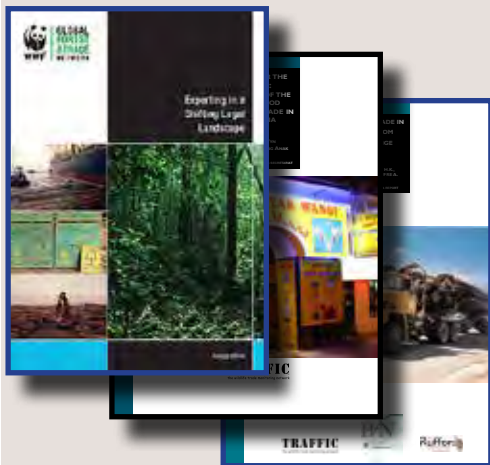
Henry Scheyvens, Federico López-Casero.

Key contributor: Chen Hin Keong

January 2010

Published by:

Institute for Global Environmental Strategies



(IGES), in partnership with TRAFFIC.

The goal of this review is to assist Customs and timber trade regulating agencies in their efforts to improve control over the international tropical timber trade

### WWF's Global Forest & trade NetWork. Common Framework for Assessing Legality of Forestry Operations, Timber Processing and Trade.

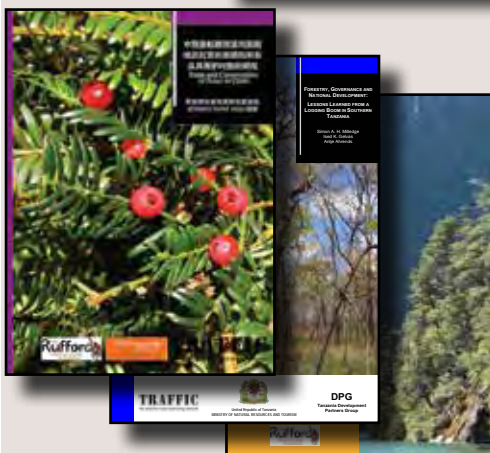
(554 KB)

[www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry24.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry24.pdf)

June 2009

Published by: WWF

An introduction to the Framework by TRAFFIC, WWF and consultants



### The Role of CITES in Controlling the International Trade in Forest Products: Implications for Sustainable Forest Management.

(PDF, 700 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/non-traffic/non-traffic\\_pub20.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/non-traffic/non-traffic_pub20.pdf)

Teresa Mulliken.

2009.

Published by: Food and Agriculture  
Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

Non-Wood Forest Products Working Document N° 7.



### Wood for the Trees: A Review of the Agarwood (Gaharu) Trade in Malaysia (1.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants15.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants15.pdf)

Lim Teck Wyn, Noorainie Awang Anak

October 2010. 116pp.

ISBN 9789833393268

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

This report reveals that illegal harvesting and a lack of effective management of much of the legal harvest are major causes for concern. Foreign collectors entering Malaysia illegally to harvest agarwood, often from protected areas, compound the problem. Despite almost 200 arrests between 1992 and 2005, there appears to have been no decline in the level of illegal harvest in Malaysia.

### Lost in Transit. Export and Import Protocols as Contributors to Discrepancies in International Timber Trade Data

Chen, H.K.

November 2008. 158pp.

ISBN 978 1 858 50239 7

Published by: TRAFFIC International.

Alignment of the type of information required by Customs in exporting and importing countries and territories would be an obvious measure to use in the interests of closer control of the timber trade. This report focuses on how far from alignment current practice is and provides recommendations for addressing the gap.

## Review of Trade in Merbau from Major Range States

(900 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry19.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry19.pdf)

P.S. Tong, Chen Hin Keong, J. Hewitt, A. Affre  
March 2009. 128pp.

ISBN 978 9 83339 317 6

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

This study aims to investigate in detail the international trade in merbau timber and to provide scientific and current data on the population status, harvest management and trade in these species. The report offers recommendations to promote the sustainable management of harvest and trade in merbau, particularly in the range States of Papua New Guinea, Indonesia and Malaysia, but also in selected merbau consuming countries.

## Trade and Conservation of Taxus in China

(2.3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry13.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry13.pdf)

August 2007. 90pp.

Edition: Chinese

Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia- China

## Forestry, Governance and National Development: Lessons Learned from a Logging Boom in Southern Tanzania. An Overview

(1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry5.pdf)

Simon.H. Milledge, Ised K. Gelvas,  
Antje Ahrends.

February 2007. 16pp.

ISBN 0 98025 421 3.

ISBN 978 0 98025 421 1

Reprint ISBN 978 1 85850 233 5

Published by:

TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa

## Forestry, Governance and National Development: Lessons Learned from a Logging Boom in Southern Tanzania

(4.8 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry12.pdf)

Simon A.H. Milledge, Ised K. Gelvas,  
Antje Ahrends.

February 2007. 250pp.

ISBN 1 85850 224 1.

ISBN 978 1 85850 224 3

Reprint ISBN 978 1 85850 232 8

Published by:

TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa

This study of contemporary timber trade has provided a revealing example of how governance shortfalls in the forestry sector can ultimately affect the prospects for achieving national economic growth and poverty objectives. Whilst numerous opportunities and benefits of timber trade have been, and continue to be, realized, this report illustrates how poor forestry governance directly undermines two clusters of the 2005 National Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty (NSGRP).

## Manual de Procedimientos Administrativos para el Aprovechamiento, Transporte y Exportación de la Caoba *Swietenia macrophylla* en el Perú

(Manual on Administrative Procedures for the Exploitation in Transport and Export of Mahogany in Peru)

2006. 76pp

Published by:

TRAFFIC South America,

WWF-Peru & INRENA.

Contact: TRAFFIC South America

## The Role of CITES in Combating Illegal Logging – Current and Potential

(935 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry14.pdf)

Chen Hin Keong

July 2006. 47pp.

Edition: English, Japanese, Spanish

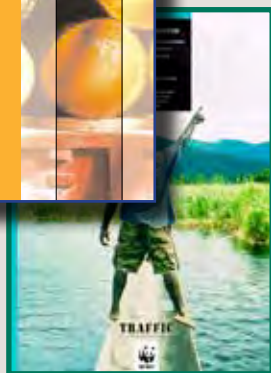
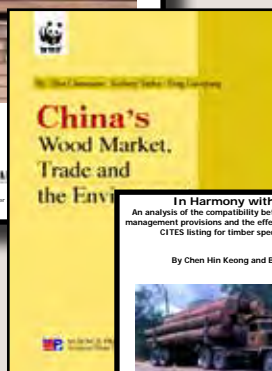
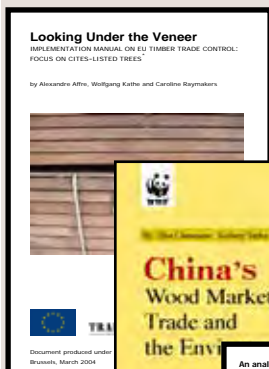
ISBN 1 85850 221 7.

ISBN 978 1 85850 221 2

A report with reference to illegal logging in protected areas, including of *Alerce Fitzroya cupressoides*, 85% of the habitat range of which in Argentina is in protected areas.

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.13





## Bridging the Gap: Linking Timber Trade with Infrastructural Development in Southern Tanzania – Baseline Data before Completion of Mkapa Bridge

(2.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry2.pdf)

Simon A.H. Milledge, Bariki K. Kaale.

2005. 119pp.

ISBN 0 95840 259 0

ISBN 978 0 95840 259 0

Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa.

This study documents valuable baseline information on timber trade dynamics from Miombo woodlands and coastal forests in southern Tanzania before completion of an important development project.

## A Malaysian Assessment of the World List of Threatened Trees

(1.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry1.pdf)

Chen Hin Keong.

August 2004. 48pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

## Framing the Picture: An Assessment of Ramin Trade in Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore

(2.8 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry6.pdf)

Lim Teck Wyn, Tonny Soehartono,

Chen Hin Keong.

August 2004. 129pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

This report evaluates the effectiveness of current implementation measures established for CITES Appendix III trade controls pertaining to Ramin *Gonystylus* spp. in Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore since August 2001

## Looking Under the Veneer. Implementation Manual on EU Timber Trade Control: Focus on CITES Listed Trees

(1.8 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry9.pdf)

Alexandre Affre, Wolfgang Kathe,  
Caroline Raymakers.

March 2004. 71pp

Published by: TRAFFIC Europe

The European Union (EU) is an important destination and transit market for timber shipments from all over the world. These timber imports and re-exports involve many of the trees listed on the Appendices of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES). The present manual is addressed to authorities in charge of the implementation and enforcement in EU Member States of CITES timber listings. Document produced under a Service Contract with the European Commission, Brussels.

## **China's Wood Market, Trade and the Environment**

(1.4 Mb)

*Zhu Chunquan, Rod Taylor, Feng Guoqiang*  
2004 63pp

*Published by: Science Press USA Inc.*

This report, based partly on a study sponsored by TRAFFIC, explores the impact of logging in China and in those countries that supply China with wood.

## **In Harmony with CITES? An Analysis of the Compatibility between Current Forestry Management Provisions and the Effective Implementation of CITES Listing for Timber Species in Malaysia**

(280 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry8.pdf)

*Chen Hin Keong, Balu Perumal.*  
2002. 40pp.

ISBN 9 83992 464 8.

ISBN 978 9 83992 464 0

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This report focuses on Malaysia as a case study to review the challenges to effective implementation of a CITES timber listing and recommend approaches to overcome the constraints, both perceived and actual, that were found.

## **CITES Appendix III Implementation for Big-leafed Mahogany *Swietenia macrophylla***

(652 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry4.pdf)

*May 2002. 52pp.*

ISBN 1 85850 192 X

ISBN 978 1 85850 192 5

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC International.*

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.1

## **The Final Frontier: Towards Sustainable Management of Papua New Guinea's Agarwood Resource**

(664 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry11.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry11.pdf)

*Frank Zich, James Compton*

2001. 11pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania in conjunction with WWF South Pacific Programme.*

## **Mahogany Matters: The U.S. Market for Big-Leafed Mahogany and its Implications For the Conservation of the Species**

(780 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry10.pdf)

*Christopher S Robbins*

October 2000. 58pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This report is intended to inform American stakeholders of the scope and scale of U.S. demand for big-leafed mahogany, the conservation implications of such demand, and various options for promoting and improving the species' conservation.

## **Heart of the Matter: Agarwood Use and Trade and CITES Implementation for *Aquilaria malaccensis***

(524 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry7.pdf)

*Angela Barden, Noorainie Awang Anak, Teresa Mulliken, Michael Song.*

August 2000. 52pp.

ISBN 1 85850 177 6

ISBN 978 1 85850 177 2

TRAFFIC was contracted by the CITES Plants Committee to review the implementation of CITES listing for *Aquilaria malaccensis* during the 1998-2000 triennium. TRAFFIC's research initially focused specifically on CITES implementation but the research was then broadened to encompass a more general review of agarwood use and trade.

## **A Preliminary Assessment of Malawi's Woodcarving Industry**

*Nina T. Marshall, David Mulolani,*

*Louisa Sangalakula.*

June 2000.

*Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa*

## El Apéndice III de CITES y el comercio de la caoba (*Swietenia macrophylla*)

*Ximena Buitrón, Teresa Mulliken.*

*June 1997. 24pp.*

*Edition: Spanish*

CITES 1997 Series.

## CITES Appendix III and the Trade in Big-Leafed Mahogany

(Scanned full report in English, 2.3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry22.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry22.pdf)

(Summary & conclusion, English & Spanish 80 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry3.pdf)

*Ximena Buitrón, Teresa Mulliken.*

*June 1997. 24pp*

This report, which analyses the implementation of Appendix III listing during 1996, shows that countries have taken important steps to implement the listing, but some trade in Big-Leafed Mahogany continues without appropriate documentation.

CITES 1997 Series.

## CITES and Trees. The Facts and the Fiction

(Scanned PDF, 1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry18.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry18.pdf)

*Debra Callister, Steven Broad.*

*1994.*

*Prepared on behalf of WWF UK, Fighting for Nature.*

## Hard Times for Hardwood: Indigenous Timber and the Timber Trade in Kenya

(Scanned PDF, 2.9 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry17.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry17.pdf)

*Nina T. Marshall, Martin Jenkins*

*August 1994. 53pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 048 6*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

This report documents the extent of the Kenyan trade in hardwoods and suggests solutions of international relevance in recommending the identification of alternative timber sources and development of sustainable supplies.

Species in Danger report.

## Trade in Agarwood

(Scanned PDF, 1.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry20.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry20.pdf)

*Kalyan Chakrabarty, Ashok Kumar,*

*Vivek Menon.*

*August 1994. 51pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

This report takes a close look at the distribution of the species in various states of India, its legal status, recorded qualities in trade, quantities exported to various countries, problems of conservation of the species and the control of the trade.

## Illegal Tropical Timber Trade: Asia Pacific

*Debra J. Callister*

*October 1992. 83pp.*

*ISBN 978 0 94761 388 9*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

Preliminary findings on illegal forestry practices that have resulted in the loss of millions of dollars in foreign exchange, uncollected forestry taxes and loss of forest resources.

