Key Indicators for Warrap

Fast Facts
- Total Population of South Sudan is 8.26 million
- Total Population of Warrap is 0.97 million
- Total Area of Warrap is 45,567 sq. km
- More than half (52%) of the population is below the age of eighteen
- 91% of the population is rural
- 16% of the adult population is literate
- 64% of the population live below the poverty line
- 87% of households depend on crop farming or animal husbandry as their primary source of livelihood
- 52% of the population has access to improved sources of drinking water

National Bureau of Statistics

Introduction
On 9th July 2011 South Sudan became the world’s newest country when it seceded from Sudan following an historic referendum on self-determination that took place in January 2011.

Warrap is a state in the North of South Sudan and is bordered by Unity state to the east, Lakes State to the south, and W.B.G, N.B.G. and Western Equatoria to the west. To the north lies Sudan.

In the key transitional period following independence, it is vital to ensure that the latest data is widely disseminated and put to the best possible use. This document is intended as a quick reference to available statistical information on South Sudan. Additional information on all the included indicators as well as others are available on www.ssnbs.org or on request from the NBS. We hope that it will serve its purpose of being an introduction to the most up-to-date statistics available for government, policy makers, the international community and all those who are interested in South Sudan.

NBS

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), formerly known as the Southern Sudan Centre for Census, Statistics and Evaluation (SSCCSE) is the official statistical agency of the Government of South Sudan. It is mandated to collect, analyse and disseminate all official economic, social and demographic statistics. Under the provisions of the CPA and the Interim Constitution of Southern Sudan, SSCCSE was assigned responsibility for conducting the Southern Sudan section of the 5th Sudan Population and Housing Census in 2008. In addition to the 2008 Census the SSCCSE has carried out other large nationally representative surveys, most notably the 2006 and 2010 rounds of the Sudan Household Health Survey (SHHS) and the National Baseline Household Survey (NBHS), 2009. In addition, it publishes an annual Statistical Yearbook and conducts other statistical activities.

Population Pyramid for Warrap (Percent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>80-84</td>
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<tr>
<td>85+</td>
<td>5%</td>
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Population

- The population of Warrap in 2008 was 972,928 with 470,734 males and 502,194 females
- 17% of the population was under the age of 5, and 52% under the age of 18
- There is a wide variation in the size of the population between counties, with Tonj South having a population of 86,592 and Gogrial West having a population of 243,921 or 25% of the population
- The average household has 7 members
- Warrap has 91% of its population living in rural areas compared to 83% in South Sudan as a whole
- The population density in Warrap is 21/sq. km which is higher than South Sudan where it is 13/sq. km. This is less than one sixth of Uganda, where the density is 136/sq. km

Source: 5th Population and Housing Census (2008)

Education

- 16% of the 15 years and above population is literate. This increases to 27% for the age group 15-24. This is significantly lower than the figure for South Sudan which is 27% and 40% respectively
- 27% of the population between 15-24 is literate. The literacy rate for males in this age group is 40% compared to 16% for females.

Source: National Baseline Household Survey (2009)

- The Gross Enrolment Rate for primary school in 2009 was 73%
- The Net Enrolment Rate for primary school in 2009 was 46%
- The Gross Intake Rate was 113% compared to the Net Intake Rate of 14% for Primary I

• 52% of the population has access to improved sources of drinking water. This is similar to South Sudan where 55% has access improved sources of drinking water.
• 92% of the population does not have access to any toilet facility.
• 44% of households own at least one mosquito net. 62% of these bought the mosquito net from the market.

Source: National Baseline Household Survey (2009)

In 2009 there were 50 students per teacher.

In 2009 there were 111 students per classroom.


Household Characteristics

• 71% of the population live in tukuls.
• 43% of the population has to walk for more than 30 minutes one way to collect drinking water. 27% have to walk more than one hour.
• 96% of the population use firewood or grass as the primary source of lighting.
• 99% of the population uses firewood or charcoal as the primary fuel for cooking.
• 9% of households own a phone.

Source: National Baseline Household Survey (2009)
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Poverty and Consumption

- In 2009, average per capita consumption in South Sudan was 100 South Sudanese Pounds (SSP) per person per month
- Average per capita consumption in Warrap was 67 South Sudanese Pounds (SSP) per person per month
- Average consumption of the poor in Warrap was 34 SSP per person per month compared to 127 SSP per person per month for the non poor
- In South Sudan, average consumption in urban areas was 168 SSP per person per month compared to 88 SSP per person per month in rural areas
- In South Sudan, 51% of the population is below the poverty line. This varies greatly depending on place of residence, with 55% of the population in rural areas classified as poor, compared to 24% in urban areas.
- 64% of the population in Warrap live below the poverty line. Upper Nile has the lowest rate of poverty at 26% while Northern Bahr El Ghazal has the highest rate of poverty at 76%

Source: Poverty in Southern Sudan: Estimates from NBHS (2010)

Economic and Business Activity

- 87% of households depend on crop farming or animal husbandry as their primary source of livelihood. This is significantly higher than the figure for South Sudan which is 78%
- 29% of the population live in households which used cash in the previous 7 days
- 9% of households have borrowed money from some source

Source: National Baseline Household Survey (2009)

- 56% of the working population in Warrap were unpaid family workers. 7% were paid employees

Source: Census Long Form Questionnaire (2008)

- There are a total of 7,333 formal businesses in the ten state capitals of South Sudan. 84% of these businesses are shops, hotels or restaurants. Torit had the least with 259, and Juba the most with 2683.
- 457 businesses were registered during the listing in Kuajok. 72% of these are shops while 18% are restaurants and hotels.

Source: Business Survey Listing (2010)

NBS Publications

- Southern Sudan Household Health Survey Report (2006)
- Southern Sudan Livelihood Profiles (2008)
- Census Priority Results (2009)
- Statistical Yearbook for Southern Sudan (2009)
- Poverty in Southern Sudan: Estimates from NBHS (2010)
- Statistical Yearbook for Southern Sudan (2010)