## General Topics

### Polishing off the Ivory Trade: Surveys of Thailand's Ivory Market

[www.traffic.org/storage/Thailand-market-survey-report.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/storage/Thailand-market-survey-report.pdf)

*Naomi Doak*

*2014. 15pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC*

Recent surveys of retail outlets across key locations in Bangkok have revealed a disturbing increase both in the number of retail outlets offering ivory as well as the quantity of ivory available.

### Framework for CITES Non-detriment Findings for Hunting Trophies with a Focus on Argali *Ovis ammon*.

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen57.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen57.pdf) (English)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen58.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen58.pdf) (Russian)

*Rob Parry-Jones*

*2013. 56pp*

*Edition: English and Russian*

*ISBN 978 2 930490 13 7*

*Published by: CITES Secretariat and TRAFFIC*

This document sets out to address the question: how does one determine whether trade will be detrimental to the survival of the species of target population, or to the ecosystem on which it depends? The document focuses on trade in trophies of Argali *Ovis ammon* within a framework that is applicable to other animal species but particularly to species hunted for trophies.

EU-CITES Capacity building project No. S-415. 2013.

## Wildlife Trade in the Eurasian Customs Union and in Selected Central Asian Countries

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen59.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen59.pdf) (English)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen60.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen60.pdf) (Russian)

Alexey Vaisman, Victoria Mundy-Taylor,

Katalin Kecse-Nagy

2011. 90pp.

ISBN 978 2 930490 19 9

Edition: English and Russian

Published by: CITES Secretariat and TRAFFIC

This report examines the implementation of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) in the Eurasian Customs Union (ECU) and in selected Central Asian countries.

## Trophy Hunting of CITES-listed Species in Central Asia.

(PDF, 2.7 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen61.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen61.pdf) (English)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen62.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen62.pdf) (Russian)

David Mallon

2013. 48pp.

ISBN 978 2 930490 16 8

Edition: English and Russian

Published by: CITES Secretariat and TRAFFIC

The document has been compiled as part of a project, which aims to strengthen capacities to implement the Convention on International Trade in Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) especially in Central Asia and to prevent overexploitation and to ensure legal international trade in wild fauna and flora does not exceed sustainable levels.

## Vital but Vulnerable: Climate Change Vulnerability and Human Use of Wildlife in Africa's Albertine Rift.

<http://www.traffic.org/home/2013/6/14/climate-change-threatens-human-livelihoods-and-wildlife-reso.html>

J.A. Carr, W.E. Outhwaite, G.L. Goodman,

T.E.E. Oldfield, W.B. Foden

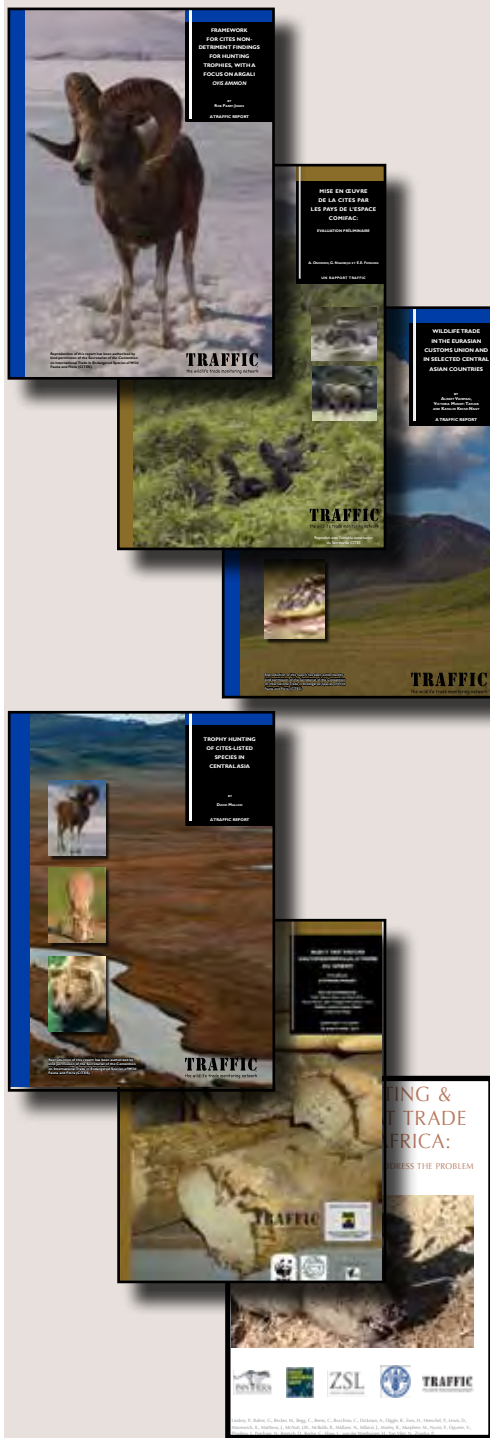
2013. 240pp.

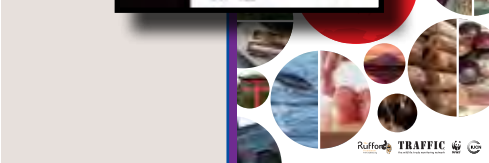
ISBN 978 2 8317 1591 9

Published by: IUCN, Gland, Switzerland

A joint TRAFFIC/IUCN report. This collaboration identifies those wild species important to people's livelihoods in East Africa's Albertine Rift region which are vulnerable to climate change.

Occasional Paper for the IUCN Species Survival Commission No. 48.





## Wildlife Detector Dogs: A Guideline on the Training of Dogs to Detect Wildlife in Trade.

[http://www.traffic.org/non-traffic/non-traffic\\_pub23.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/non-traffic/non-traffic_pub23.pdf)

*Project coordinator: Birgit Braun  
2013*

*Published by: WWF Germany*

It has been recognised that the use of wildlife detector dogs in combination with other tools will increase the chance of detections and seizures; that detector dogs can detect items that cannot be detected by other tools and that a dog-handler team is highly effective in searching people and cargo or luggage in a short time.

## Reference Guide: European Union Wildlife Trade

[http://ec.europa.eu/environment/cites/home\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/environment/cites/home_en.htm)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_gen54.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_gen54.pdf)

*Revised and updated February 2013. 192pp.*

*Published by: The European Commission,  
TRAFFIC Europe and WWF*

This is a revised and updated version, based on the previous edition of the *Reference Guide to the European Union Wildlife Trade Regulations* originally produced in 1998 by the European Commission, TRAFFIC Europe and WWF

## Audit des Stocks Gouvernementaux d'Ivoire au Gabon

(PDF, 2.7 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/Gabon-ivory-audit-report.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/Gabon-ivory-audit-report.pdf)

*Stéphane Ringuet*

*June 2012. 79pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 253 3*

*Edition: French*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Central Africa*

Between 26 March and 6 April 2012, an independent audit of government ivory stockpiles in Gabon was undertaken at the request of the Gabonese Authorities, with a view to later burning the audited ivory.

## Illegal Hunting & the Bush-Meat Trade in Savanna Africa: Drivers, Impacts & Solutions to Address the Problem

(PDF, 2.5 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_gen53.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_gen53.pdf)

*P. Lindsey, G. Balme, M. Becker, C. Begg,  
C. Bento, C. Bocchino, A. Dickman, R. Diggle,  
H. Eves, P. Henschel, D. Lewis, K. Marnewick,  
J. Matheus, J.W. McNutt, R. McRobb,  
N. Midlane, J. Milanzi, R. Morley, M. Murphree,*



*P. Nyoni, V. Opyene, J. Phadima, N. Purchase,  
D. Rentsch, C. Roche, J. Shaw,  
H. van der Westhuizen, N. Van Vliet, P. Zisadza*  
2012. 74pp.

*Published by: Panthera*

(CBD) eleventh meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CBD, CoP 11) in Hyderabad, India. This report provides the first comprehensive overview of the threat posed by illegal hunting and the bushmeat trade in African savannas for twelve years.

## **Illegal Hunting and the Bushmeat Trade in Central Mozambique: A Case-Study from Coutada 9, Manica Province**

(PDF, 2.0 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen48.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen48.pdf)

*Peter Lindsey, Carlos Bento*

*May 2012. 74pp*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 250 2*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa*

This report attempts to assess the drivers, scale and impacts of the bushmeat trade in Central Mozambique and to determine the extent to which illegal hunting is limiting development of sustainable wildlife-based tourism

## **Développement d'un Système de Suivi de la Viande de Brousse en Afrique Central (SYVBAC).**

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen49.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen49.pdf)

*Nathalie Van Vliet, Stéphane Ringuet,*

*Roland Melisch, Germain Ngandjui*

*December 2011. 53pp plus annexes*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 252 6*

*Edition: French*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

Protected areas were an important source of information for this publication on the development of a Central African bushmeat monitoring system.

## **Livelihood Alternatives for the Unsustainable Use of Bushmeat**

(PDF, 1.2 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/non-traffic\\_pub17.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/non-traffic_pub17.pdf)

*Nathalie van Vliet*

*May 2011. 45pp.*

*ISBN 92 9225 388 3*

*Published by: The Secretariat of the  
Convention on Biological Diversity*

Prepared for the Bushmeat Liaison Group of the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), with assistance from TRAFFIC and financial support from the European Union, comes at a time when the overexploitation of wild mammals, birds, reptiles and amphibians is increasingly threatening food security and livelihoods in many tropical and subtropical countries and is a major cause of biodiversity loss.

CBD Technical Series No. 60

## **An Analysis of Game Meat Production and Wildlife-Based Land Uses on Freehold Land in Namibia: Links with Food Security**

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen43.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen43.pdf)

*Peter Lindsey*

*February 2011. 81pp*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 249 6*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa*

In Namibia wildlife-based land issues (WBLU) and the illegal production of game meat have potential to contribute significantly to conservation, food security and the economy of the country. This project forms a component of the BMZ-funded programme with TRAFFIC entitled "Vulnerable People, Diminishing Wildlife: Addressing priority bushmeat trade, livelihood and food security issues in Africa".

## **Género, Alternativas Productivas y Seguridad Alimentaria: la Disminución de la Cacería Comercial en Yasuní Como una Oportunidad para el Mejoramiento de la Gobernanza Territorial en Comunidades Waorani**

(PDF, 1.4 Mb)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen40.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen40.pdf)

*Ana Puyol, Victor Hugo Inchausti,*

*Bernardo Ortiz, Oscar Yépez.*

*2011. 7pp*

*Edition: French*

*Published by: TRAFFIC South America*

## **The State of Wildlife Trade in Japan.**

(PDF, 2.25 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen38.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen38.pdf)

*Akiko Ishihara, Kahoru Kanari, Tsugumi Saito,*

*Soyo Takahashi.*

*October 2010*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC East Asia-Japan.*



## The State of Wildlife Trade in China: Information on the Trade in Wild Animals and Plants in China 2008

(PDF, 2.5 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen34.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen34.pdf)

*Edited by: Xu Hongfa, James Compton.*

*Editors and Compilers:*

*Priscilla Jiao, Richard Thomas*

*2010. 35pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia - China*

Third edition of an annual series on emerging trends in China's wildlife trade that aim to highlight wildlife trade trends in threatened and at-risk wildlife, with an emphasis on the impact of China's trade on globally important biodiversity "hotspots".



## The State of Wildlife Trade in China: Information on the Trade in Wild Animals and Plants in China 2007

(2.3 Mb)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen26.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen26.pdf)

*Edited by Xu Hongfa, Craig Kirkpatrick.*

*November 2008. 35pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

This report hopes to be a starting point for more in-depth work to encourage sustainable wildlife trade trends in China, from policy-makers to enforcers to consumers.

Contains an article on timber trade trends between China and Africa.

## Comercio y Aprovechamiento de Especies Silvestres en México: Observaciones Sobre la Gestión, Tendencias y Retos Relacionados

(1.3 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen50.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen50.pdf)

*Adrian Reuter, Paola Mosig.*

*June 2010. 80pp.*

*Edition: Spanish*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America - Mexico*

## Understanding the Motivations: the First Step Toward Influencing China's Unsustainable Wildlife Consumption

(PDF, 1.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen33.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen33.pdf)

*Edited by: Rachel M. Wasser, Priscilla Bei Jiao*

*January 2010. 35pp plus appendices*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia - China*



This report presents results of a survey of consumer studies conducted in six cities in China (Beijing, Shanghai, Guangzhou, Kunming, Harbin and Chengdu) aimed at understanding attitudes and behaviour toward wildlife consumption in these cities

### **Observations and Informal Findings on Wild Meat Trade: Socio-economic Research with Local Communities in and around the Save Valley Conservancy, Zimbabwe**

*Mupamhadzi, C. Matema, J. Muvengwi*  
August 2009. 25pp.  
ISBN 978 07974 392 38  
Published by: the PARSEL Project

The Bulletin Series of PARSEL Project disseminates information on the research outcomes and other issues in the project sites.

Thematic Bulletin Series: Series1, No.3 Wild Meat Component.

### **The Potential Production of Wild Meat from the Save Valley Conservancy, Zimbabwe**

*P. Lindsey, C. Tambling*  
August 2009. 17pp.  
ISBN 978 07974 392 52  
Published by: the PARSEL Project

Thematic Bulletin Series: Series1, No.2 Wild Meat Component.

### **The Illegal Wild Meat Trade Affecting Wildlife Based Land Use in the South East Lowveld of Zimbabwe: Drivers, Impacts and Potential Solutions**

*P. Lindsey, S. Romañach, C. Tambling, K. Chartier, S. Matema, I. Mupamhadzi, C. Matema, J. Muvengwi*  
August 2009. 96pp.  
ISBN 978 07974 392 21  
Published by: the PARSEL Project

Thematic Bulletin Series: Series1, No.1 Wild Meat Component.

### **Wildlife Trade Control: CAFTA-DR Regional Gap Analysis Report**

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/pub\\_gen\\_31.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/pub_gen_31.pdf)  
April 2009. 45pp.  
Published by: TRAFFIC North America

This report attempts a “gap analysis” related to priority issues concerning implementation of wildlife trade controls, including for several species targeted for meat, in the CAFTA-DR (Central America–Dominican Republic–USA Free Trade Agreement) region.

### **Análisis de Vacíos y Necesidades para el Control del Comercio de Vida Silvestre en los países parte del CAFTA-DR**

(1.2 MB)  
[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen32.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen32.pdf)  
2009. 72pp.  
Edition: French  
Published by: TRAFFIC North America and World Wildlife Fund, Washington D.C

### **What's Driving the Wildlife Trade? A Review of Expert Opinion on Economic and Social Drivers of the Wildlife Trade and Trade Control Efforts in Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR and Vietnam**

(3.0 MB)  
[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen24.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen24.pdf)  
(Executive summary 550 KB)  
[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen24\\_executive summary.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen24_executive summary.pdf)  
<http://www.worldbank.org/ea/penvironment>  
TRAFFIC International  
October 2008. 103pp.  
Published by: Region Sustainable Development Department, World Bank, Washington, DC.

This study aimed to generate findings and recommendations that would be useful to governments, non-governmental organizations, donors and others in considering how interventions to reduce illegal and/or unsustainable wildlife trade might be applied more effectively in future.

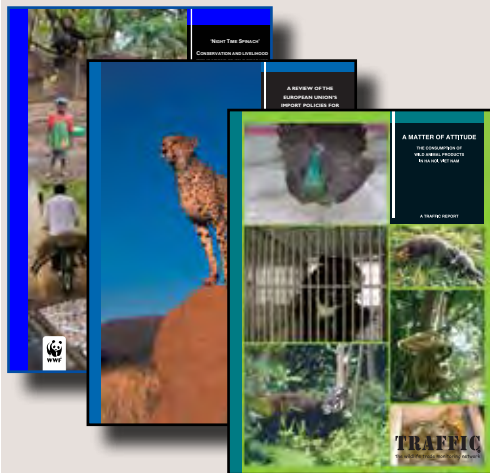
Discussion Papers.

### **Prevention and Fight against the Wildlife Smuggling in the Russian Far East Region.**

2008. 68pp.  
Edition: Chinese  
Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia – China  
Contact: TRAFFIC East Asia – China Programme

### **Wildlife Species Protected by Law in Viet Nam**

(156 KB)  
[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen23.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen23.pdf)  
2008. 5pp.



Published by: **TRAFFIC Southeast Asia Greater Mekong Programme.**

A simple table of wildlife species commonly found in trade in Viet Nam despite being protected by Vietnamese law.

## Captive Breeding of Selected Taxa in Cambodia and Viet Nam: A Reference Manual for Farm Operators and CITES Authorities

(3.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen21.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen21.pdf)

J. Thomson.

2008. 82pp.

ISBN 978 1 85850 245 8.

Published by: **TRAFFIC Southeast Asia Greater Mekong Programme.**

As wildlife populations continue to decline and governments look to poverty alleviation schemes to improve local livelihoods, captive breeding of wild species for commercial purposes is becoming more widespread in Southeast Asia.



## Wildlife Trade in the Russian Far East: An Overview

(PDF, 2.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen20.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen20.pdf)

Sergey N. Lyapustin, Alexey L. Vaisman, Pavel V. Fomenko

2007. 107pp.

*Edition: Russian with English Summary*

Published by: **TRAFFIC Europe**

This review considers and analyses legal and illegal trade in wild plants and animals, based on materials collected over many years by officials of the Far-eastern Customs Directorate and the WWF-Russia Far Eastern branch and TRAFFIC.



## Reference Guide to the European Community Wildlife Trade Regulations

(560 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen22.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen22.pdf)

February 2007. 129 pp.

(Revised edition)

Published by:

**The European Commission and TRAFFIC Europe.**

## **Trading Nature: the Contribution of Wildlife Trade Management to Sustainable Livelihoods and the Millennium Development Goals**

(3.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen19.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen19.pdf)

*Compiled by: Dilya Roe*

*2008. 84pp.*

*ISBN: 978 1 85850 237 3.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC & WWF International.*

A report, with case studies, on the contribution of wildlife trade management to sustainable livelihoods and the Millennium Development Goals.

## **Night Time Spinach: Conservation and Livelihood Implications of Wild Meat Use in Refugee Situations in North-western Tanzania**

(900 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen16.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen16.pdf)

(Executive summary in French, 337 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen17.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen17.pdf)

*George Jambiya, Simon Milledge,*

*Nangena Mtango*

*2007. 54pp.*

*ISBN 978 1 85850 231 1.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa*

This study takes a focused look at wild meat use in refugee situations in north-western Tanzania, associated impacts, driving forces, and the appropriateness of some of the management interventions taken to date.

## **A Review of the European Union's Import Policies for Hunting Trophies**

(2.8 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen12.pdf)

*Amelie Knapp.*

*December 2007. 78pp.*

*ISBN 978 2 93049 002 1*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

This report aims to provide an assessment of the EU's trade in hunting trophies, noting trends, quantity, origin and destination of trophies imported into the EU through analysis of CITES trade data for the years 2000 to 2004.

## **The State of Wildlife Trade in China: Information on the Trade in Wild Animals and Plants in China 2006**

(1.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_trade14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_trade14.pdf)

*Edited by: Xu Hongfa, Craig Kirkpatrick.*

*September 2007. 20pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia - China*

## **A Matter of Attitude: The Consumption of Wild Animal Products in Ha Noi, Viet Nam**

(888 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen1.pdf)

*Compiled by: Bina Venkataraman*

*August 2007. 48pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia, Greater Mekong Programme.*

## **Opportunity or Threat? The Role of the European Union in Global Wildlife Trade**

(1.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_trade15.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_trade15.pdf)

*Maylynn Engler, Rob Parry-Jones.*

*June 2007. 52pp.*

*ISBN 978 2 93049 004 5*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## **Trade Measures – Tools to Promote the Sustainable Use of NWFP?**

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/k0457e/k0457e00.pdf>

*Markus Burgener, (TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa–South Africa), under the supervision of Sven Walter, (FAO, Forest Products Division, Non-Wood Forest Products Programme).*

*May 2007. 135pp.*

*Published by: FAO*

A report looking at trade-related instruments (e.g. WTO) and how far they support sustainable Non-Wood Forest Product (NWFP) trade.

Non-Wood Forest Products Working Document No.6

## **Wildlife Trade in Central and Eastern Europe: A Review of CITES Implementation in 15 Countries**

(1.6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_trade10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_trade10.pdf)

*Katalin Kecse-Nagy, Dorottya Papp, Amelie Knapp, Stephanie von Meibom.*  
*2006. 126pp.*

*ISBN 2 96005 053 3.*

*ISBN 978 2 96005 053 0*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe–Central Eastern Project Office*



# Trade in Natural Resources in Attapeu Province, Lao PDR: An Assessment of the Wildlife Trade

Published by: TRAFFIC, MWBP, Vientiane,  
Lao PDR.

For copies of the full report—either as PDFs or printed copies, please contact [traffic@traffic.org](mailto:traffic@traffic.org)

Prepared by: TRAFFIC Europe for the  
European Commission, Brussels, Belgium.

TRAFFIC, MWBP, Vientiane, Lao PDR.

Report documenting use and trade of wildlife, including for meat. Interviewees in one village reported eating wild meat "about once or twice a month"

## Sport Hunting in the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Region:

## An Overview

(1.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen8.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen8.pdf)

*Rob Barnett, Claire Patterson.*

*October 2006. 115pp.*

*ISBN 0 98025 420 5*

*ISBN 978 0 98025 420 4*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa*

TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa was contracted under the USAID-funded Network and Capacity Building Programme (NETCAB) to conduct an overview assessment of the sport hunting industry in the SADC region. The project aimed to document and assess the experiences of various countries with a view towards developing generic 'best practice' guidelines.

## Trapping a Living: Conservation and Socio-Economic Aspects of the Fur Trade in the Russian Far East

(1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen10.pdf)

*Natalia Dronova, Alexander Shestakov.*

*July 2005. 49pp.*

*ISBN 2 96005 051 7.*

*ISBN 978 2 96005 051 6*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe - Russia.*

This study reviews socio-economic trends and aspects of hunting and trapping for fur in the Russian Far East, to better understand what role recent socio-economic changes might have played in the increased exploitation of wildlife species of conservation concern.

## CITES, Eh? A Review of Canada's Implementation of CITES Under WAPPRIITA

(1.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen5.pdf)

*Ernest W. T. Cooper, Nathalie Chalifour.*

*May 2005. 124pp.*

*ISBN 978 0 89164 173 5*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America and WWF*

The aim of this report is to ensure that the Convention on International trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) is implemented in Canada with maximum effectiveness.

## Open Season: An Analysis of the Pet Trade in Medan, Sumatra 1997 – 2001

(1.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_trade5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_trade5.pdf)

*Chris R. Shepherd, Jeet Sukumaran, Serge A. Wich.*

*May 2004. 59pp.*

*ISBN 9 83339 302 0.*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 302 2*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

This is the first thorough investigation into the large and diverse trade in live wild animals for pets in Medan, Sumatra, Indonesia. Monthly surveys of the wildlife markets were conducted between 1997 and 2001.

## Expanding Borders: New Challenges for Wildlife Trade Controls in the European Union

(740 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_trade1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_trade1.pdf)

*Stephanie Theile, Attila Steiner,*

*Katalin Kecse-Nagy.*

*April 2004. 29pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe.*

The enlargement of the EU in May 2004 will shift the Union's external borders further east, placing the 10 newest Member States on the frontline for controlling imports of regulated wildlife to the EU. This report raises concerns about the Lack of co-ordination and co-operation among the relevant enforcement agencies involved in controlling wildlife trade at EU level.

## Making a Lasting Impression: The Impact of the UK's Wildlife Trade on the World's Biodiversity and People.

*Carol Inskip*

*May 2003. 74pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International & WWF-UK.*

This report describes the impact people in the UK have on biodiversity and livelihoods as a result of their use and trade of wild plants and animals.

## Focus on EU Enlargement and Wildlife Trade: Review of CITES Implementation in Candidate Countries

(1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_trade2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_trade2.pdf)

*Karin Berkhoudt.*

*2002. 115pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

The main objectives of this study were to find out whether Candidate Countries have good CITES implementing

legislation, what are the needs for further assistance in improving implementation and enforcement and which are the legal and illegal trade trends regarding CITES-listed species.

### **The Lion's Share of the Hunt: Trophy Hunting and Conservation: A review of the Legal Eurasian Tourist Hunting Market and Trophy Trade under CITES**

(584 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen9.pdf)

*Doris Hofer*

*Contributions from: Juan Carlos Blanco, Juan Herrero, Roland Melisch, Massimiliano Rocco, Alexey Vaisman, Ellen van Krunkelsveen.*

*2002. 69pp.*

*ISBN 9 07524 306 5.*

*ISBN 978 9 07524 306 2*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

This report aims to provide a basic overview of the Eurasian tourist hunting market. It describes the European demand for foreign hunting, as well as the available facts and figures about the status and relevance of foreign hunting in Eurasian supply countries.

### **Publicity Initiative for Wildlife Trade Controls in the EU – Targeting Stakeholders**

(WARNING: scanned PDF 17 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen42.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen42.pdf)

*Edited by: Karin Berkhoudt.*

*September 2002. 163pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe.*

A study conducted by TRAFFIC, covering the period from 1990 to 1994, provided information on the characteristics of the EU market for CITES-listed plant and animal species.

### **Making a Killing or Making a Living? Wildlife Trade, Trade Controls and Rural Livelihoods. Biodiversity and Livelihoods**

Issue No. 6

(Executive summary, 52 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_trade4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_trade4.pdf)

*Dilys Roe, Teresa Mulliken, Simon Milledge, Josephine Mremi, Simon Mosha,*

*Maryanne Grieg-Gran.*

*March 2002. 114pp.*

*ISBN 1 84369 215 5*

*ISBN 978 1 84369 215 7*

*Published by: IIED, TRAFFIC International.*

This report attempts to analyse the effect of wildlife trade regulations in general on rural human livelihoods, principally first tier collectors

Scanned copy of this report is available from Earthprint, <http://pubs.iied.org/91561IIED.html>

### **Towards a Sustainable Wildlife Trade: An Analysis of Nature Conservation in South Africa with Particular Reference to the Wildlife Trade**

*Markus Bürgener, Nico Synyman, Maria Hauck.*

*2001. 61pp.*

*Published by: Institute of Criminology, University of Capetown in association with TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa.*

### **CITES & India**

(Scanned PDF, 16 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen29.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen29.pdf)

*Pushp Jain.*

*April 2001. 214pp.*

*Published by:*

*Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India, WWF-India and TRAFFIC India.*

### **Badiya... Hunter Gatherers of Doon Valley**

*Jaideep Singh Walia.*

*July 2001. 158pp. plus photographs.*

*Edition: Hindi and English*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

Out of print

### **Food for Thought: The Utilization of Wild Meat in Eastern and Southern Africa**

(full scanned PDF: WARNING: 32.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen39.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen39.pdf)

*Edited by: Rob Barnett.*

*2000. 264pp.*

*ISBN 978 9 96696 980 4*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa - Kenya.*

A report on the extensive trade in wild meat in this region, and the people it affects.

## **Wild Animals and Plants in Commerce in Russia and CIS Countries.**

A. Vaisman, V. Gorbatovsky, Y. Gorbunov,  
A. Poyarkov, A. Sorokin, P. Fomenko,  
A. Tsellarius.

1999. 156pp. (

Edition: English and Russian

Published by: TRAFFIC Europe – Russia.

## **BDSCA - Banca Dati Specie CITES Allevate: Manuale d'uso. A cura di Ilaria Guj**

Massimiliano Rocco.

1999. 13pp.

Published by: Ministero dell'Ambiente, Servizio  
Conservazione Natura and TRAFFIC Europe

## **Wildlife Trade in Russia and Central Asia**

(Executive summary, 192 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_trade11.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_trade11.pdf)

Compiled by: Igor Chestin.

1998. 205pp.

Edition: English and Russian

ISBN 5 75160 139 4

ISBN 978 5 75160 139 3

Published by: TRAFFIC Europe – Russia.

## **Diagnóstico y Recomendaciones sobre la Administración de Recursos Silvestres en Argentina: La Década Reciente, (un análisis sobre la administración de la fauna terrestre)**

(Diagnosis and Recommendations on the Administration  
of Wildlife Resources in Argentina: The Last Decade, an  
analysis on the administration of land fauna)

Juan X. Gruss, Tomas Waller.

November 1988. 113pp.

Edition: Spanish

Published by: TRAFFIC South America

## **Imports of Indonesian Marine Products into the European Union 1990-1995**

Caroline Raymakers

October 1998. 91pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC Europe

## **Fin, Feather, Scale and Skin: Observations on the wildlife trade in Lao PDR and Vietnam.**

(Scanned PDF, 2.6 MB)

[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen27.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen27.pdf)

Edited by: Stephen V. Nash.

1997. 45pp.

ISBN 9 83992 462 1

ISBN 978 9 83992 462 6

Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

## **Ban on Ivory, Fur and Snake Skin Trade in India.**

Raj Panjwani

June 1997. 36pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC India

Out of print

## **Making CITES Work: Examples of Effective Implementation and Enforcement**

(659 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen11.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen11.pdf)

Crawford C. Allan.

June 1997. 16pp.

This report presents examples of the positive moves  
that have been made by both governments and  
agencies to improve implementation and enforcement  
of the Convention and associated national laws and  
regulations. The report aims to encourage others to  
take these positive initiatives and adapt them to their own  
circumstances to allow the growth of strong national,  
regional or issue-specific activities and processes.

CITES 1997 Series

## **South Africa's Wildlife Trade at the Crossroads.**

Ashish Bodasing, Teresa A Mulliken.

January 1996. 48pp.

ISBN 0 95840 252 3.

ISBN 978 0 95840 252 1

Published by: TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa

Spiral bound photocopy only (28)

## **Making CITES Work**

Stephen B. Nash.

1994. 25pp.

Prepared for WWF UK by TRAFFIC International

## **Tráfego de Comércio Ilegal de Animais Silvestres no Brasil.**

(The Traffic of Illegal Trade of Wild Animals in Brazil).

Italo Pompeo, Sergio Mazzarella.

1993. 29pp + annexes

Edition: Portuguese

Published by: TRAFFIC South America

**The Control of Wildlife Trade in Greece***Elizabeth Fleming.**1993. 51pp.**Edition: Greek**Published by: TRAFFIC Europe***Sustainable Use of Wildlife: Views and Perspectives***1993. 86pp.**Published by: TRAFFIC India**Out of print***Guidance on the accession of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam to CITES***November 1993. 47pp.**Published by:**TRAFFIC Southeast Asia and CRES.***CITES, Aruba and the Netherlands Antilles***Arnold van Kreveld, Ludwijn Jaeger,**Bart de Boer.**September 1993. 25pp.**Published by: TRAFFIC Europe**Photocopy no: 378***Fur Trade in Kathmandu: Implications for India.***(scanned PDF 1.2 MB)**[www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen41.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen41.pdf)**Joanna Van Gruisen, Toby Sinclair.**1992. 23pp**Published by: TRAFFIC India.***The Control of Wildlife Trade in Greece***Edited by: T De Meulenaer, Julie Gray.**July 1992. 37pp.**ISBN 0 94761 384 6.**ISBN 978 0 94761 384 6*

This report documents the findings of a survey of wildlife trade prior to the country's ratification of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES)

*Species in Danger series.***A North American Free Trade Agreement: The Impacts on Wildlife Trade. Vols. I & II***Debra A. Rose.**1991. 35pp.**Published by: TRAFFIC North America***The Asian Trade in Bears and Bear Parts***Judy A. Mills, Christopher Servheen.**1991. 113pp.**Published by: TRAFFIC North America***Summary of Responses to the "Fish and Wildlife Service Wildlife Trade Questionnaire"***June 1990. 17pp.**Published by: TRAFFIC North America***Application of the Washington Convention in New-Caledonia and Dependent Territories***Gwénola le Serrec.**August 1989. 48pp.**Edition: French**Published by: TRAFFIC Europe***Application of the Washington Convention: In Martinique-Guadeloupe***Gwenola Le Serrec.**1987. 38pp.**Edition: French**Published by: TRAFFIC Europe***The Wildlife Trade and CITES: An annotated bibliography for the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora***Mark C. Trexler, Laura H. Kosloff.**June 1987. 365pp.**Published by: TRAFFIC North America***1980 US Imports of African Mammal Trophies and Skins.***Nancy J Roeper.**March 1983. 41pp**Published by: TRAFFIC North America***CITES Appendix I Species in Captivity 1977-1981. A Survey of the Maintenance and Breeding of Captive Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, and Amphibians from Three Data Sources***Lynn Gray-Schofield.**1983. 71pp.*



*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*  
Spiral bound photocopy only (209)

## **Application of the Washington Convention in French Polynesia**

52pp.

*Edition: French*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

Spiral bound photocopy only (167)

## **Final Report on Vietnam Wildlife Trade Monitoring Project.**

80pp.

*Published by:*

*The Centre for Natural Resources Management and Environmental Studies in collaboration with TRAFFIC.*

Contact: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia

## **Identification**

### **Identification Sheets for Wildlife Species Traded in Southeast Asia**

*TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

2013. 104pp.

*Edition: English*

These identification sheets have been prepared by TRAFFIC Southeast Asia to assist enforcement officials in the identification of wildlife species that are commonly found in trade in Southeast Asia. These were prepared between 2008 and 2013 and feature 104 sheets

Contact: TRAFFIC

### **Guide to the Identification of Precious and Semi-precious Corals In Commercial Trade**

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_invertebrates9.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_invertebrates9.pdf)

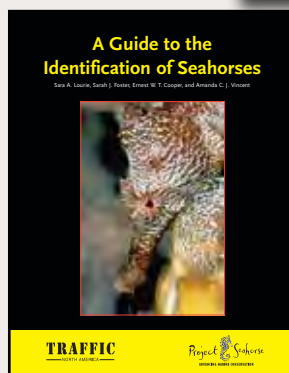
*Ernest W.T. Cooper, Susan J. Tortore,  
Angela S.M. Leung, Tanya Shadbolt,  
Carolyn Dawe*

*September 2011. 216pp.*

*ISBN 978 0 9693730 3 2*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America and  
WWF-Canada*

The target audience for this guide is enforcement officers that are responsible for implementing regulations on the international trade in precious corals - primarily, but not exclusively CITES.



### **Identification Sheets for Wildlife Species Traded in Southeast Asia**

(PDF, 4.7 MB).

[http://www.traffic.org/id-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_identification3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/id-reports/traffic_pub_identification3.pdf)

2009. 82pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

### **A Pictorial Guide for Identification of Some Wild Animals Protected by Vietnamese Laws and CITES**

(PDF, 3.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/id-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_identification2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/id-reports/traffic_pub_identification2.pdf)

2009. 124pp.

*Edition: Vietnamese*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia Greater Mekong Programme.*

## **An Identification Guide to the Turtles and Freshwater Turtles of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore and Timor Leste**

<http://www.traffic.org/home/2008/2/1/turtle-identification-guide-launched.html>

*Mark Auliya*

*December 2007. 90pp.*

*ISBN 978 9 83339 310 7*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia*

To purchase a copy of the identification guide contact:  
TRAFFIC Southeast Asia, Unit 9-3A, 3rd Floor,  
Jalan SS23/11, Taman SEA, 47400 Petaling Jaya,  
Selangor, Malaysia  
or fax: +603-7882 0171

## **CITES Identification Guide – Hunting Trophies**

(Chinese edition, PDF, 9.6 MB)

(English, French, Spanish edition, PDF 18 MB)

*Yvan Lafleur, (TRAFFIC East Asia – Taipei)*  
*2005.*

*Edition: Chinese, English, French, Spanish*

*ISBN 9860 00392 0*

*ISBN 978 9860 003925*

*Project by:*

*Environment Canada and TRAFFIC*

## **CITES Identification Guide – Tropical Woods**

(Chinese edition, PDF, 3.9 MB)

(English, French, Spanish edition, PDF 9.5 MB)

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/alef-ewe/default.asp?lang=En&n=2EDAE639-1>

*Yvan Lafleur, (TRAFFIC East Asia – Taipei).*  
*2005. 43pp*

*Edition: Chinese*

*Project by:*

*Environment Canada and TRAFFIC East Asia.*

## **Guide to CITES Plants in Trade**

*Vincent Y Chen Michael Song.*

*2000. 116pp.*

*Edition:*

*Chinese Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

## **CITES and Plants: A User's Guide**

*Marianne Syrylak Sandison, Margarita*

*Clemente, Jan de Koning, Maurizio Sajeve*

*Edited by: Vincent Y. Chen Michael Song.*

*2000. 79pp plus 40 slides*

*Edition: Chinese*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

## **Traditional Asian Medicine Identification Guide for Law Enforcers: version II**

(PDF, 5.5 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal5.pdf)

*Stephanie Pendry, Crawford Allen, Joyce Wu,  
Grant Cameron.*

*2004 322pp.*

*Published by:*

*Her Majesty's Customs and Excise, London  
and TRAFFIC International*

A guide to assist enforcers to determine which medicines and ingredients are legal or illegal.

## **A Guide to the Identification of Seahorses**

(PDF, 4 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish29.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish29.pdf)

(Chinese edition, PDF, 8.4 MB)

*Sara A. Lourie, Sarah J. Foster,*

*Ernest W.T. Cooper, Amanda C.J. Vincent.*

*March 2004. 114pp.*

*ISBN 0 89164 169 6.*

*ISBN: 978 0 89164 169 8*

*Published by: Project Seahorse and  
TRAFFIC North America.*

A pdf of the full report is available from:

<http://seahorse.fisheries.ubc.ca/ldguide.html>

## **Endangered Species in Kalimantan: Pocket Guidebook**

*2003. 54pp.*

*Edition: Chinese*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC East Asia–China Programme*

Contact: TRAFFIC East Asia

## **A Guide to the Identification of Timber for Export in the Russian Far East Region.**

*2003. 54pp*

*Edition: Chinese edition*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia – China*

Contact: TRAFFIC East Asia China Programme

## **CITES Identification Guide – Butterflies**

(Chinese edition, PDF 11 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/speciesreports/traffic\\_species\\_invertebrates3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/speciesreports/traffic_species_invertebrates3.pdf)

(English, French, Spanish edition, PDF 8.7 MB)

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/alef-ewe/default.asp?lang=En&n=4DF52A0F-1>

2002

*Edition: Chinese, English, French, Spanish*

*ISBN 957-01-2505-5*

*Project by: Environment Canada and  
TRAFFIC East Asia - Taipei.*

For hard copy contact: Environment Canada.

## **CITES Listed Medicinal Plants of India: An Identification Manual**

(Scanned PDF - warning 22.3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants11.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants11.pdf)

*Ritwick Dutta Pushp Jain.*

*October 2000. 85pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India and WWF-India.*

## **CITES Identification Guide – Turtles & Tortoises**

(Chinese edition, PDF, 9.3 MB)

(English, French, Spanish edition, PDF 9.7 MB)

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/alef-ewe/default.asp?lang=En&n=2932CCFC-1>

*Edited by: Tien-His Chen, Vincent Y. Chen.*

*December 1999. 64pp plus indexes.*

*Edition: Chinese, English, French, Spanish*

*In collaboration with CITES Secretariat,  
TRAFFIC North America, Commission for  
Environmental Cooperation, Biodiversity  
Convention Office, Environment Canada.*

A Guide to the Identification of Turtles and Tortoises  
Species Controlled under CITES.

## **CITES Identification Guide – Crocodilians**

(Chinese edition, PDF, 6.7 MB)

(Japanese edition, PDF, 5.3 MB)

(English, French, Spanish, PDF 9.9 MB)

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/alef-ewe/default.asp?lang=En&n=2932CCFC-1>

*Translated by: Joyce Chou, Vincent Y. Chen.*

*June 1998.*

*Edition: Chinese, English, French, Spanish*

*Published by:*

*Environment Canada and TRAFFIC East Asia.*

For hard copy contact: Environment Canada

## **CITES Identification Guide – Birds**

(Chinese edition, PDF, 13.5 MB)

*Translated by: Vincent Y. Chen.*

*First edition: June 1996.*

*Second edition: October 1997.*

*Edition: Chinese*

*Published by: Environment Canada and  
TRAFFIC East Asia..*



## **Identification Manual for Indian Wildlife - Species and Derivatives in Trade**

(Scanned PDF, 3 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/id-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_identification1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/id-reports/traffic_pub_identification1.pdf)

*Malik and Menao.*

*1996*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

## **Is It Really from a Bear? A Simple Method for Identifying Bear Gall Bladder**

*1995. 12pp.*

*(Manual and video – manual available only)*

Report published in collaboration with the World Society for the Protection of Animals' Libearty Campaign.

## **Identification Guide for Ivory and Ivory Substitutes**

(Scanned PDF, 1.4 MB)

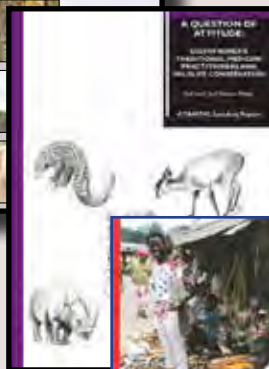
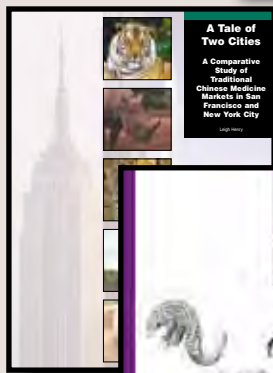
[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals48.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals48.pdf)

*Edgard O. Espinoza, Mary-Jacque Mann.*

*1992. 35pp.*

*Edition: Second*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*



## Medicinal

(See also Medicinal Publications by species)

## FAUNA & FLORA

### An Overview of the Use of Plants and Animals in Traditional Medicine Systems in Viet Nam

(1.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal4.pdf)

*Compiled by:*

*Nguyen Dao Ngoc Van, Nguyen Tap.*

*2008. 92pp.*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC Southeast Asia Greater Mekong Programme, Ha Noi, Viet Nam.*

A study utilising formal and informal interviews, casual observations and questionnaires into the use of flora and fauna in traditional medicine in Viet Nam.

### An Overview of the Use and Trade of Plants and Animals in Traditional Medicine Systems in Cambodia

(4.7 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal3.pdf)

*David Ashwell, Naomi Walston.*

*2008 108pp.*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC Southeast Asia Greater Mekong Programme, Ha Noi, Viet Nam.*

This comprises two reports. The first examines the use of wildlife and plants in Traditional Khmer Medicine (TKM), whilst the second focuses entirely on the medicinal plant trade in Cambodia.

### Resource Science of Chinese Medicinal Materials: Protection and Sustainable Use of Chinese Medicinal Material Resources

*2007. 397pp*

*ISBN 978 7 54393 374 3*

*Edition: Chinese with English preface*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

This report examines the conservation and sustainable use of the animal and plant species found in the Chinese materia medica and aimed at raising awareness amongst teachers and students on how best to protect threatened species used in traditional Chinese medicine (TCM).

## Trade and Conservation of Taxus in China

(2.4 MB)

[http://www.traffic-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry13.pdf](http://www.traffic-reports/traffic_pub_forestry13.pdf)

2007. 94pp

*Edition: Chinese with English summary*

*Published by:*

*TRAFFIC East Asia-China Programme*

## Conservation and Sustainable Use of China's Medicinal Species

*Edited by: Xu Hongfa, Jiang Zhigang.*

2004. 179pp.

*Edition: Chinese*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

## Certifying Certification: Can Certification Secure a Sustainable Future for Medicinal Plants, Harvesters and Consumers in India?

(3.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal2.pdf)

*Pushp Jain.*

August 2004. 28pp.

ISBN 1 85850 206 3.

ISBN 978 1 85850 206 9

TRAFFIC Online Report Series No.9.

## A Tale of Two Cities: A Comparative Study of Traditional Chinese Medicine Markets in San Francisco and New York City

(424 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal1.pdf)

*Leigh Henry.*

May 2004. 21pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This report focuses on Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) examining the availability of parts and products derived from rhino, tigers, leopards, musk deer, and bears, within the two largest Chinatowns in the USA – those in San Francisco and New York City.

## Chinese Medicinal Wildlife Resources Conservation and Sustainable Use

*Edited by: Xu Hongfa, (TRAFFIC East Asia), Jiang Zhigang, (Chinese Academy of Sciences).*

October 2003. 179pp.

*Published by:*

*East China Normal University Publishing House.*

Contact: TRAFFIC EastAsia

## A Question of Attitude: South Korea's Traditional Medicine Practitioners and Wildlife Conservation

(990 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_gen2.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_gen2.pdf)

*Sue Kang, Marcus J. Phipps.*

June 2003. 58pp.

ISBN 9 62861 975 6

ISBN 978 9 62861 975 7

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia*

With support from WWF-US, the Association of Korean Oriental Medicine (AKOM), the Ministry of Health and Welfare, and the Korea Oriental Drug Association (KODA), TRAFFIC East Asia undertook a mail survey of South Korea's traditional medicine practitioners.

## Plantas Medicinales de Brasil: Aspectos Generales Sobre Legislación y Comercio

(Plantas Medicinais Do Brasil: Aspectos Gerais Sobre Legislação E Comércio)

(560 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants4.pdf)

*Suelma Ribeiro Silva, Ximena Buitrón, Lúcia Helena de Oliveira, Marcus Vinicius, M. Martins.*

December 2001. 44pp plus annexes.

ISBN 9 97841 625 0

ISBN 978 9 97841 625 9

*Edition: Portuguese & Spanish in one volume*

*Published by: TRAFFIC South America*

## Regulation of Collection Transit and Trade of Medicinal Plants and other Non Timber Forest Products in India. A Compendium.

*Ashok K. Jain.*

October 2000. 529pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC India and WWF-India.*

Out of print

## Cultivation of Medicinal Plants in India: A Reference Book

(WARNING: scanned PDF, 35 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants20.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants20.pdf)

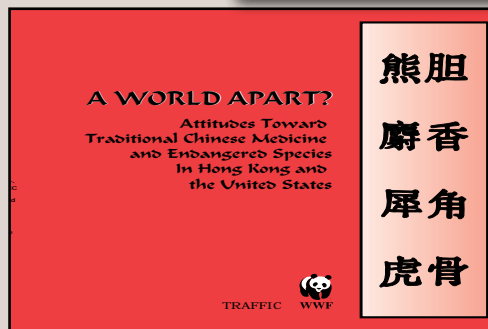
*Dr. Ramesh Chandra Uniyal,*

*Dr. Maya Ram Uniyal, Pushp Jain.*

September 2000. 161pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC India and WWF-India*





### Heart of the Matter: Agarwood Use and Trade and CITES Implementation for *Aquilaria malaccensis*

(524 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_forestry7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/forestry-reports/traffic_pub_forestry7.pdf)

Angela Barden, Noorainie Awang Anak,  
Teresa Mulliken, Michael Song.

August 2000. 52pp.

ISBN 1 85850 177 6

ISBN 978 1 85850 177 2

Published by: TRAFFIC

TRAFFIC was contracted by the CITES Plants Committee to review the implementation of the CITES listing for *Aquilaria malaccensis* during the 1998-2000 triennium. TRAFFIC's research initially focused specifically on CITES implementation, but the research was then broadened to encompass a more general review of agarwood use and trade.

### Attitudes of Hong Kong Chinese Towards Wildlife Conservation and the Use of Wildlife as Medicine and Food

(Summary, 84 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen4.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen4.pdf)

Samuel K.H. Lee.

October 1998. 65pp

Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia

### Searching for a Cure: Conservation of Medicinal Wildlife Resources in East and Southern Africa

(scanned PDF: 10.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen46.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen46.pdf)

Nina T. Marshall.

September 1998. 112pp.

ISBN 1 85850 151 2.

ISBN 978 1 85850 151 2

This report presents the results of an 18-month study of the trade in medicinal plants and animals in 17 countries. It identifies 102 medicinal plant species and 29 animal species as priorities for conservation, management or research. It also includes a wide range of general recommendations.

Species in Danger series.

### Europe's Medicinal and Aromatic Plants: Their Use, Trade and Conservation

(Summary, 172 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants3.pdf)

Dagmar Lange.

June 1998. 77pp.

ISBN 1 85850 144 X.

ISBN 978 1 85850 144 4

This report reviews European trade and documents the results of in-depth studies in eight countries: Albania, Bulgaria, France, Hungary, Spain, Turkey and the UK. It identifies 150 species that could be at risk in one of several countries from over-collection in the wild

Species in Danger Series

### American Ginseng: The Root of North America's Medicinal Herb Trade

(scanned PDF, 6 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants13.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants13.pdf)

Christopher S. Robbins.

May 1998. 94pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC North America

This report examines the harvest, trade, conservation

status, and management of *P. quinquefolius* in North America.

## **A World Apart? Attitudes Toward Traditional Chinese Medicine and Endangered Species in Hong Kong and the United States**

(360 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen3.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen3.pdf)

*Samuel Lee, Craig Hoover, Andrea Gaski, Judy Mills.*

*1998. 80pp.*

*ISBN 0 89161 156 8.*

*ISBN 978 0 89161 156 1*

*Published by: TRAFFIC East Asia,*

*TRAFFIC North America and WWF-US.*

This report presents the results of in-depth research into the attitudes of consumers on opposite sides of the Pacific Ocean

## **While Supplies Last: The Sale of Tiger and Other Endangered Species Medicines in North America, 1996-1997**

(Summary, 80 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals18.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals18.pdf)

*Edited by: Andrea L. Gaski.*

*January 1998. 57pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

TRAFFIC North America investigated the display and sale of endangered species products in two Canadian and five US cities beginning in late 1996 through fall of 1997.

Contact: TRAFFIC North America

## **Healthy People Healthy Wildlife: Proceedings of the First Symposium on Traditional Medicines and Wildlife Conservation**

*August 1997. 67pp.*

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*Biodiversity Group, Sydney.*

## **Rhinoceros Horn and Tiger Bone in China: An Investigation of Trade Since the 1993 Ban**

(135 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/speciesreports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals64.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/speciesreports/traffic_species_mammals64.pdf)

*J. A. Mills.*

*April 1997. 49pp.*

*ISBN 1 85850 128 8*

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In China, domestic trade in both tiger and rhinoceros products has been banned since 1993 and the maximum penalty for illicit trade is death. However, in this report TRAFFIC documents that tiger and rhinoceros-based and traditional Chinese medicines (TCM) continue to be available

Species in Danger Series

## **Untersuchung der Gefährdung von Pflanzenarten durch den internationalen Heilpflanzenhandel mit Indien unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Handels zwischen Indien und Deutschland**

(Investigation on the threats towards plants species caused by the international medicinal plant trade with India, with a special reference towards the trade Between Germany and India.)

*Dagmar Lange.*

*1996. 103 pp + appendices.*

*Edition: German*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

## **Of Tiger Treatments & Rhino Remedies: Trade in Endangered Species Medicines In Australia and New Zealand**

*Debra J. Callister, Tara Bythewood.*

*May 1995. 32pp.*

*ISBN 0 64624 157 5.*

*ISBN 978 0 64624 157 9*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Oceania*

Spiral bound photocopy only (10)

## **Prescription for Extinction: Endangered Species and Patented Oriental Medicines in Trade**

(Scanned PDF, 8.8. MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal7.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal7.pdf)

*Andrea L. Gaski, Kurt A. Johnson.*

*May 1994. 300pp.*

The product of extensive research initiated in the late 1980s, this report is an important reference work on patented Oriental medicines and an analysis of their use of endangered and threatened wildlife.

Species in Danger report.

## Medicine from the Wild: An Overview of the U.S. Native Medicinal Plant Trade and its Conservation Implications

(Scanned PDF, 1.1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal10.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal10.pdf)

*Douglas O. Fuller.*

*1991. 28pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

This report presents the results and conclusions of a study of the state of the U.S. herb trade.

## A Note on the Use of Wild Animal Organs in Tibetan Medicines.

*Dr. Virinder Singh*

*Undated. 26pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC India.*

Out of print

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### TRAFFIC Bulletin

The TRAFFIC Bulletin is the only journal devoted exclusively to wildlife trade issues. It provides news on the trade in wildlife resources, the latest in related legislation, investigations and seizures, and original reports.

#### *Vol.26, No.1 (April 2014)*

(2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/traffic-bulletin/traffic\\_pub\\_bulletin\\_26\\_1.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/traffic-bulletin/traffic_pub_bulletin_26_1.pdf)

Bali's Trade in Wildlife

Tiger Trade Online

Sun Bears in Malaysia

#### *Vol.25, No.2 (October 2013)*

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CITES CoP 16

Green Iguanas

Demand reduction for Ivory in Singapore

#### *Vol.25, No.1 (April 2013)*

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Eels

Nigeria's Ivory Trade

Caviar

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Sea Cucumber Trade in Hong Kong and China

Impact of Trade on Myanmar's Wildlife

African Pangolins in Asia

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Harvesting Chinese Caterpillar Fungus and Schisandra Plants

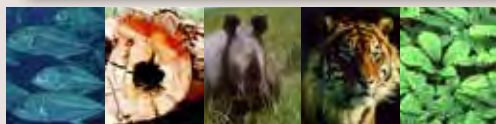
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Chimpanzees on Sale in Guinea-Bissau

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South-East Asia Focus: Belum-Temengor Forest Complex, Malaysia



Tokay Geckos  
Birds-of-Paradise

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Sustainable use of medicinal and aromatic plants

International year of forests

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The poaching of Malayan Sun Bears

Report of 15th CITES meeting

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Application of food balance sheets to assess the scale of the bushmeat trade in Central Africa

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Hawksbill Turtle Trade in Papua New Guinea

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Bird Hunting for Food in the EU

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Morocco's trade in Barbary Macaques

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"Introduction from the sea"

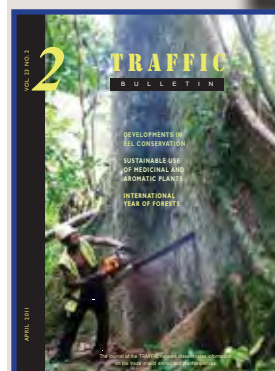
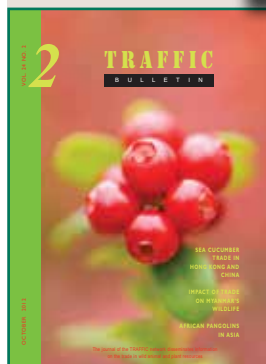
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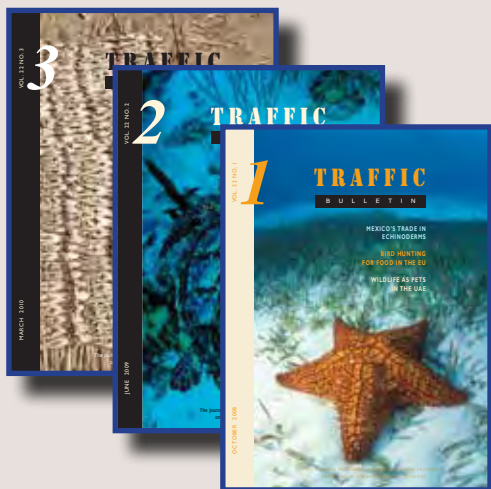
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South Africa's Demersal Shark Meat Harvest

World Without Borders: Wildlife Trade on the Chinese-language Internet







An Assessment of Wildlife Trade at Mong La Market on the Myanmar-China Border

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Abalone trade in Hong Kong

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Indonesia's exports of frogs' legs

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The status of sturgeon resources in Russia

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Implementing CITES for Himalayan medicinal plants  
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The Xining Declaration

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South Africa's woodcarving industry

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Pilot study of the traditional medicine trade in Nigeria

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The Status of Ivory Stocks in Africa, 1990-1996

New Information on east Asia's Market for Bear Gall Bladders

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Status of the Queen Conch Fishery in the Caribbean

The Trade in Tortoise-derived Souvenir Products in Morocco

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Application of the CITES-listing Criteria to Plants

Trade in Seahorses for Traditional Chinese Medicines,  
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The International Trade in Rainsticks

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Exploitation of Hawksbill Turtles in Vietnam

Implementation of Tanzania's New Policy on Trade in Live Birds

Agarwood Harvesting in Vietnam

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Recent Information on the Status and Utilization of African Pangolins

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Imports of Wild-collected Plants to the European Union



Observations on the Impact of Bird Trade Regulations on Bird Populations in Taiwan

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Recent Trends in International Trade of Hippopotamus Ivory

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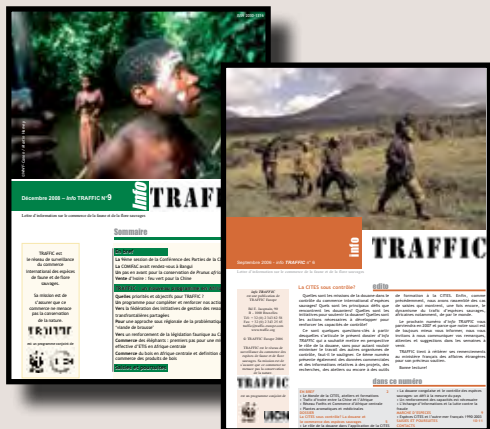
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*Edition 3: (December 2012)*

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Glenn Sant, Quentin Hanich,  
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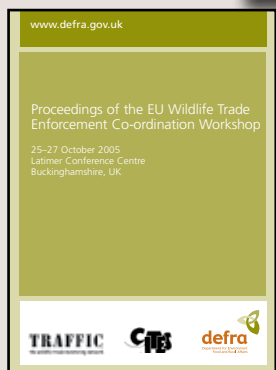
15-17 May 2012

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The meeting report and other detailed information on the expert consultation is available at

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September 2012. 27pp.

Published by: TRAFFIC

The European Union (EU) has recently made policy changes in order to prevent, detect and better address the illegal harvesting of timber and associated trade, pursuant to its Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade (FLEGT) Action Plan.

### Behaviour Change We Can Believe In: Towards A Global Demand Reduction Strategy for Tigers

[www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals71.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals71.pdf)

Sabi Zain

July 2012

Published by: TRAFFIC International

A TRAFFIC paper distributed and presented at the First Stock Taking Conference to Review Implementation of the Global Tiger Recovery Programme that took place from May 15-17, 2012 at New Delhi

## **Africa–China Wildlife Trade and the Forum on China–Africa Co-operation (FOCAC)**

(240 KB)

[www.traffic.org/general-pdfs/Focac-briefing-paper.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-pdfs/Focac-briefing-paper.pdf)

May 2012

*Published by TRAFFIC*

## **Agenda Item 8 Global Strategy for Plant Conservation 2011 – 2020: Progress in Implementing Decision X/17**

[www.traffic.org/.../CBD-TRAFFIC\\_WWF\\_CoP11\\_GSPC\\_position\\_paper.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/.../CBD-TRAFFIC_WWF_CoP11_GSPC_position_paper.pdf)

May 2012

*Published by: TRAFFIC and WWF*

A TRAFFIC–WWF joint position paper for the 16th meeting of the Subsidiary Body on Scientific, Technical and Technological Advice of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada.

## **Biodiversity for Food and Medicine:**

(PDF, 280 KB)

[www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_medicinal19.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/medicinal-reports/traffic_pub_medicinal19.pdf)

May 2011

*Published by: Biodiversity Indicators Partnership*

A Biodiversity Indicators Partnership factsheet.

Updated May 2011

## **Biodiversity for Food and Medicine**

(PDF, 300KB)

<http://www.traffic.org/medicinal12.pdf>

August 2010

*Published by: Biodiversity Indicators Partnership*

A Biodiversity Indicators Partnership factsheet available in English, French, Spanish, Chinese, Japanese and Russian

## **The Economic Value of Cordyceps sinensis and Schisandra sphenanthera: Findings from Research in the Upper Yangtze Ecoregion in China**

October 2010

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

## **Trade Liberalisation and Forest Verification: Learning from the US-Peru**

## **Trade Promotion Agreement**

(PDF, 405 KB)

[www.ibcperu.org/doc/isis/10201.pdf](http://www.ibcperu.org/doc/isis/10201.pdf)

*Filippo Del Gatto, Bernardo Ortiz-von Halle, Braulio Buendia, Chen Hin Keong.*

*February 2009*

With the increased integration of the global economy, there has been a rising concern over the effects of trade policy on the environment. Recent research has shown that trade liberalization can act as a 'magnifier' of governance problems in the forest sector if the regulatory and institutional capacity is weak. Recognizing this risk, the US-Peru free trade agreement includes a binding Forest Annex, which specifies numerous measures to strengthen the legal and institutional framework of Peru's forest sector. The Forest Annex also outlines an innovative rule-based, bi-national verification system, which may be of wider relevance in the debate about verification systems design. This paper explores the challenges of this innovative environmental addition to trade policy, and considers implications for forest governance in Peru.

## **Halting Biodiversity Loss: Towards Sustainable Wildlife Trade in Central America.**

[www.traffic.org/publications-in-about.../EU-Central\\_America\\_brochure.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/publications-in-about.../EU-Central_America_brochure.pdf)

2009

This briefing paper is to inform the bi-lateral Association Agreement process about the significance of wildlife trade occurring between the EU and Central America

## **The US Lacey Act. Frequently Asked Questions About the World's First Ban on Trade in Illegal Wood**

[http://www.eia-global.org/forests\\_for\\_the\\_world/lacey.html](http://www.eia-global.org/forests_for_the_world/lacey.html)

2008. 4pp

*Published by: TRAFFIC*

Published by TRAFFIC, as part of a broad coalition of organizations supporting effective implementation of the Lacey Act.

## **Briefing on the Evolution of the Caviar Trade and Range State Implementation of Resolution Conf. 12.7 (Rev. Cop 14) Part II.**

[www.traffic.org/cites-cop-papers/traffic\\_pub\\_cop14\\_14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/cites-cop-papers/traffic_pub_cop14_14.pdf)

2008.

*Published by: TRAFFIC*



Analysis of EC Trade in Caviar by Species and Tracking  
of Caviar Permits within the UNEP-WCMC Caviar  
Database. A Report to the European Commission.  
UNEP-WCMC, Cambridge.

## Wild Meat and Food Security in Refugee Hosting Areas

(Executive summary in English and French, 337 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen35.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen35.pdf)

*George Jambiya, Simon Milledge  
Nangena Mtango, Hurst, A.*

2008. 4pp

Published by: *TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa*

Reconciling development and conservation imperatives is particularly prominent in refugee situations in north-western Tanzania, where the needs of vulnerable livelihoods and diminishing wildlife populations need to be addressed together. Some surveys indicated that wildlife declined by 60–90% from 1990–1998 in protected areas neighbouring refugee camps in this area.

Policy briefing based on findings of “Night time spinach” report

## Caviar Report to the European Commission

[http://ec.europa.eu/environment/cites/reports\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/environment/cites/reports_en.htm)

M. Engler, A. Knapp

2008

Published by: **TRAFFIC Europe**

PART 1: Briefing On the Evolution of the Caviar Trade  
and Range State Implementation of Resolution Conf.  
12.7 (Rev. Cop 14)

Part II. UNEP-WCMC (2008). Analysis of EC Trade in Caviar by Species and Tracking of Caviar Permits within the UNEP-WCMC Caviar Database.

A Report to the European Commission. UNEP-WCMC, Cambridge.

## Future of Forests in Asia-Pacific: Outlook for 2020. Key Challenges for the NGO Community to 2020

December 2007

Published by: *TRAFFIC International*

# A Briefing Paper on Marking Techniques Used in the Control of Wildlife in the European Union

(352 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen13.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen13.pdf)

*Amelie Knapp, Alexandre Affre.*

*November 2007. 25pp.*

*ISBN 978 2 93049 001 4.*

*Prepared by: TRAFFIC Europe for the European Commission*

A compilation and analysis of marking techniques currently in use in the EU Member States, plus a short description of identification and labeling techniques applicable to wildlife specimens.

## **A CITES Priority: Achieving Increased CITES–CBD Synergy. Opportunities during CITES CoP13.**

(PDF 585 KB French edition)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen36.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_pub_gen36.pdf)

(PDF 582 KB in Swahili)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_cop13.5.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_pub_cop13.5.pdf)

*2004. 2pp*

*Published by: TRAFFIC*

Briefing on increased synergy between the two conventions, including with reference to bushmeat.

## **Ramin and the Thirteenth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, Bangkok, Thailand, 2004.**

(PDF, 970 KB)

[www.traffic.org/cites-cop-papers/traffic\\_pub\\_cop13\\_12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/cites-cop-papers/traffic_pub_cop13_12.pdf)

*2004. 4pp.*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International.*

Briefing prepared for the 13th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES

## **Medicinal Plants and CITES**

*March 2000*

*Published by: TRAFFIC International*

## **Trade in Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles in Asia**

Briefing prepared for the 11th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES

## **White Gold, The Ivory Trade: A briefing document**

*March 1992. 242pp*

# **CITES COP BACKGROUND PAPERS**

Below are the IUCN & TRAFFIC Analyses, TRAFFIC Recommendations and TRAFFIC briefing and other papers produced for the most recent Conferences of the Parties (CoPs) to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES)

## **16TH CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES (COP16)**

Bangkok, Thailand, 3-14 March 2013

### **IUCN and TRAFFIC's Analyses of the Proposals, CoP16**

<http://www.traffic.org/cop16-table/>

The IUCN/TRAFFIC Analyses of the Proposals to Amend the CITES Appendices at the 16th Meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES (CoP16)

## **15TH CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES (COP15)**

Doha, Qatar, 13-25 March 2010

### **IUCN and TRAFFIC's Analyses of the Proposals, CoP15**

Available as individual PDFs in English

<http://www.traffic.org/cop15>

or as a single file in

English (2 MB)

French (3 MB)

Spanish (3 MB)

### **Summaries of IUCN and TRAFFIC's Analyses, CoP15**

English (1.3 MB),

French (2 MB),

Spanish (1.3 MB)

### **TRAFFIC's Recommendations on CoP15 Proposals**

English (Full: 150 KB, booklet: 600 KB)

French (500 KB),

Spanish (600 KB),

Japanese (600 KB),

Chinese (350 KB)

## **14TH CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES (COP14)**

The Hague, Netherlands, 3-15 June 2007

### **InfoTRAFFIC CoP14 special issue**

(French) (454 KB)

### **TRAFFIC report on CoP14**

(87 KB)

### **IUCN and TRAFFIC's Analyses of the Proposals at CoP14**

English (1.1 MB),

French (1.1 MB),

Spanish (1.1 MB)

### **Summaries of IUCN and TRAFFIC's Analyses**

English (370 KB),

French (760 KB)

Spanish (650 KB)

### **TRAFFIC's Recommendations on CoP14 Proposals**

English (767 KB),

French (744 KB),

Spanish (727 KB),

Chinese (87 KB),

Japanese (670 KB)

### **Sturgeons and CoP14**

(English, 290 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/cites-cop-papers/traffic\\_pub\\_cop14\\_14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/cites-cop-papers/traffic_pub_cop14_14.pdf)

June 2007

### **Sturgeons and CoP14**

(Russian, 520 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/cites-cop-papers/traffic\\_pub\\_cop14\\_15.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/cites-cop-papers/traffic_pub_cop14_15.pdf)

June 2007

### **Elephants and CoP14**

(200 KB)

### **Sharks and CoP14**

(184 KB)

### **CITES strategic vision**

(115 KB)

### **The Roar of the Tiger: The Tiger Debate at CoP14**

(502 KB)

June 2007. 50pp.

Compiled by: TRAFFIC India

A compilation of the in-session documents, information documents and interventions at the CITES CoP14 on Agenda Document CoP14 Doc 52 "Asian Big Cats".

### **13TH CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES (COP13)**

Bangkok, Thailand, 2-14 October 2004

### **IUCN and TRAFFIC's Analyses of the Proposals at CoP13**

(English (2.9 MB)

### **TRAFFIC's Recommendations on CoP13 Proposals**

(English, 767 KB),

(French, 779 KB),

(Spanish, 767 KB)

### **CITES and synergy with the Convention on Biological Diversity**

(53 KB)

### **Domestic Ivory Markets**

(510 KB)

### **African Elephants**

(850 KB)

### **Ivory and the 50th Standing Committee: the One-off Ivory Sale Agreed at CoP12**

(190 KB)

### **Inter-agency Co-operation in the Enforcement of CITES**

(600 KB)

### **Introduction From the Sea**

(450 KB)

### **Humphead Wrasse and CoP13**

(490 KB)

### **Ramin and CoP13**

(970 KB)

### **CITES Strategic Vision**

(228 KB)

### **Wildlife Trade in Southeast Asia**

(960 KB)



# FACTSHEETS

## Rhino Horn Consumers, Who Are They?

[www.traffic.org/general-pdfs/Consumers\\_factsheet\\_FINAL.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-pdfs/Consumers_factsheet_FINAL.pdf)

2013

Published by: TRAFFIC

A consumer research study, conducted in 2013, surveyed 720 individuals and discovered that rhino horn users value this item because of its significance from a social point of view. Buyers and users of rhino horn form a powerful social network.

TRAFFIC & WWF Illegal Wildlife Trade Campaign  
Factsheet

## I Am Not Medicine. Say No to Rhino Horn: African Rhinos - The Facts

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals75.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals75.pdf)

Tu Nguyen Thi, Alegria Olmedo

2013

Rhino Factsheet - Illegal Wildlife Trade Campaign in Vietnam

## Shutting Down the Rhino Horn Trade - Factsheet.

(PDF, 400 KB).

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals76.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals76.pdf)  
2013.

## Wildlife TRAPS: Wildlife Trafficking Response, Assessment and Priority Setting

2013

With support from USAID, over the next three years TRAFFIC, in collaboration with IUCN, will devise, develop and deliver a suite of ground-breaking partnerships and pioneering approaches to tackle wildlife crime between Africa and Asia

## TRAFFIC's Engagement in the Fight Against Illegal Trade in Elephant Ivory

(PDF, 450 KB).

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_mammals74.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_mammals74.pdf)  
2013

Factsheet

## Set of Sustainability Principles for Wild Plant Collection

<http://www.traditionalandwild.eu/en/images/set%20of%20>

sustainability%20principles%20for%20wild%20plant%20collection%20---vegleges.pdf





## **Saving Plants that Save Lives and Livelihoods: International Standard for Sustainable Wild Collection of Medicinal and Aromatic Plants (ISSC-MAP)**

(1.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_plants6.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_plants6.pdf)

2007 2pp.

TRAFFIC Factsheet

## **Spiny Dogfish: *Squalus acanthias***

2007. 8pp.

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

Fisheries Snapshots Series on trade and conservation issues

## **Universal Caviar Labelling Requirements**

(195 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish24.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish24.pdf)

2006 4pp.

TRAFFIC Factsheet

## **Black Gold: The Caviar Trade in Western Europe**

(125 KB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish23.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish23.pdf)

2006. 2pp.

TRAFFIC Factsheet

## **Menhaden: Atlantic Menhaden (*Brevoortia tyrannus*), Gulf Menhaden (*Brevoortia patronus*)**

(1 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish11.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish11.pdf)

December 2004.

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

Fisheries Snapshots Series

## **Monkfish: *Lophius americanus***

(2.8 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_fish12.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_fish12.pdf)

November 2003.

*Published by: TRAFFIC North America*

Fisheries Snapshots Series on trade and conservation issues

## MISCELLANEOUS

### **Biodiversity: My Hotel in Action. A Guide to Sustainable Use of Biological Resources in the Caribbean**

(3.2 MB)

<http://www.traffic.org/dbtw-wpd/edocs/2012-012.pdf>

2012.

ISBN 978 2 8317 1453 0

*Published by: IUCN*

An IUCN report with content contributed by TRAFFIC

### **New Timber Regulation to Force Companies away from Business-as-usual Practices.**

<http://blog.cifor.org/7065/new-timber-regulation-to-force-companies-away-from-business-as-usual-practices/>

*Chen Hin Keong*

January 2012

Transcript of online interview of Chen Hin Keong, TRAFFIC's Global Forest Trade Programme Leader, in CIFOR's blog Forests News.

### **Exporting in a Shifting Legal Landscape: Legality Training.**

[www.traffic.org/non-traffic/non-traffic\\_pub14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/non-traffic/non-traffic_pub14.pdf)

[http://gftn.panda.org/resources/gftn\\_online\\_courses/#](http://gftn.panda.org/resources/gftn_online_courses/#)

December 2011.

A *Lacey Act* online training courses in several languages. There are six modules in this course: Introduction to the *Lacey Act*; Who is affected within the trade of forest products and how?; Penalties and enforcement; Introduction to the *Lacey Act* declaration requirements; What constitutes Due Care?;

### **Touche pas à ma BIOIVERSITE**

*Germain Ngandjui, Eva Paule Mouzong, Henriette Bikie, Hortance Manjo*

2010. 16pp

*Edition: French*

*Published by: TRAFFIC Central Africa*

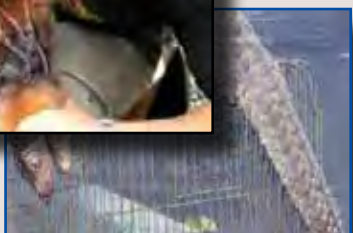
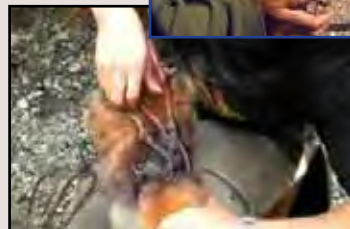
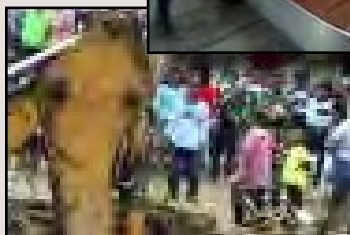
### **Wildlife species protected by law in Viet Nam**

(PDF, 156 KB) 5pp.

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen23.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen23.pdf)

*Published by: TRAFFIC Southeast Asia - Greater Mekong Programme.*





A simple table of wildlife species commonly found in trade in Viet Nam despite being protected by Vietnamese law.

## **Biodiversity: My Hotel in Action. A Guide to Sustainable Use of Biological Resources**

(3.2 MB)

<http://www.traffic.org/non-traffic/IUCN-hotel-guide.pdf>

October 2008.

*Published by: IUCN*

A guide aimed at hotel managers and owners of small and large hotels.

## **EU-TWIX: An internet Tool to Assist the EU in the Fight against Wildlife Trade Crime**

(2.3 MB)

May 2007.

*Published by: TRAFFIC Europe*

Information leaflet.

## **Are You Committing a Crime? Think Before You Buy**

(1.9 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen15.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen15.pdf)

*Published by: TRAFFIC India.*

A conservation awareness brochure for tourists.

## **Welcome to Tibet**

(2.2 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic\\_pub\\_gen14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/general-reports/traffic_pub_gen14.pdf)

*Funded by: WWF and TRAFFIC*

A conservation awareness brochure for tourists.

## **TRAFFIC India brochure**

(PDF, 700 KB)

Simple, user friendly language, the various aspects at investigation into wildlife offences as per the legal procedures prevalent in India.

## **Posters**

### **Assessing Human Use and Climate Change Vulnerability of Albertine Rift Species**

April 2012

*Published by TRAFFIC*

### **Conservation et Santé, des gestes pour la vie**

*Produced by : TRAFFIC Central Africa*

TRAFFIC et Global Virus Forecast Initiative (GVFI).  
Yaoundé, Cameroun

Wanted, Alive or Dead  
2008

Poster produced for the Asian Pangolin Conservation  
Workshop

## **Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles of India**

(PDF, 1.42 MB)

[http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic\\_species\\_reptiles14.pdf](http://www.traffic.org/species-reports/traffic_species_reptiles14.pdf)

2008

*Published by: TRAFFIC India*

## **Keep it Legal**

2008

Poster on TRAFFIC timber work produced for FAO  
forestry workshop in Hanoi

## **Films/videos/DVDs**

### **Vanishing Treasures - wildlife in water**

*Published on 16 Oct 2013*

How artist Wang Xieda used water to raise awareness  
about our wildlife Vanishing Treasures...

### **Detector dog undergoes final exam. Video**

<http://i1.ytimg.com/vi/hpvasLW6j4A/mqdefault.jpg>

*Published on 8 Aug 2013*

Chinese detector dog successfully passes test locating  
concealed Tiger bones

Video (c) TRAFFIC

### **Wildlife and forest crime**

*Published on 23 Apr 2013*

Wildlife crime is a serious crime, as this joint EIA-WWF-  
TRAFFIC video demonstrates

### **Ivory seizure in Malaysia, December 2012**

*Published on 11 Dec 2012*

Authorities inspect part of a massive ivory seizure -  
tentatively estimated at 20 tonnes, said to have arrived  
from Togo en route to China.

### **Healing Power from Nature**

*Edition: German*

*Published on 7 Jun 2012*

Plants are vital to our wellbeing: here's a short film in  
German about the sustainable collection and use of wild  
medicinal and aromatic plants

### **Healing Power from Nature**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5eQTVajKgYE&list=UUrXCXAtd9bWpZZrU2lyqDjQ&index=19&feature=plcp>

7 Jun 2012

*trafficnetwork*

*Edition: German, English, Japanese*

Plants are vital to our wellbeing: here's a short film about  
the sustainable collection and use of wild medicinal and  
aromatic plants

### **Sustainable Harvesting of Medicinal Plants in Karnataka, India**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uPOqwCTfsBg&list=UUrXCXAtd9bWpZZrU2lyqDjQ&index=3&feature=plcp>

*revised February 2012*

*trafficnetwork*

A documentary examining implementation of a newly  
developed Standard for wild collection of aromatic  
plants (ISSC-MAP) and its application in a field project in  
Karnataka,

### **Tokay Gecko Demand in Asia**

*December 2011*

*trafficnetwork*

A short Animoto film highlighting the trade boom in Tokay  
Geckos in the unfounded belief they can cure HIV / AIDS

### **Disminución del Comercio Ilegal de Carne Silvestre**

(Reducing the illegal bushmeat trade in Ecuador)

*September 2011*

*trafficnetwork*

### **On Borrowed Time**

*August 2011*

*trafficnetwork*

'On Borrowed Time', launched in conjunction with World  
Tiger Day 2011, trains a spotlight on the poaching crisis in  
Belum-Temengor, a forest complex in northern Peninsular  
Malaysia, and calls for the problem to be put on the national  
agenda.

Filmed by award-winning Malaysian documentary makers  
Novista for WWF-Malaysia and TRAFFIC Southeast Asia.  
More about this film at:

<http://www.traffic.org/home/2011/7/29/new-documentary-sheds-light-on-poaching>





## Bear Bile in Asia - TRAFFIC Investigates

May 2011

*trafficnetwork*

A video promoting a May 2011 report detailing TRAFFIC investigations into the bear bile trade in Asia. Includes footage from inside a bear bile farm in Lao PDR

## Closing a Deadly Gateway

May 2011

*trafficnetwork*

A closer look at the illegal wildlife trade in Asian big cats - including Tigers and Leopards - in Myanmar. Such trade is driving Tigers to extinction.

## Anson Wong Arriving at Court

May 2011

*trafficnetwork*

Anson Wong, the "Lizard King" arrives at court in Malaysia on 6th September 2010, where he was fined approximately USD60,000 and sentenced to 6 months in jail

## Chaccu - Rounding up Vicuna (part 2)

2011

*trafficnetwork*

The colourful annual ceremony held to round up the Vicuna in South America's high Andes, where they are sheared for their thick valuable wool. (Part 2)

## Chaccu - Rounding up Vicuna (part 1)

2011

*trafficnetwork*

The colourful annual ceremony held to round up the Vicuna in South America's high Andes, where they are sheared for their thick valuable wool. (Part 1).

## Voces Para Bosques Sostenables

(Voices for sustainable forests),  
Volumen I.

*Published: September 2010.*

*Edition: Spanish*

DVD created to increase awareness and action for the Amazon—its forests, its biodiversity and its peoples. The DVD contains 24 video-interviews with 17 national and international specialists on topics critical to achieving conservation and sustainable management of the Amazon of Ecuador.

3 DVDs with Ecuadorian speakers on Sustainable Forest Management and illegal logging

## Tiger Rescue Belum, Malaysia

2010

*trafficnetwork*

Department of Wildlife and National Parks (Perhilitan) officers rescue a Tiger snared by poachers after it was discovered by a WWF patrol. ...

## Pangolin Rescued by Malaysia's Wildlife and National Parks Department

28 Aug 2009

*trafficnetwork*

One of 98 pangolins rescued by Malaysias Wildlife and National Parks Department following a raid on a house in Alor Setar in the northern state of Kedah, Peninsular Malaysia in August 2009.

## Pangolins in Peril

13 Jul 2009

*trafficnetwork*

Southeast Asia's pangolins are being wiped out across the region, for their meat, skins and scales, used in traditional Chinese medicines.

## **Voice of the Amazon: Paul McAuley**

10 Jul 2009

*trafficnetwork*

TRAFFIC South America interviews Paul McAuley, a long-term resident of Peru and a founder of the Loreto Environmental Network, about the exploitation of the Amazon by the timber and petrochemical industries,

## **Key voices on forests, resources and people in the Peruvian Amazon.**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MJ2Ge2q42f8>

*Interview with: Paul McAuley,  
Iquitos, 11 June 2009.*

TRAFFIC interviews Paul McAuley, a long-term resident of Peru and a founder of the Loreto Environmental Network, about the exploitation of the Amazon by the timber and petrochemical industry.

## **Marine Turtle souvenirs for sale in DR**

25 Mar 2009

*trafficnetwork*

Marine Turtle souvenirs for sale in the Dominican Republic in 2006. A government-led crackdown in 2008 led to a 99% reduction in the availability of such items.

## **Shop Carefully**

24 Mar 2009

*Edition: Japanese  
trafficnetwork*

Wildlife trade buyer beware cartoon from Taiwan.

## **Healing Power from Nature**

24 Mar 2009

*Edition: Japanese  
trafficnetwork*

Video on trade in medicinal and aromatic plants - commentary in Japanese.

## **Don't Buy Trouble**

4 July 2008

*trafficnetwork*

A film on illegal wildlife trade in India

## **TRAFFIC & WWF Greater Mekong Tet 2008 PSAs**

14 Feb 2008

*trafficnetwork*

3 thirty second Public Service Announcements, featuring the Owston's civet, pangolin and King cobra, and their threats, namely illegal consumption

## **Tiger Evolution Ends**

18 Dec 2007

*trafficnetwork*

TRAFFIC campaign video to raise awareness amongst Chinese consumers of the threat posed by unsustainable wildlife trade

## **Shop Carefully!**

21 Nov 2007

*trafficnetwork*

Wildlife trade buyer beware cartoon from Taiwan.

## **Voices for Sustainable Forestry**

<http://www.youtube.com/user/ConservacionyEquidad#g/c/94EA7829C111>

Twenty-four short videos produced by TRAFFIC's office in South America. Topics covered range from explaining forest ecosystems, the dilemmas faced by indigenous communities, forest laws and most importantly forest governance, including via protected areas.



## Policy documents

### FairWild Standard, Version 2.0

(PDF, 0.45 - 1.6 MB)

August 2010.

Available in: English, Armenian, Azeri, Bosnia & Herzegovina, French, Georgian, German, Hungarian, Polish, Portuguese, Japanese, Russian, Spanish and coming soon in Chinese.

### FairWild Standard, Version 2.0 Performance Indicators

(PDF, 0.4 - 1.5 MB)

August 2010

Available in: English, Bosnia & Herzegovina, French, German, Hungarian, Polish, Portuguese, Spanish and coming soon in Chinese and Russian

## Five draft implementation guidance documents

Developed by the Institute for Marketecology as part of a project implementing the FairWild Standard in the South Caucasus region. For further information, contact the FairWild Secretariat.

For more FairWild documents, visit [www.fairwild.org](http://www.fairwild.org)

## Wild Meat and Food Security in Refugee Hosting Areas

Jambiya, G., Milledge, S.A.H., Mtango, N. and Hurst, A.

Reconciling development and conservation imperatives is particularly prominent in refugee situations in north-western Tanzania, where the needs of vulnerable livelihoods and diminishing wildlife populations need to be addressed together

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Since 1993, Tanzania has been host to one of the largest concentrations of refugees in the world and certainly the largest population within Africa. Refugee numbers peaked at 800 000 but have since reduced to around a half million people. Tanzania is also one of the world's most resource-rich countries, with bountiful wildlife and diverse ecosystems. The close proximity of wild animals to large refugee populations has had significant conservation implications.



Tanzania hosts the largest refugee population in Africa, around 548 000, almost two-thirds of them residing in formal refugee camps

Focusing on north-western Tanzania, a recent study<sup>1</sup> by TRAFFIC was a first attempt to understand the conservation and livelihood implications of wild meat use in refugee situations. The report's findings suggest the need for a broader range of policy and programme responses that address the root causes and drivers of wild meat use. With a more expansive approach, it may be possible to balance the food security and livelihood needs of both refugees and local communities while also ensuring the stability of adjacent wildlife populations.

Demand for wild meat has been driven partly by insufficient refugee food rations that fail to supply any meat protein whatsoever.

Refugees have been criminalized for seeking to secure what is regarded as an essential part of the local diet.

The illegal harvest and trade of wild meat has led to serious wildlife declines and represents lost development opportunities for Tanzania.

### Serious wildlife declines

The demand for wild meat has caused wildlife populations to plummet in areas surrounding refugee camps. Within less than a year of an influx of refugees in Kagera in mid-1994, poaching escalated to a massive scale. It was estimated that about 7.5 tons of wild meat, equivalent to 60 wild animals, were illegally hunted and supplied to the two main refugee camps of Benaco and Kilile Hill each week, where up to 450 000 refugees were hosted.

A comparison of wildlife surveys suggests some species declined by 60-90% in nearby protected areas between 1990 and 1998. In Burigi and Biharamulo Game Reserves, many large herbivores such as Buffalo *Syncerus caffer*, Eland *Taurotragus oryx* and Sable Antelope *Hippotragus niger* declined. In the Moyowosi and Kigosi Game Reserves, species declines were recorded for Hippopotamus *Hippopotamus amphibius*, Common Zebra *Equus burchelli*, Kudu *Hippotragus equipes*, Sable Antelope and Sitatunga *Tragelaphus spekei* amongst other species. In all cases, illegal hunting for wild meat was identified as the primary cause of decline.

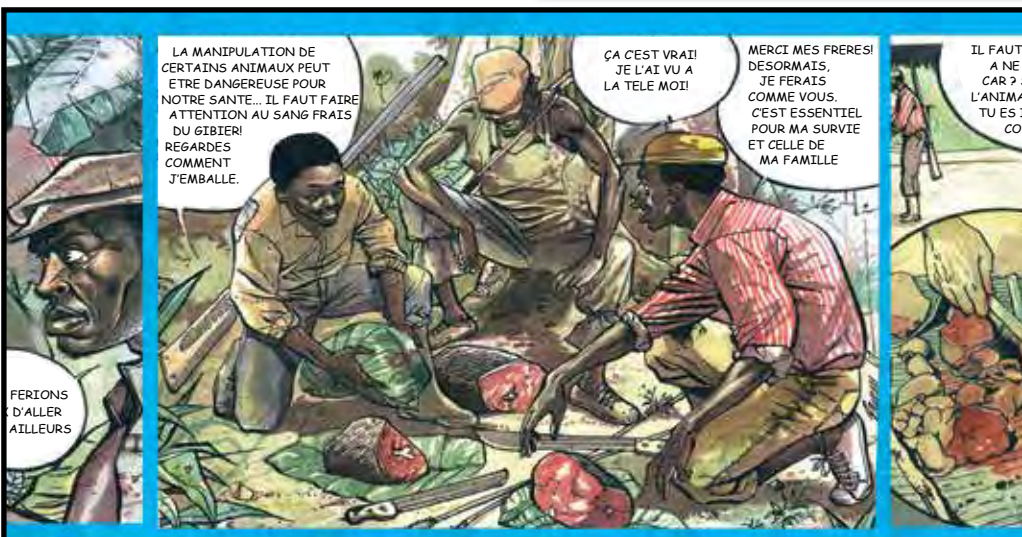
In Gombe National Park, decreasing numbers have been noted for several wildlife species including Buffalo, Zebra, Bushbuck *Tragelaphus scriptus* and Duiker *Cephalophus* spp. Available evidence also indicates a significant decline in Gombe's Chimpanzee *Pan troglodytes* population in the southern portion of the park, where nearby villages have large Congolese immigrant populations which traditionally eat primate meat.

Poaching for wild meat has led to a serious decline in chimpanzee numbers in Gombe National Park



© Mark D. S. / WWF / Getty Images

<sup>1</sup> Jambiya, G., Milledge, S. and Tanga, N. (2007) 'Night Time Spots': Conservation and livelihood implications of wild meat use in refugee situations in north-western Tanzania. TRAFFIC East/Southern Africa, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. ISBN: 978-1-85850-231-1



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**TRAFFIC**  
The wildlife trade monitoring network

भारतीय वन्यजीव संस्थान  
Wildlife Institute of India



## Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles of India



Asian Brown Tortoise  
*Manouria asiatica*

CITES: Appendix I  
MSPs: Schedule IV  
MGN: Endangered



Asian Giant Softshell Turtle  
*Aplocheilichelys sinensis*

CITES: Appendix I  
MSPs: Schedule I  
MGN: Endangered



Asian Roofed Turtle  
*Pangshura shasthiana*

CITES: Appendix I  
MSPs: Schedule IV  
MGN: Endangered



Black Softshell Turtle  
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Brown Roofed Turtle  
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Indian Black Turtle  
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CITES: Not listed  
MSPs: Not listed  
MGN: Not listed



Indian Leaf Turtle  
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MGN: Not listed



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Lentini's Softshell Turtle  
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Red-crowned Roof Turtle  
*Batagur baska*

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MGN: Endangered



Spotted Pond Turtle  
*Graptemys punctata*

CITES: Appendix I  
MSPs: Schedule I  
MGN: Endangered



Three-striped Roof Turtle  
*Batagur dhongeki*

CITES: Appendix I  
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MGN: Endangered



Ternstroemia Tortoise  
*Indotestudo ternstroemia*

CITES: Appendix II  
MSPs: Schedule IV  
MGN: Endangered



Vishnupate Hill Turtle  
*Melanochelys trijuga*

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MGN: Vulnerable



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Indian Shor Tortoise  
*Aplo*





## armoured anteater

The pangolin is one of the few remaining mammalian species found in Singapore. There are 8 pangolin species in the world, distributed in Asia and Africa.

In the wild, pangolins eat only ants and termites.



The body of a pangolin is covered with scales, which are modified hair fused together.



The pangolin uses its long tongue, which is coated with sticky saliva, to collect ants and termites.



Supper time! A rare image of a pangolin raiding a termite nest in Pulau Tekong.



In the face of danger, pangolins roll their bodies up, exposing an armour of scales as the only form of protection.





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